

Appendix 1

Table A1. Questionnaire overview by condition

Section	Topics covered	Number of items	Longer condition ($\cong 50$ mins.)	Shorter condition ($\cong 35$ mins.)
A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pandemic (part 1) • Internet use • Social trust • Political engagement • Trust in institutions • Voting • Volunteering / community involvement • Satisfaction with government and public services • Immigration • Health • Religion • Discrimination • Country of birth/ citizenship • Climate change 	89	Included in full (89 items)	Included in full (89 items)
B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understandings and evaluations of democracy 	30	Included in full (30 items)	Excluded (0 items)
C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Household grid • Education (respondent, partner, parents) • Employment (respondent, partner) • Income • Ancestry 	58	Included in full (58 items)	Included in full (58 items)
D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Digital social contacts in work and family life • Human values scale • Pandemic (part 2) 	97	Included in full (97 items)	Included in part (35 items – section on digital social contacts (62 items) excluded)
Total	-	-	274 items	182 items