**Appendix A – Sample Descriptives**

Tables A1 shows sample descriptives for the Dutch sample. Age and household sizes are measured on continuous scales but for this study used as categorical variables.

Table A1*. Sample descriptives for the Netherlands.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Full sample (%) | Registered (%) | Active (%) |
| **Age** |  |  |  |
| 18-24 | 62 (4.30) | 11 (3.77) | 8 (3.25) |
| 25-34 | 197 (13.67) | 46 (15.75) | 40 (16.26) |
| 35-44 | 230 (15.96) | 61 (20.89) | 51 (20.73) |
| 45-54 | 248 (17.21) | 54 (18.49) | 47 (19.11) |
| 55-64 | 272 (18.88) | 66 (22.60) | 56 (22.76) |
| 65-74 | 220 (15.27) | 39 (14.36) | 34 (13.82) |
| $\geq $75 | 212 (14.71) | 15 (15.14) | 10 (4.07) |
| **Household size**  |  |  |  |
| 1 person  | 558 (38.72) | 95 (32.54) | 83 (33.74) |
| 2 persons  | 477 (33.10) | 95 (32.54) | 79 (32.11) |
| 3 persons | 176 (12.21) | 38 (13.01) | 34 (13.82) |
| 4 or more persons  | 230 (15.96) | 64 (21.92) | 50 (20.33) |
| **Origin**  |  |  |  |
| Dutch  | 1089 (75.57) | 244 (83.56) | 213 (86.58) |
| Non-western immigrant | 150 (10.41) | 18 (6.16) | 13 (5.28) |
| Western immigrant  | 202 (14.02) | 30 (20.27) | 20 (8.13) |
| **Education level**  |  |  |  |
| Lower education  | 203 (14.09) | 24 (8.22) | 19 (7.72) |
| Secondary or lower tertiary  | 370 (25.68) | 90 (30.82) | 76 (30.89) |
| Higher tertiary  | 278 (19.29) | 106 (36.30) | 94 (38.21) |
| Unknown | 590 (40.94) | 72 (24.66) | 57 (23.17) |
| **Urbanizationa**  |  |  |  |
| Very strong ($\geq $ 2500) | 391 (27.13) | 77 (26.37) | 62 (25.20) |
| Strong (1500-2500) | 781 (54.20) | 161 (55.14) | 138 (56.10) |
| Moderate (1000-1500) | 111 (7.70) | 23 (7.88) | 18 (7.32) |
| Little ($\leq $ 1000) | 158 (10.96) | 31 (10.62) | 28 (11.38) |
| **Homeownership**  |  |  |  |
| Owner  | 794 (55.10) | 194 (66.44) | 170 (69.11) |
| Rent  | 647 (44.90) | 98 (33.56) | 76 (30.89) |
| **Incomeb** |  |  |  |
| 0-20 | 237 (16.45) | 24 (8.22) | 20 (8.13) |
| 20-40 | 281 (19.50) | 42 (14.38) | 29 (11.79) |
| 40-60 | 290 (20.12) | 54 (18.49) | 47 (19.11) |
| 60-80 | 291 (20.19) | 69 (23.63) | 58 (23.58) |
| 80-100 | 299 (20.75) | 99 (33.90) | 89 (36.18) |
| Unknown | 43 (2.98) | 4 (1.37) | 3 (1.22) |

*a* Urbanization in number of addresses per km2

*b* Income in standardized percentiles