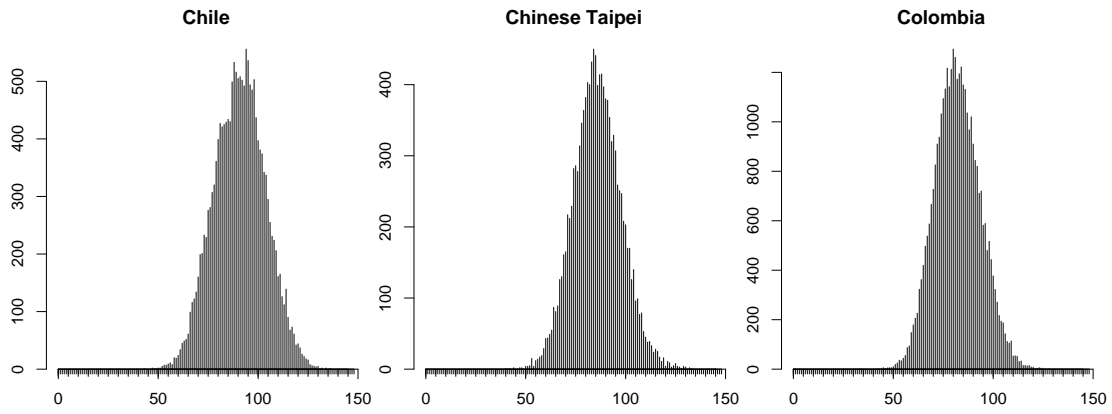
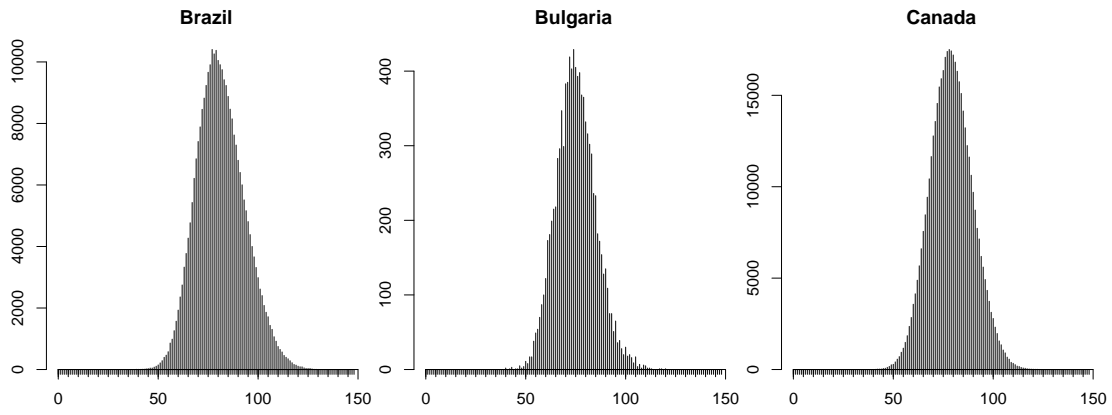
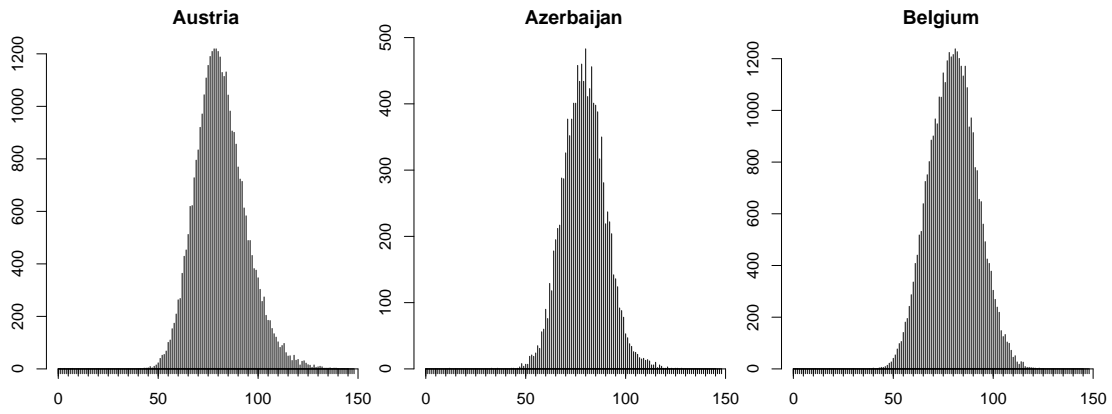
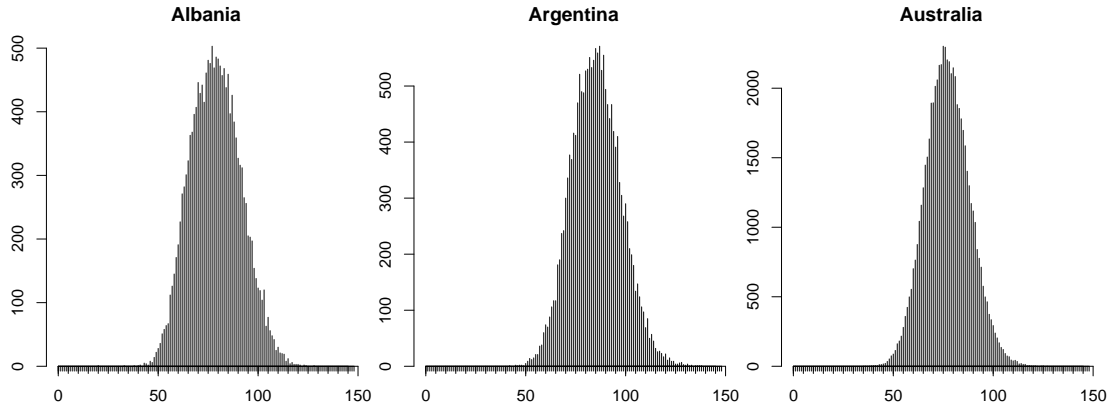


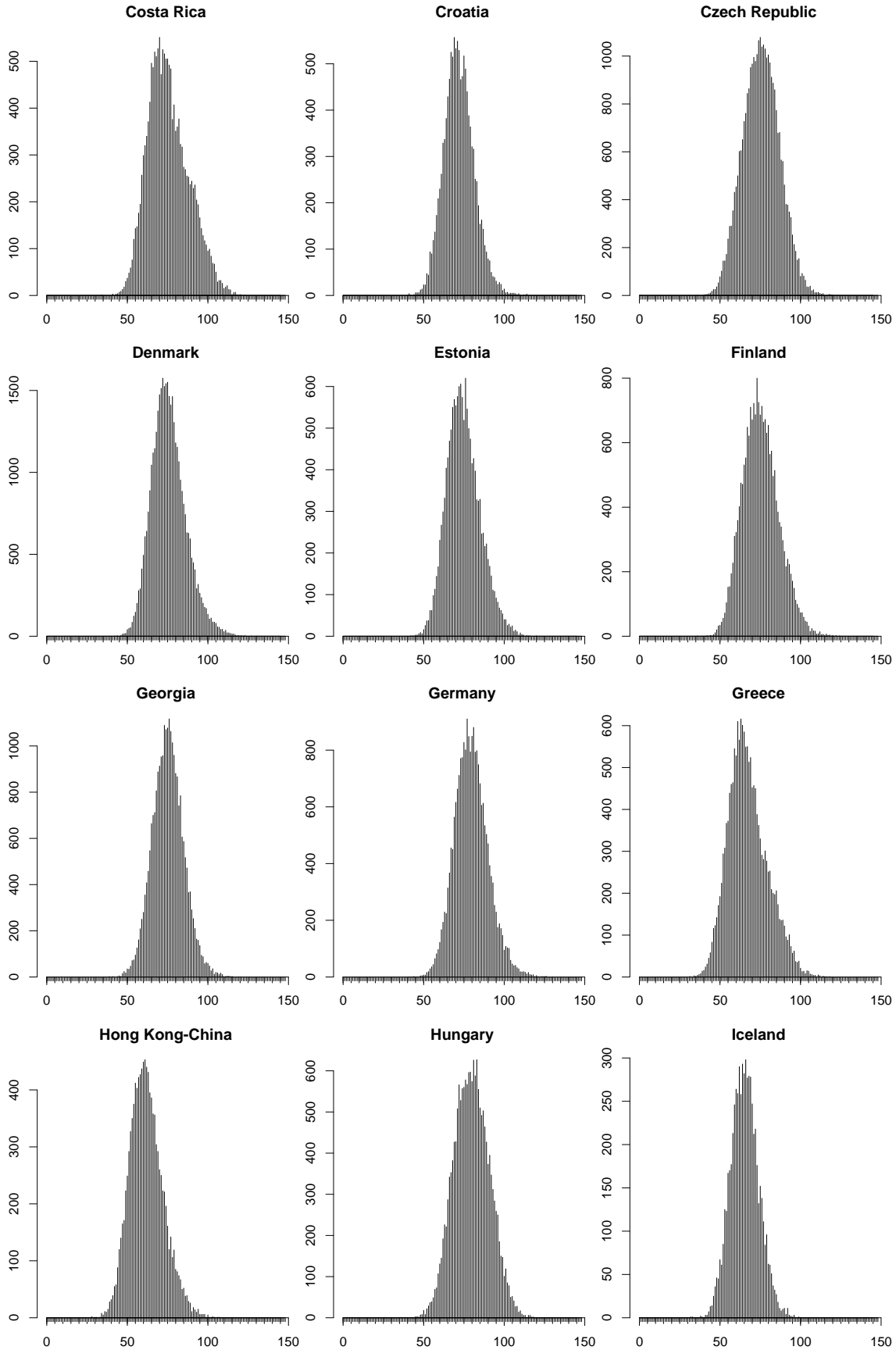
Online Appendix, Table A: Summary statistics for all countries

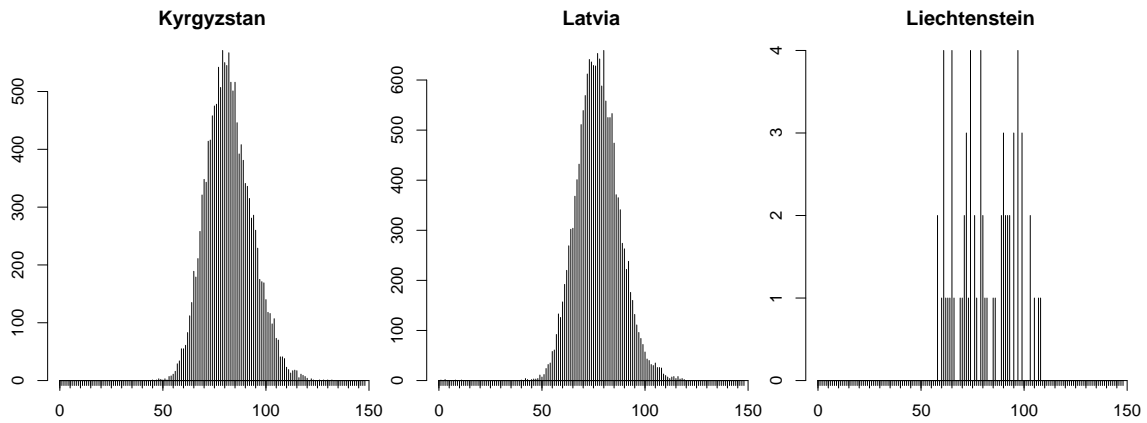
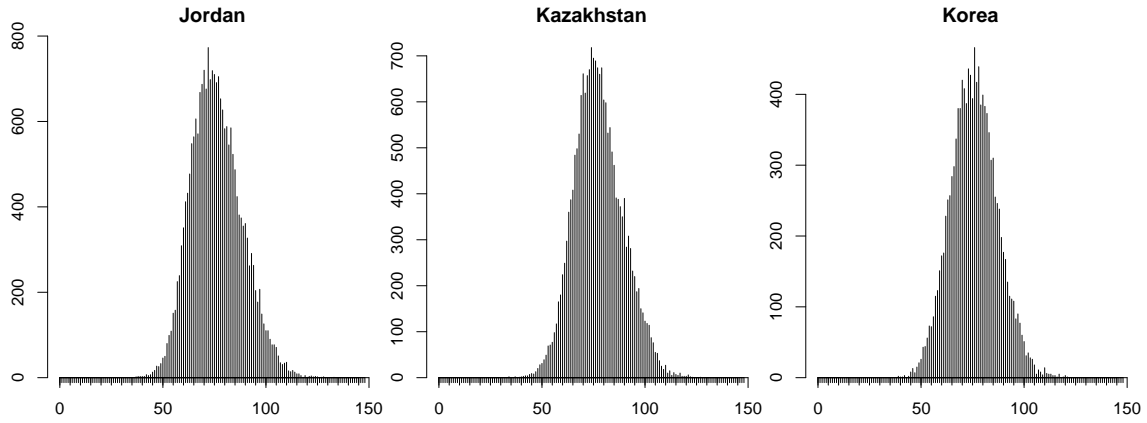
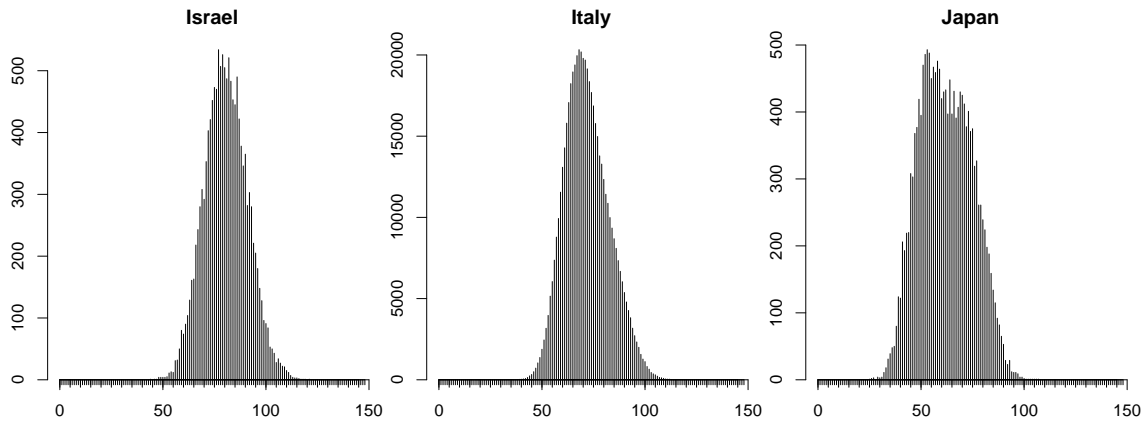
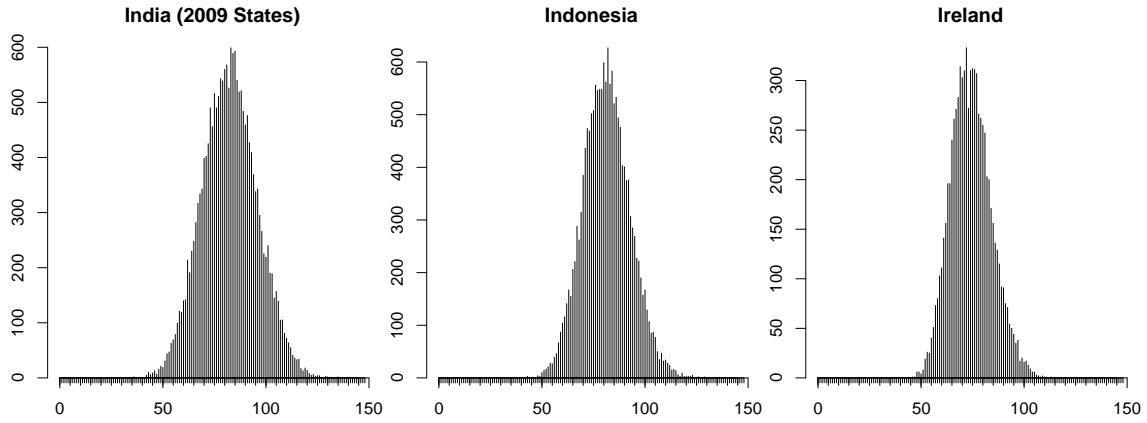
	nb of schools	N	nb of HDs	Mean	Stdev	HDs, Min \leq 30	In %
Albania	181	181	16,290	77.7	12.6	2	1.1
Azerbaijan	162	155	11,935	78.4	10.7	2	1.3
Argentina	199	188	17,578	84.3	12.4	0	0.0
Australia	353	353	62,128	76.2	11.1	2	0.6
Austria	282	269	36,046	80.4	12.8	14	5.2
Belgium	278	275	37,675	78.9	11.9	10	3.6
Brazil	947	779	303,031	80.3	12.0	0	0.0
Bulgaria	178	141	9,870	74.2	9.9	0	0.0
Canada	978	963	463,203	78.1	10.7	0	0.0
Chile	200	186	17,205	89.7	12.8	0	0.0
Shanghai-China	152	152	11,476	82.7	11.9	0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	158	158	12,403	84.9	11.9	0	0.0
Colombia	275	266	35,245	81.1	11.3	6	2.3
Costa Rica	181	179	15,931	74.5	12.6	0	0.0
Croatia	158	157	12,246	71.0	9.4	0	0.0
Czech Republic	261	249	30,876	74.6	11.3	4	1.6
Denmark	285	278	38,503	74.8	10.7	0	0.0
Estonia	175	173	14,878	73.8	10.4	0	0.0
Finland	203	202	20,301	74.3	11.2	0	0.0
Georgia	226	225	25,200	74.3	9.7	2	0.9
Germany	226	209	21,736	78.6	10.4	0	0.0
Greece	184	182	16,471	66.3	12.1	2	1.1
Hong Kong-China	151	150	11,175	60.9	10.4	5	3.3
Hungary	187	187	17,391	78.7	11.0	6	3.2
Iceland	131	113	6,328	64.3	8.7	0	0.0
India (2009 States)	213	196	19,110	81.4	13.4	0	0.0
Indonesia	183	182	16,471	80.4	11.4	0	0.0
Ireland	144	126	7,875	73.3	9.9	0	0.0
Israel	176	166	13,695	79.5	10.4	0	0.0
Italy	1,097	1,038	538,203	70.8	10.9	102	9.8
Japan	186	186	17,205	61.0	12.8	24	12.9
Kazakhstan	199	199	19,701	76.5	11.8	0	0.0
Jordan	210	210	21,945	75.1	12.3	0	0.0
Korea	157	157	12,246	74.8	11.3	0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	173	172	14,706	81.1	11.0	0	0.0
Latvia	184	182	16,471	76.2	10.5	7	3.8
Liechtenstein	12	12	66	79.8	14.2	0	0.0
Lithuania	196	192	18,336	74.1	9.5	2	1.0
Luxembourg	39	39	741	77.0	13.8	0	0.0
Macao-China	45	44	946	72.5	12.1	0	0.0

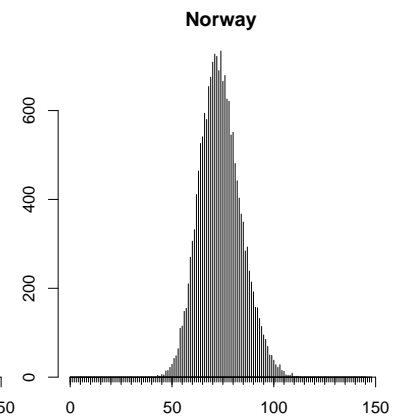
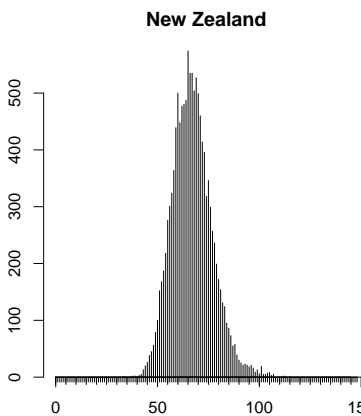
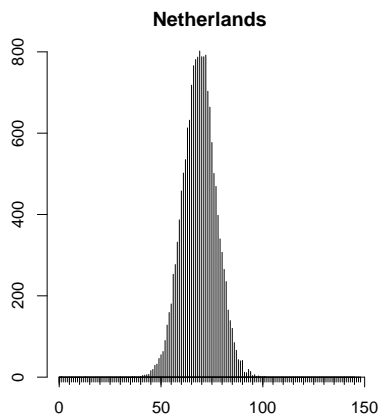
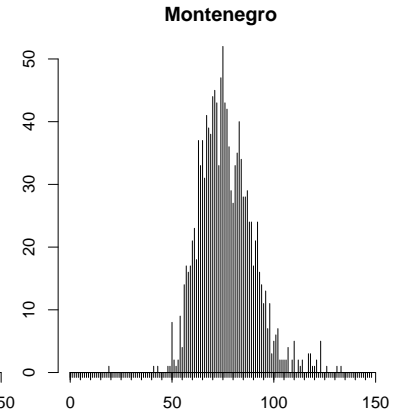
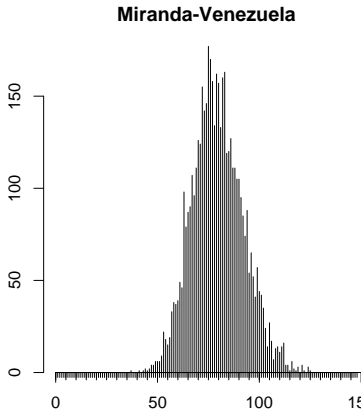
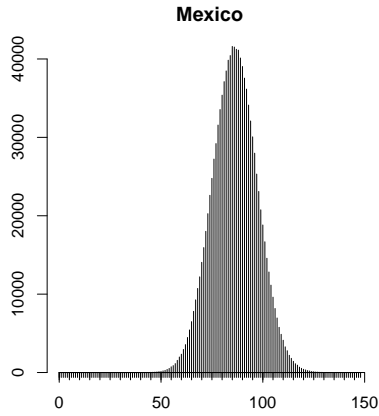
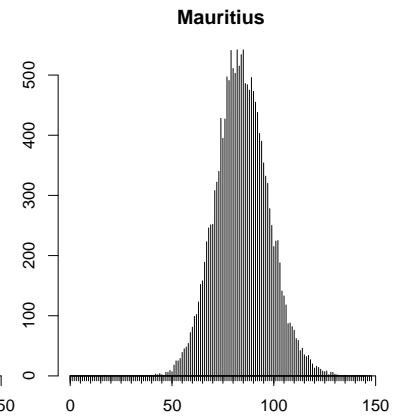
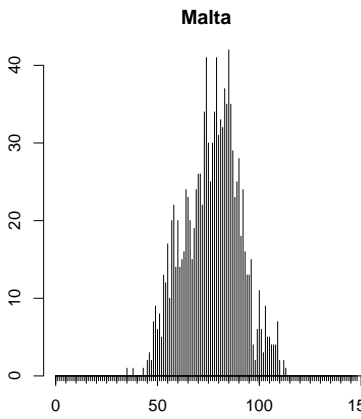
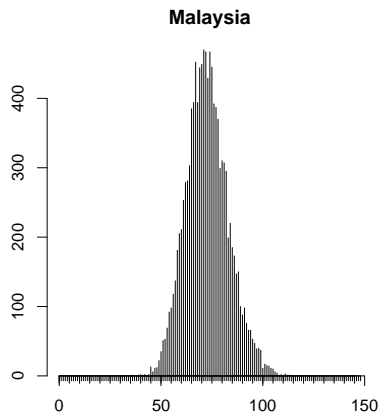
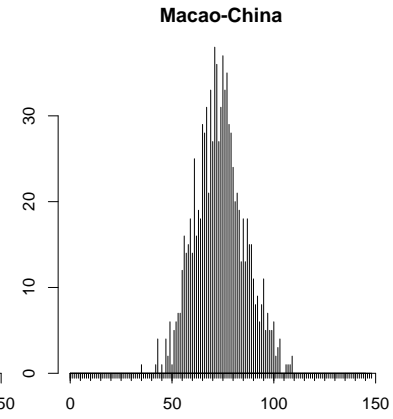
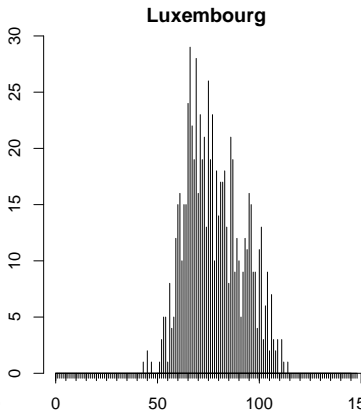
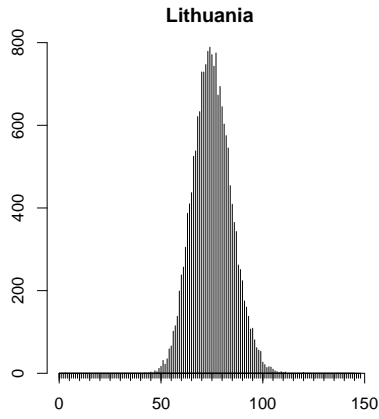
Malaysia	152	152	11,476	71.7	10.4	0	0.0
Malta	53	49	1,176	75.8	13.8	0	0.0
Mauritius	185	184	16,836	83.5	12.9	2	1.1
Mexico	1,535	1,513	1,143,828	85.2	11.0	12	0.8
Republic of Moldova	186	185	17,020	79.6	9.5	2	1.1
Montenegro	52	52	1,326	75.6	13.1	2	3.8
Netherlands	186	181	16,290	67.8	8.3	6	3.3
New Zealand	163	159	12,561	66.0	9.8	0	0.0
Norway	197	190	17,955	72.7	10.2	0	0.0
Panama	188	175	15,225	89.5	13.9	0	0.0
Peru	240	234	27,261	86.5	11.2	0	0.0
Poland	185	185	17,020	65.9	10.1	0	0.0
Portugal	214	211	22,155	68.3	12.5	5	2.4
Qatar	153	151	11,325	88.5	14.6	8	5.3
Romania	159	159	12,561	74.2	10.9	0	0.0
Russian Federation	213	213	22,578	79.3	10.6	0	0.0
Serbia	190	173	14,878	73.5	9.1	0	0.0
Singapore	171	170	14,365	66.4	11.0	0	0.0
Slovak Republic	189	189	17,766	76.1	10.9	2	1.1
Slovenia	341	341	57,970	68.6	10.7	253	74.2
Spain	889	868	376,278	79.6	12.9	14	1.6
Sweden	189	187	17,391	70.2	9.4	2	1.1
Switzerland	426	421	88,410	76.9	11.1	13	3.1
Thailand	230	230	26,335	84.9	11.7	0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	158	152	11,476	82.6	14.0	4	2.6
United Arab Emirates	369	333	55,278	85.9	17.5	113	33.9
Tunisia	165	164	13,366	65.5	11.6	3	1.8
Turkey	170	170	14,365	75.7	11.1	0	0.0
United Kingdom	482	457	104,196	69.9	10.2	4	0.9
United States	165	164	13,366	74.1	11.3	0	0.0
Uruguay	232	232	26,796	76.5	14.1	12	5.2
Miranda-Venezuela	121	99	4,851	78.5	12.5	0	0.0

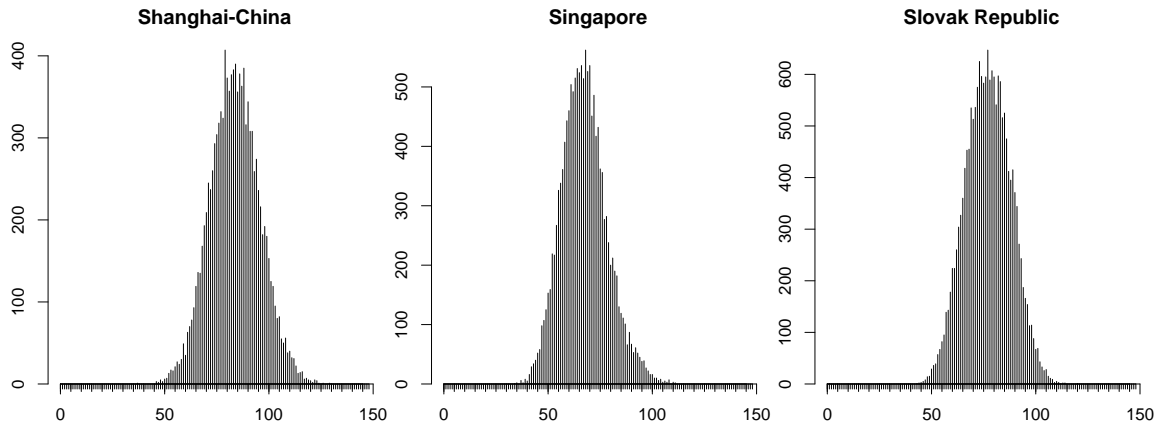
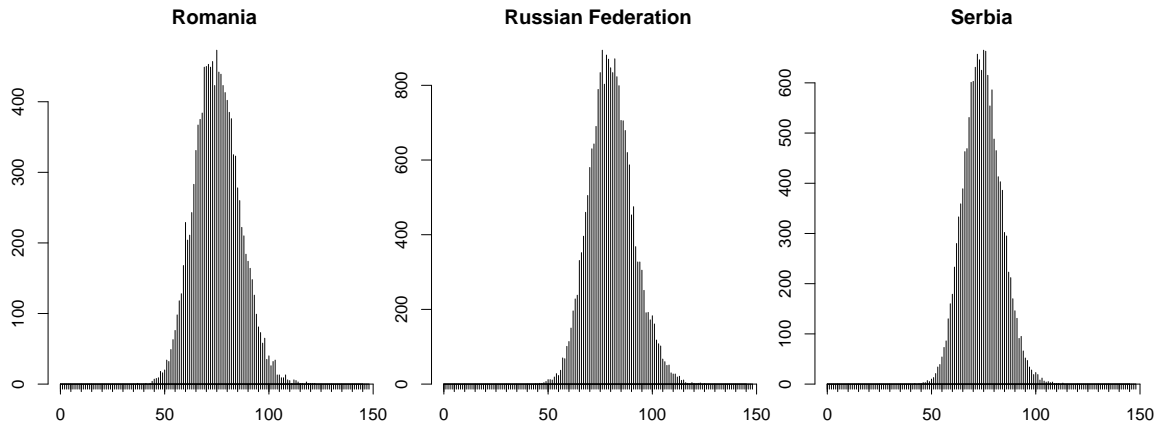
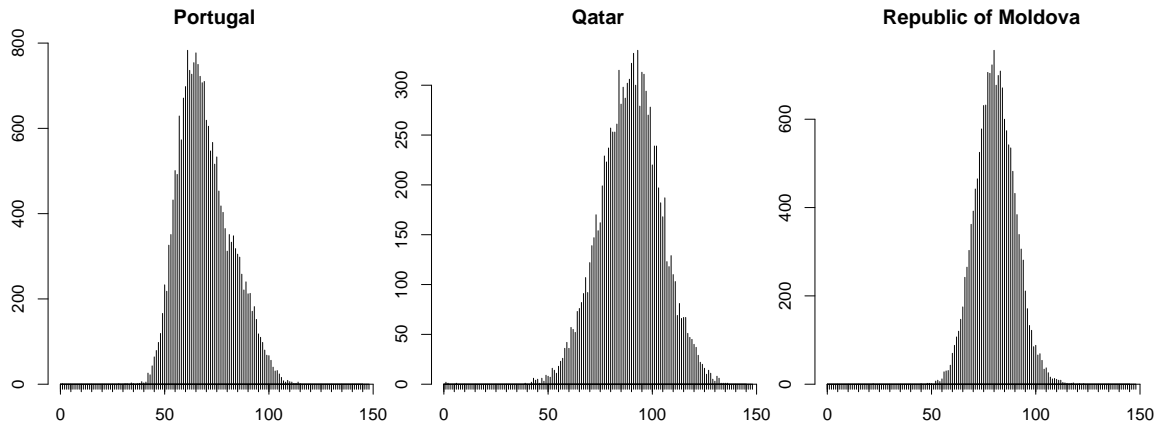
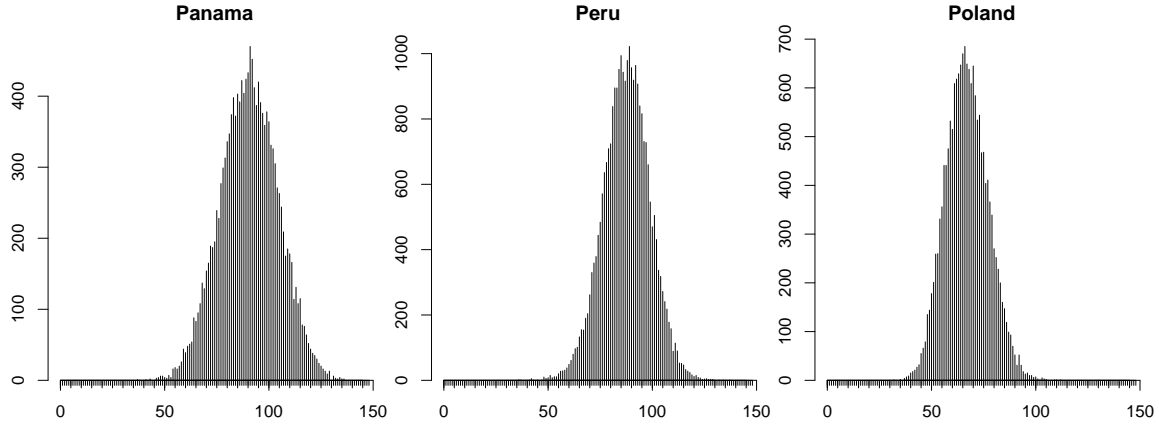
Online Appendix, Figure A: Hamming distances, bar charts, all countries

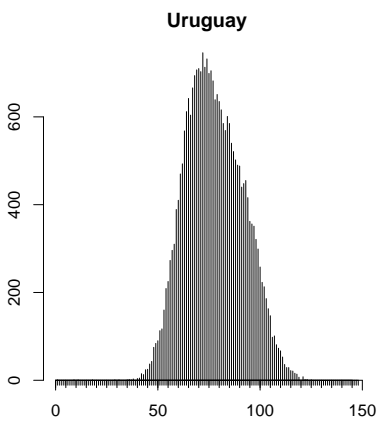
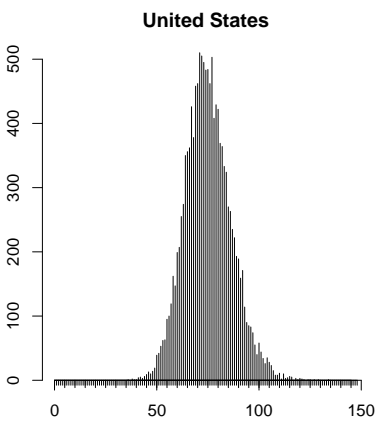
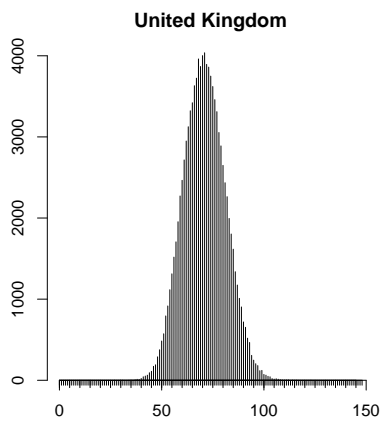
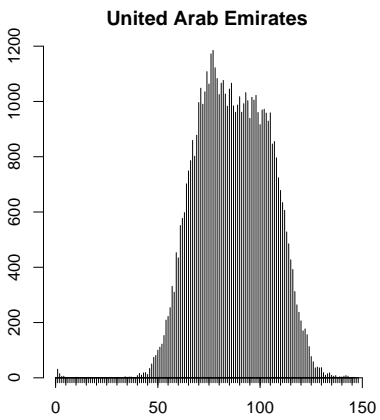
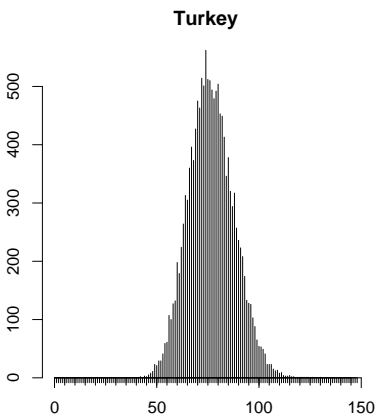
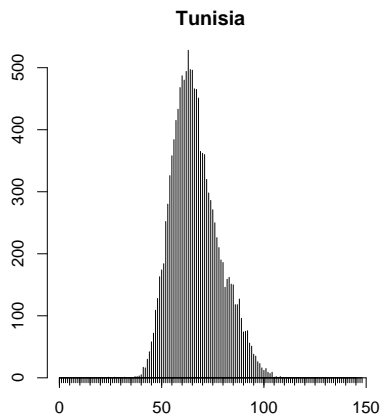
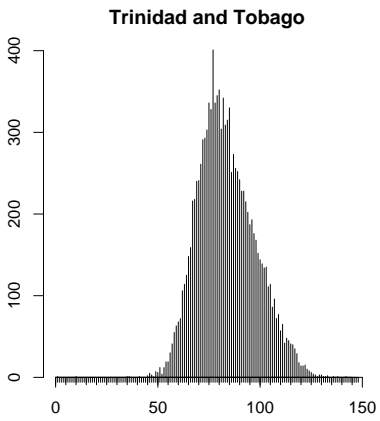
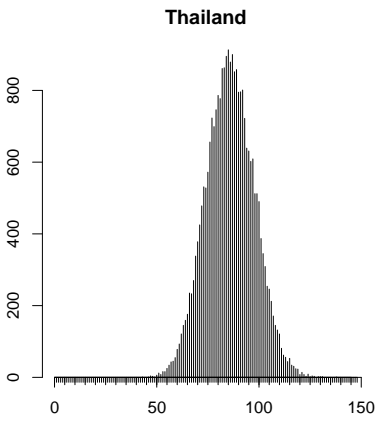
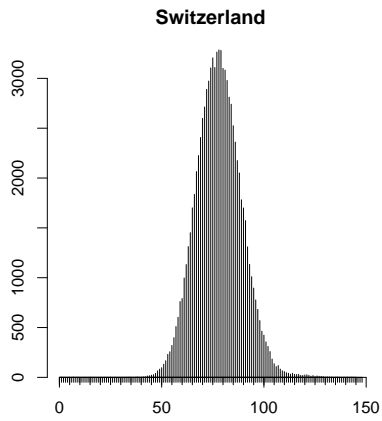
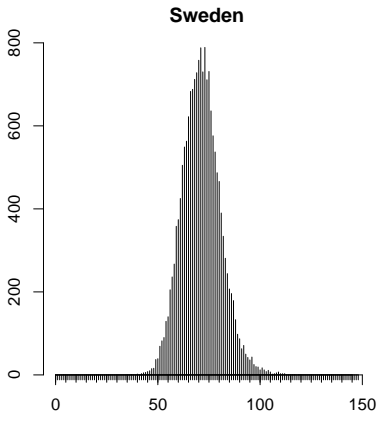
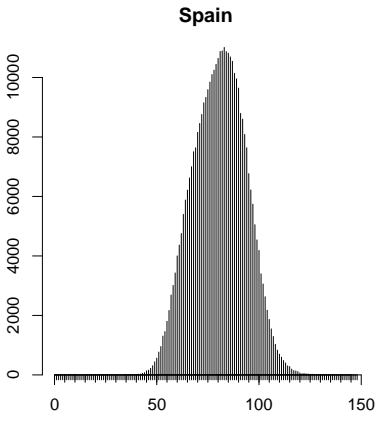
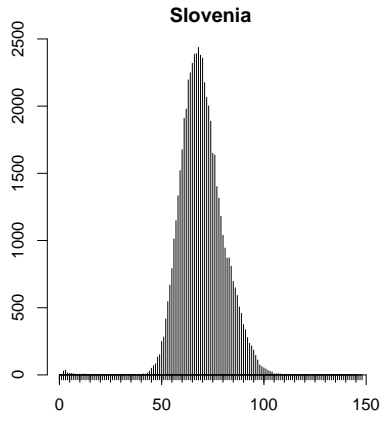




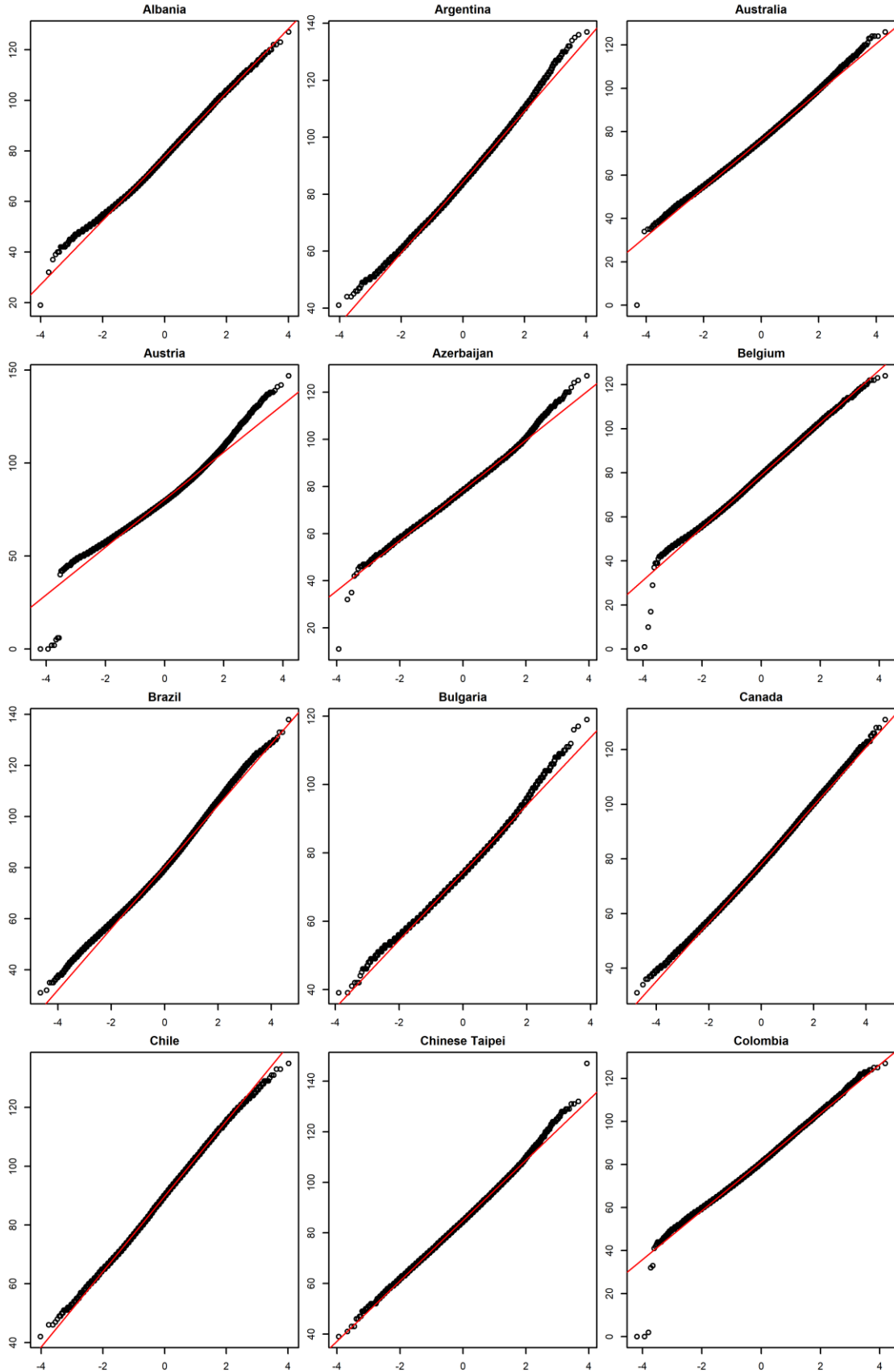


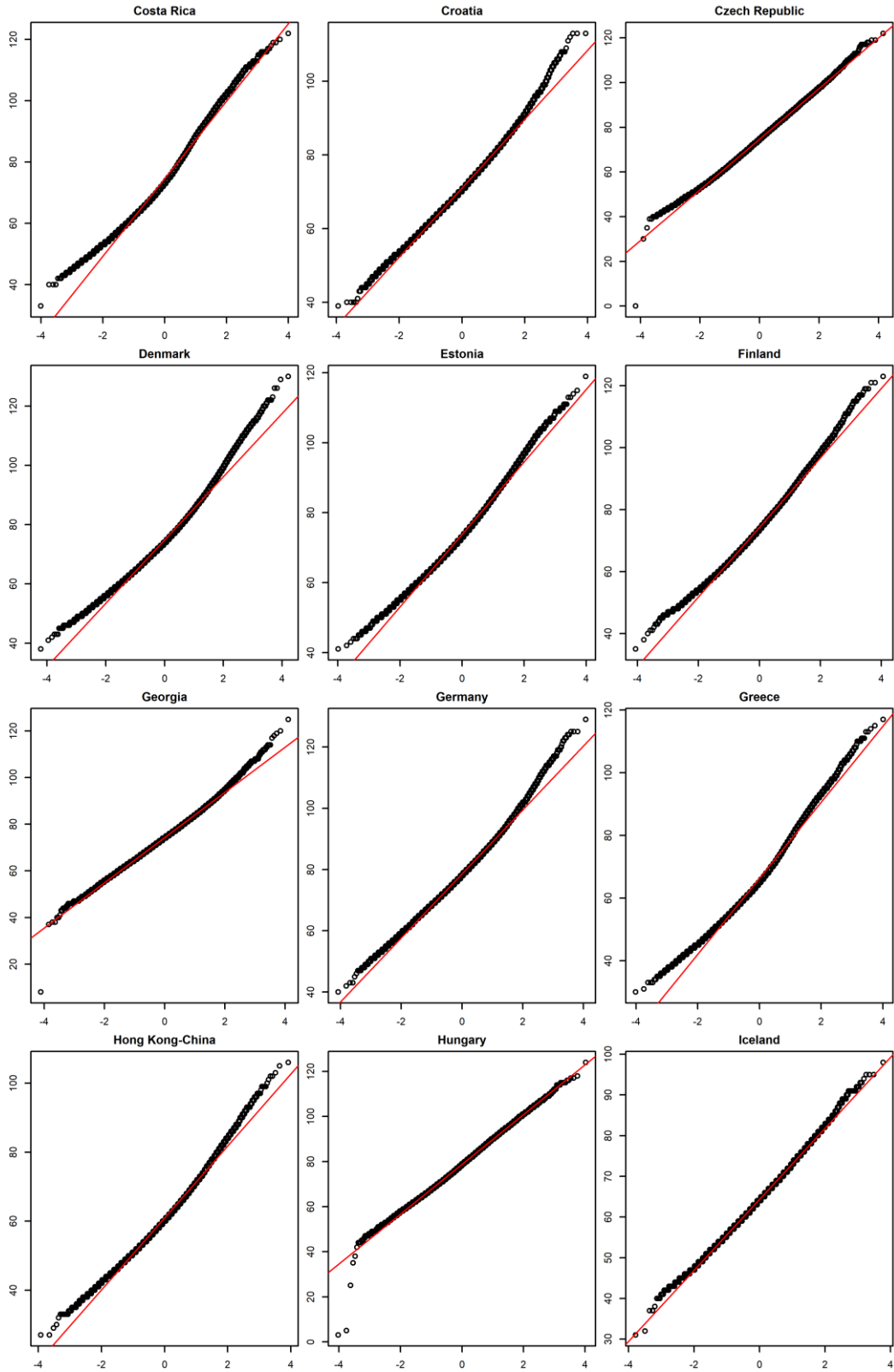


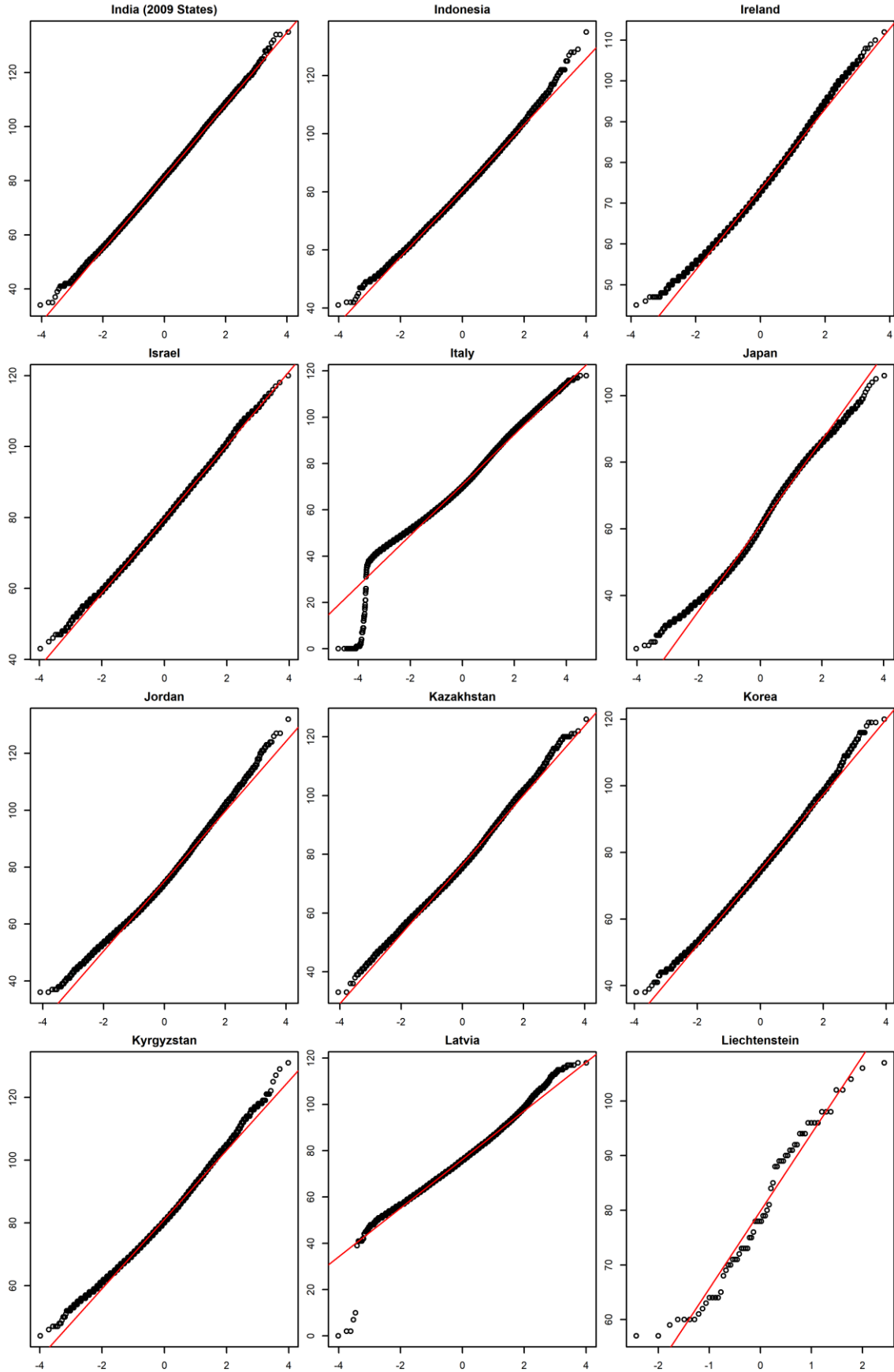


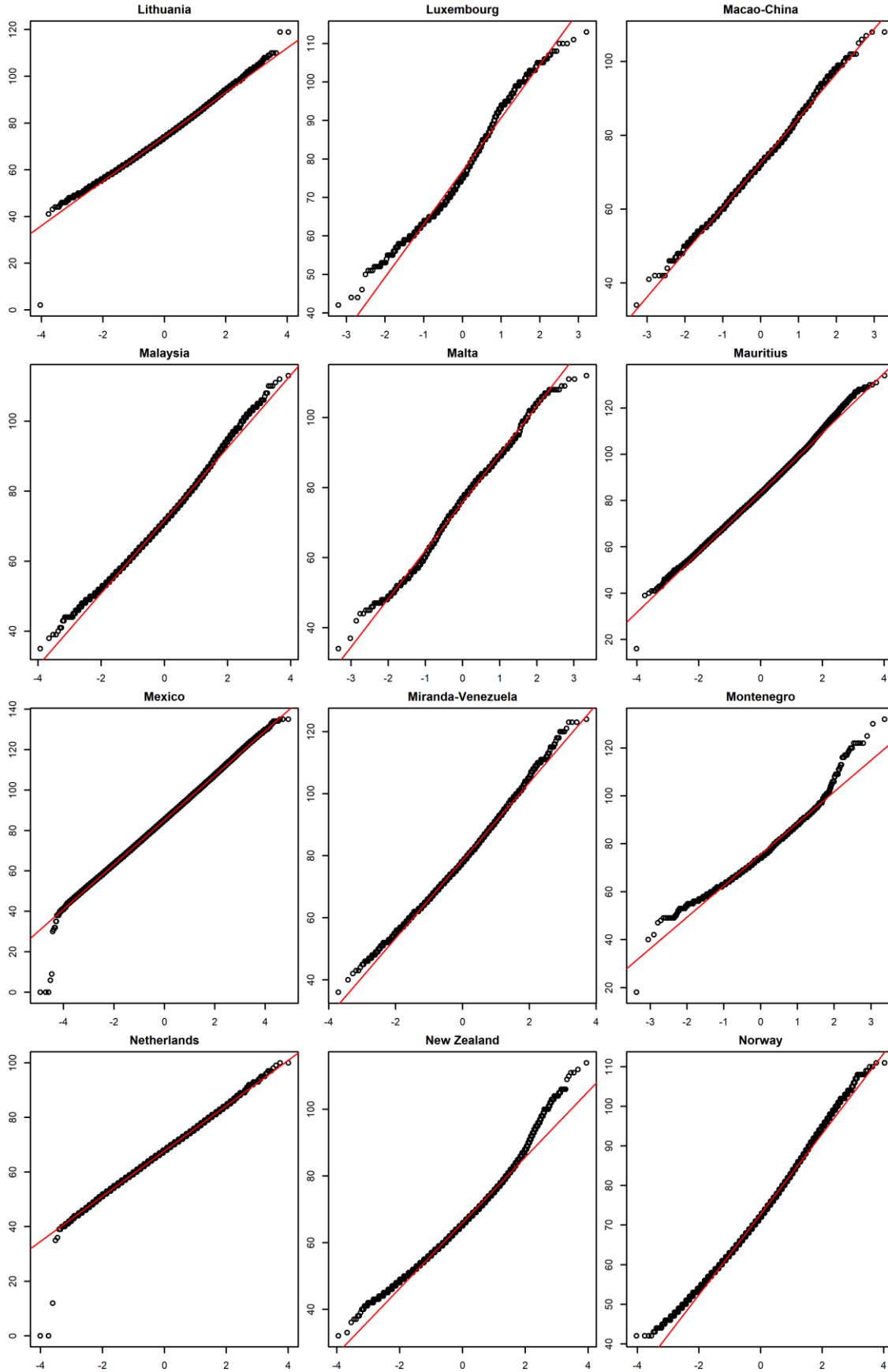


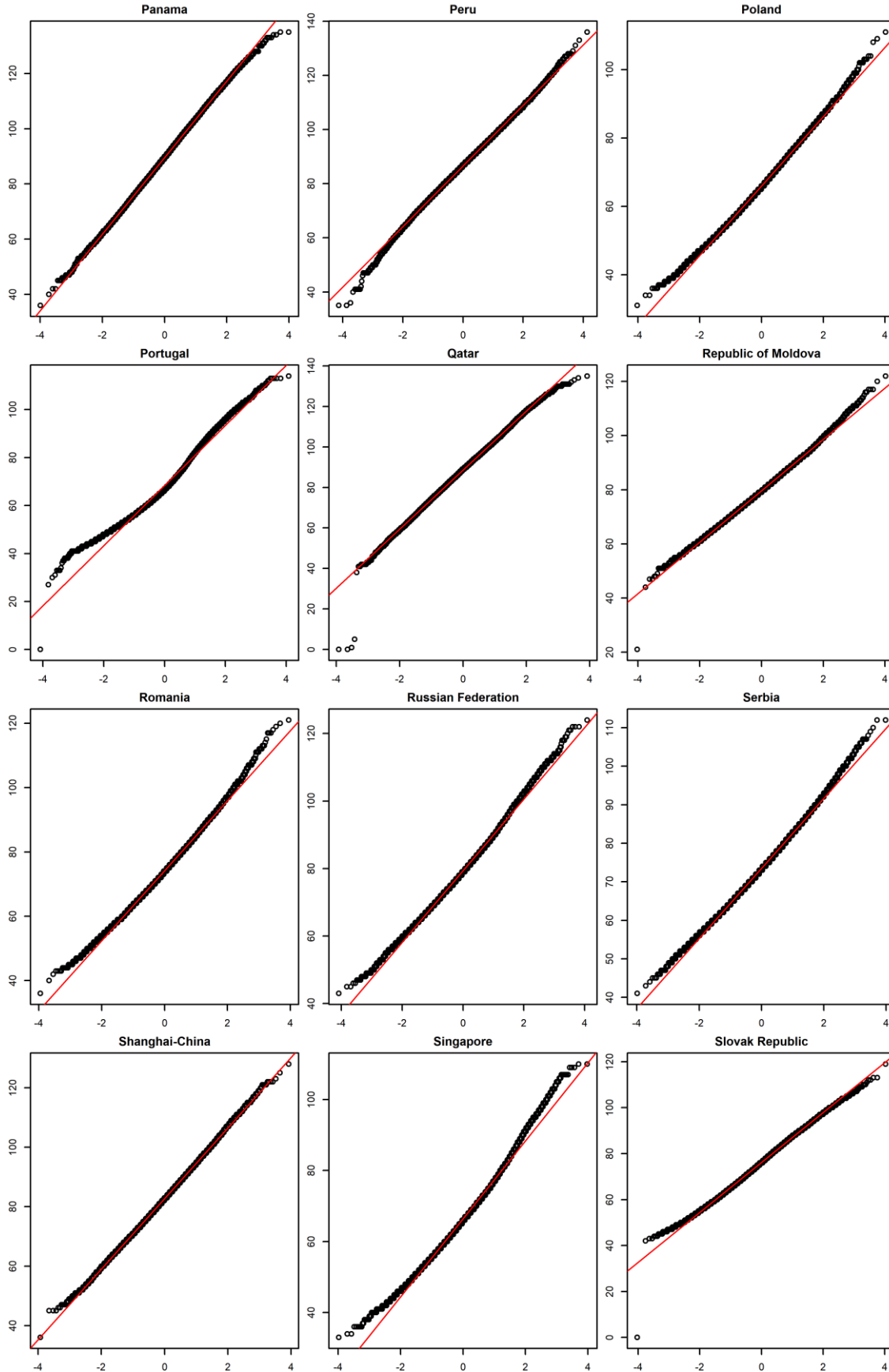
Online Appendix, Figure B: Hamming distances, Q-Q-plots, all countries

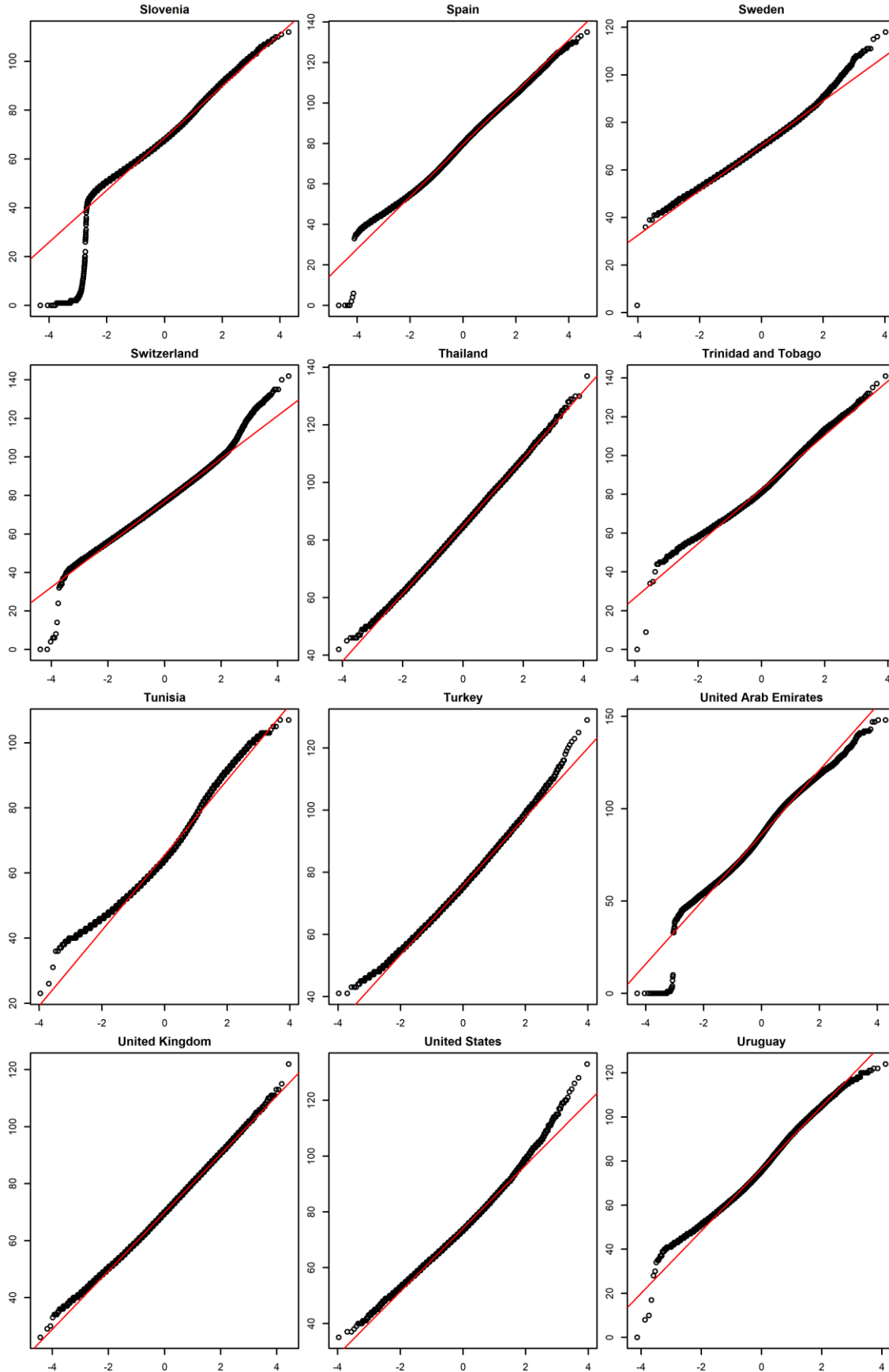






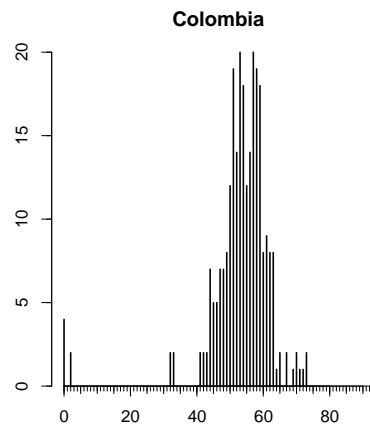
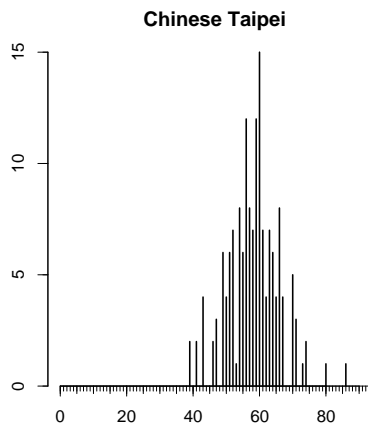
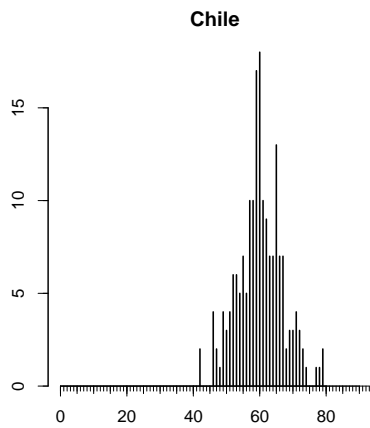
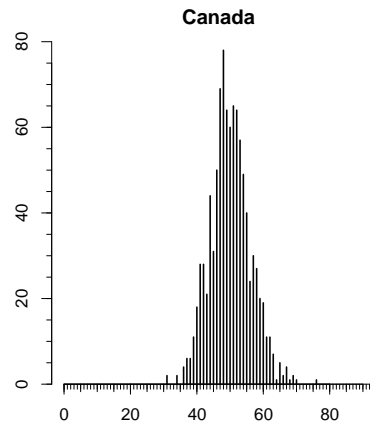
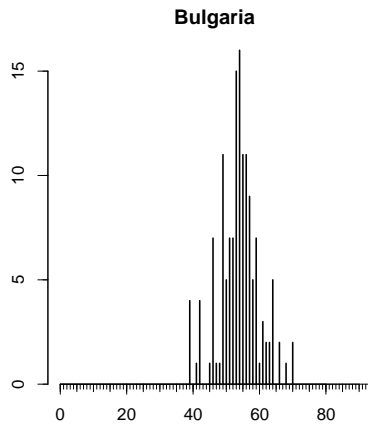
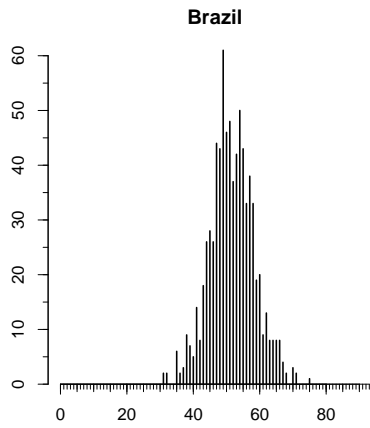
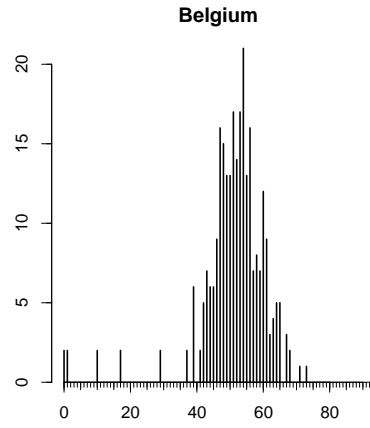
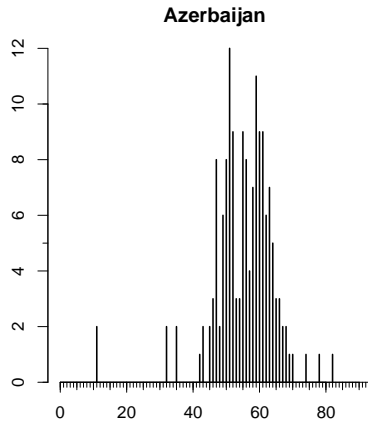
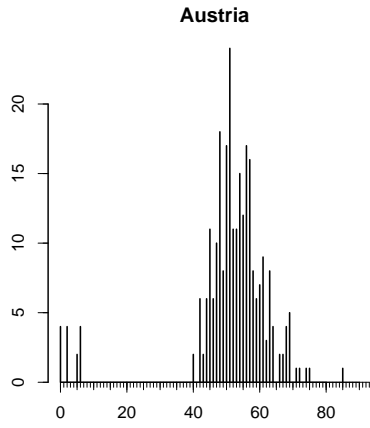
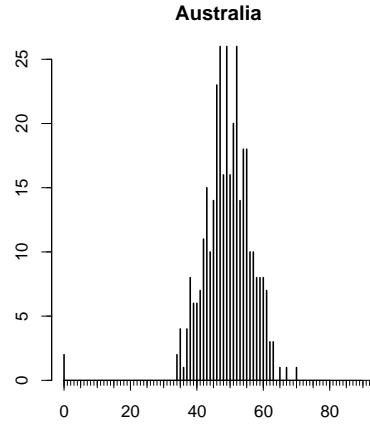
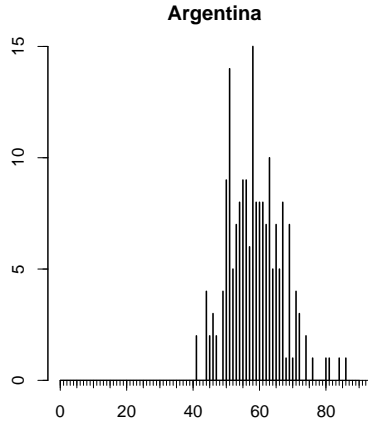
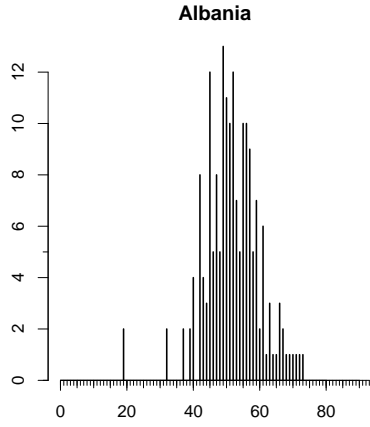


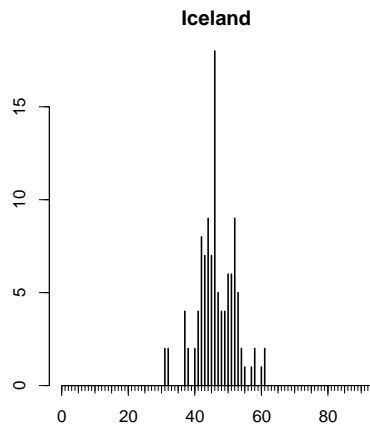
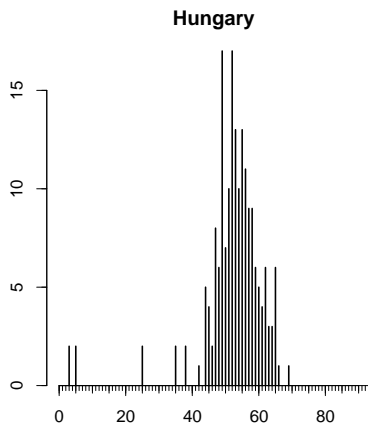
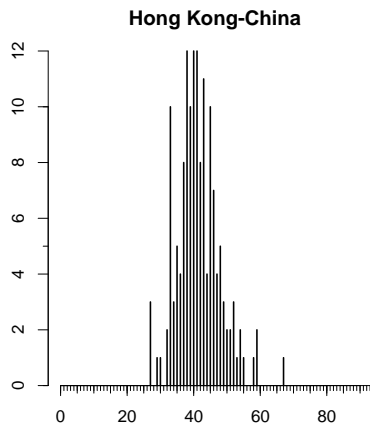
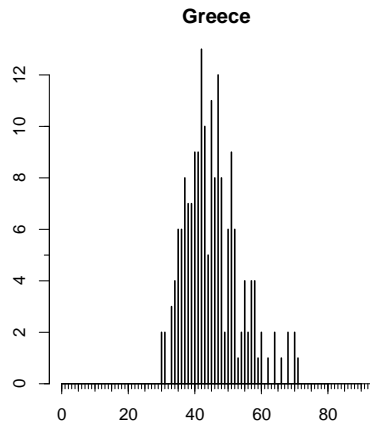
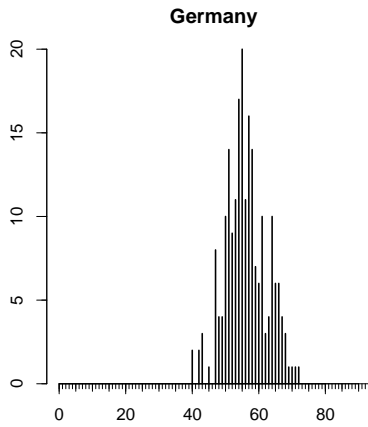
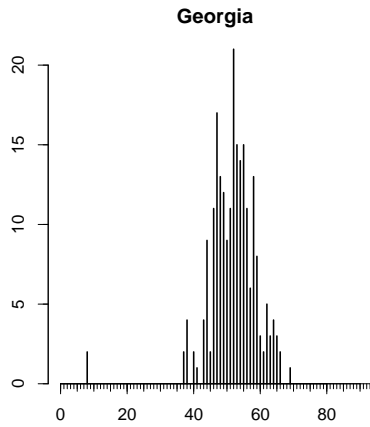
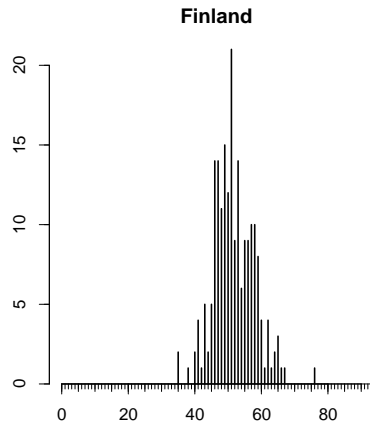
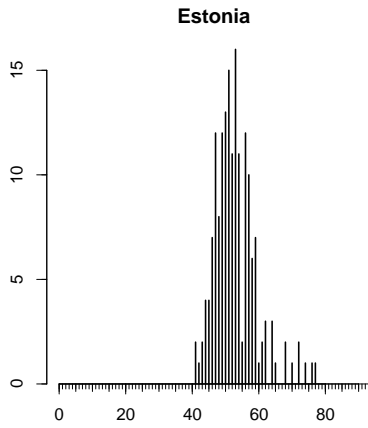
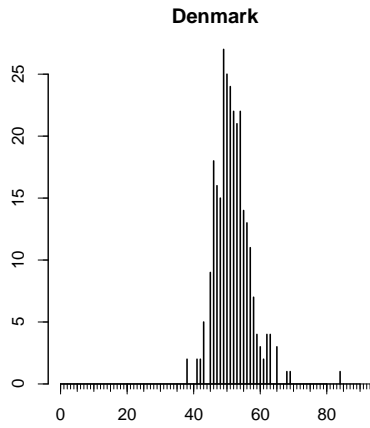
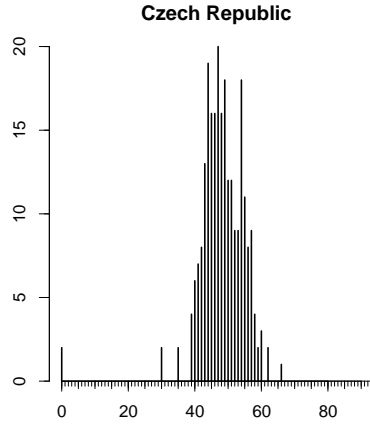
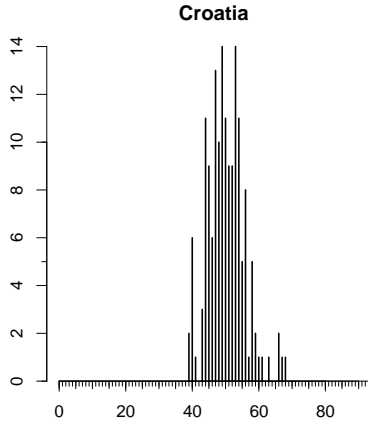
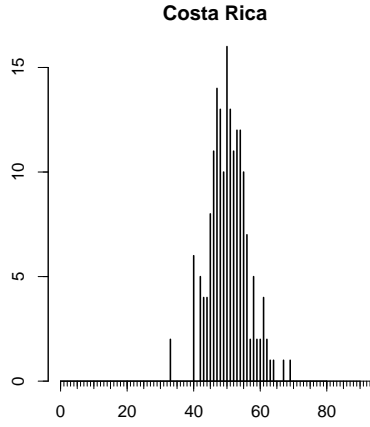


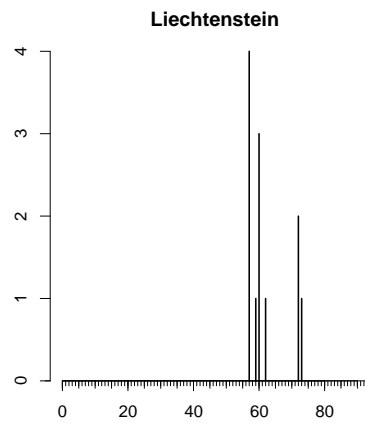
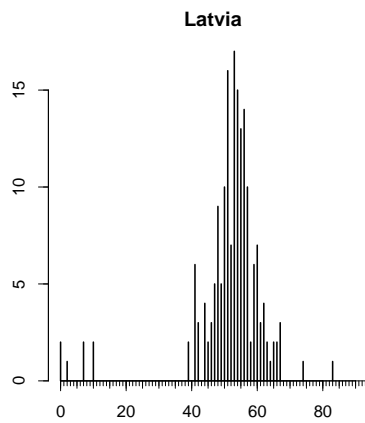
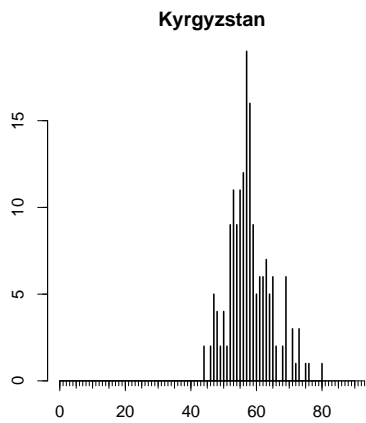
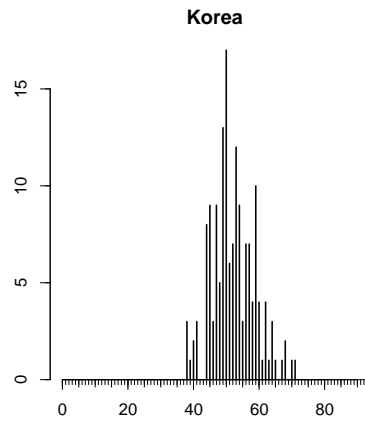
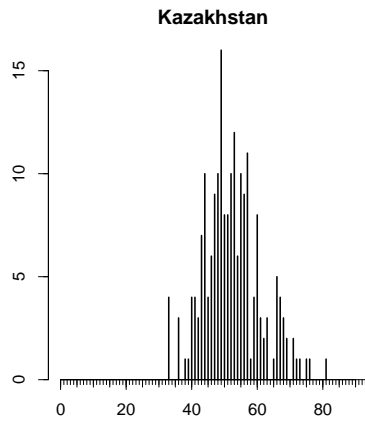
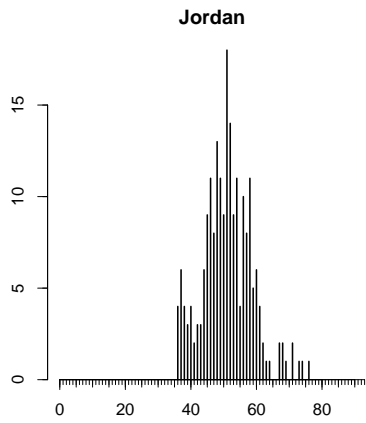
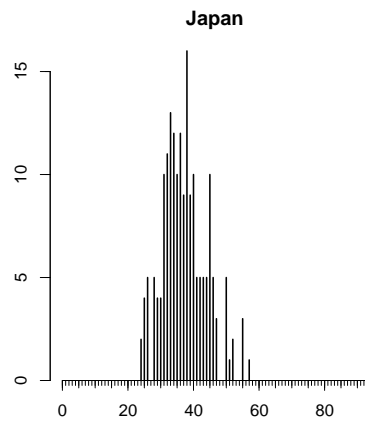
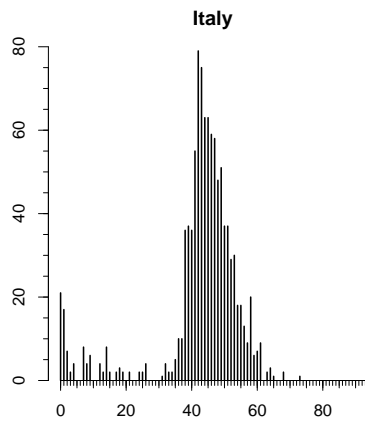
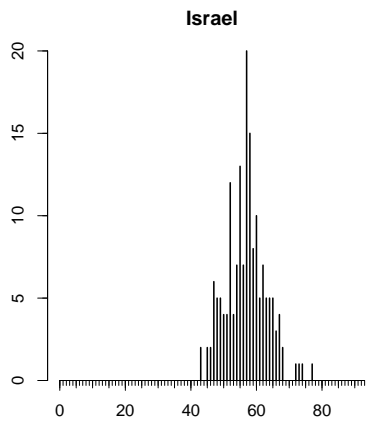
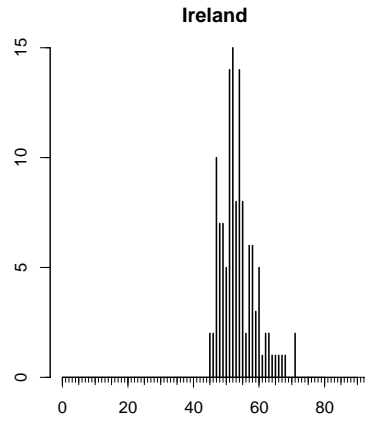
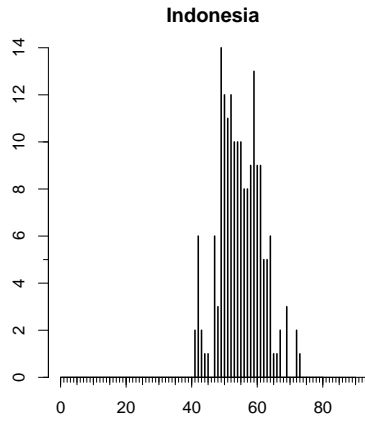
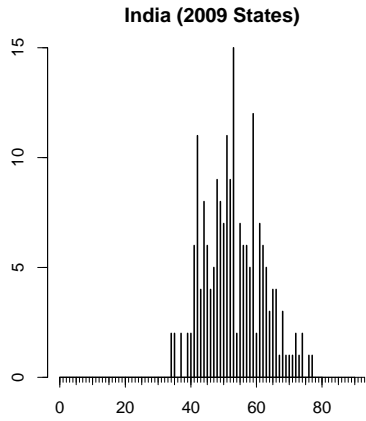


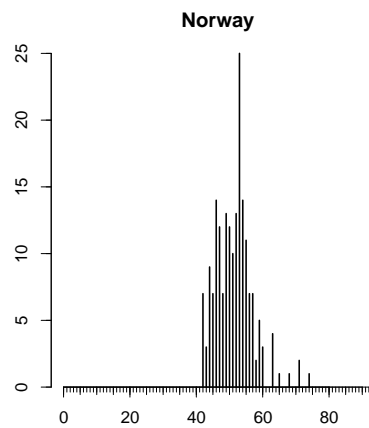
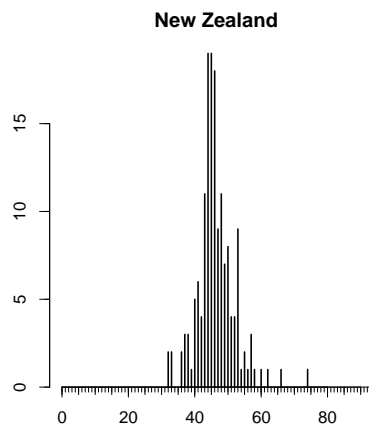
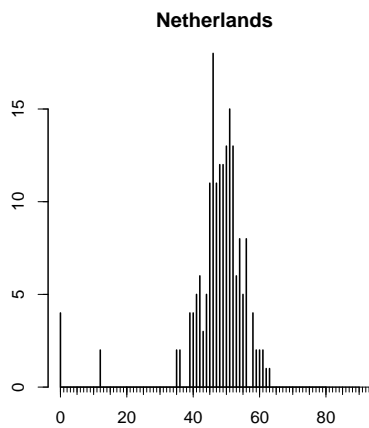
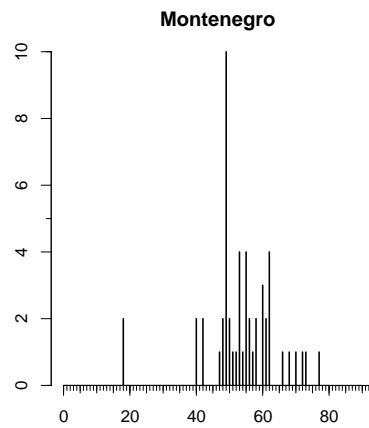
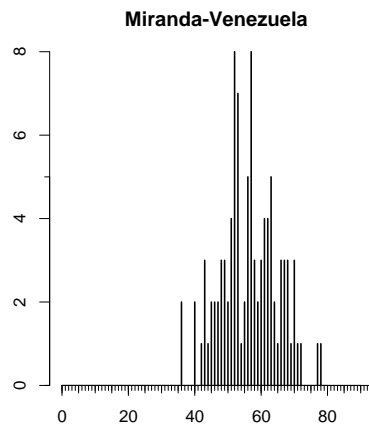
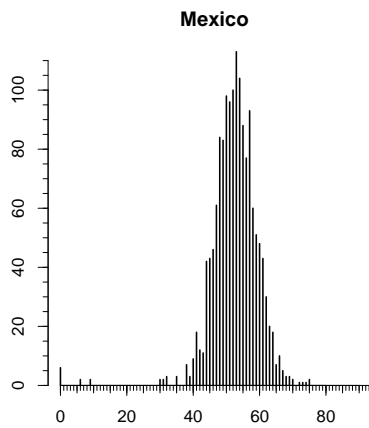
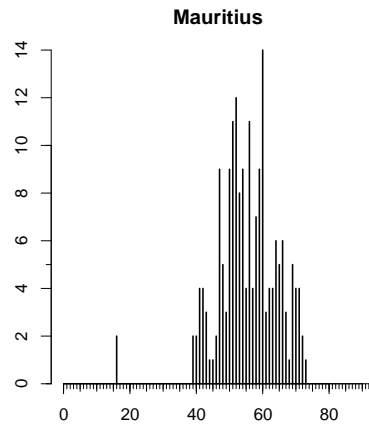
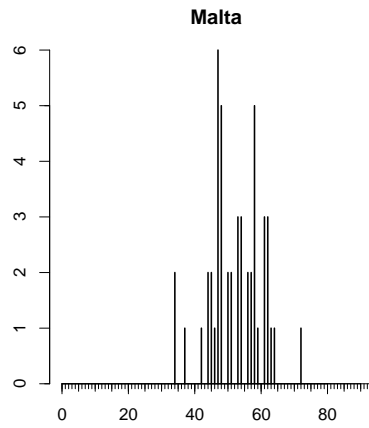
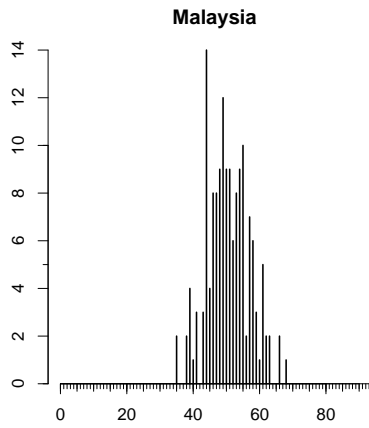
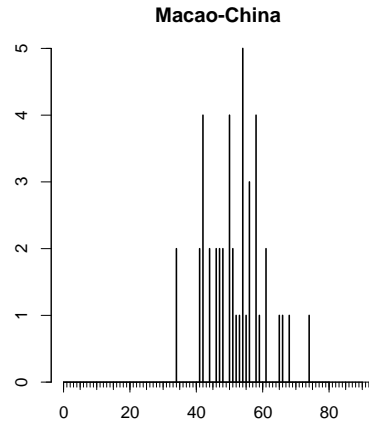
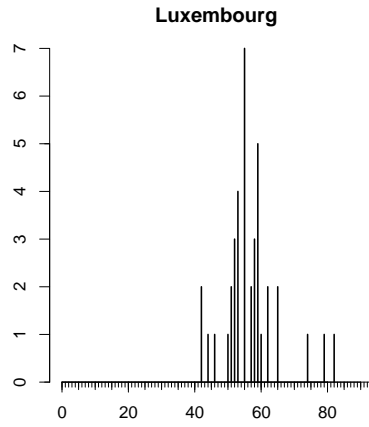
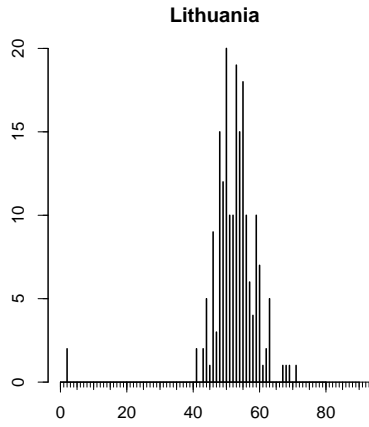
Online Appendix, Figure C:

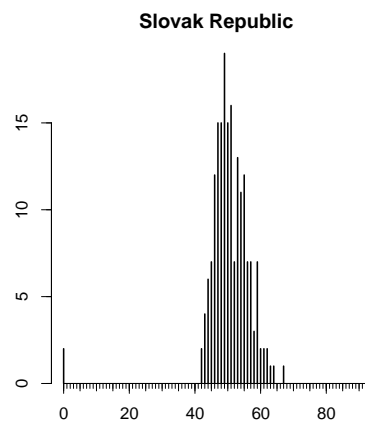
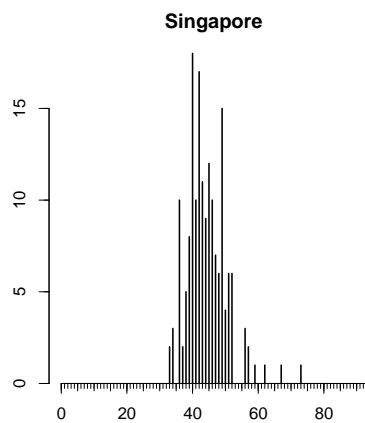
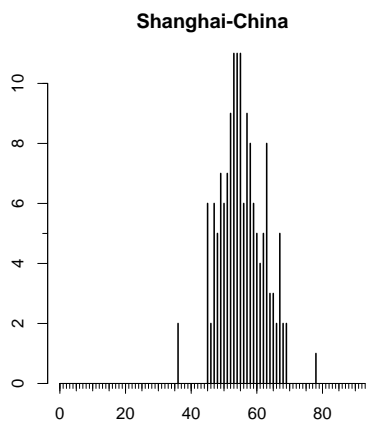
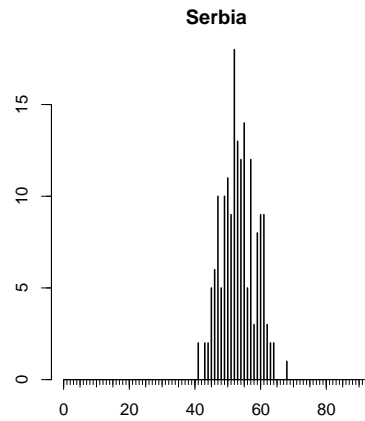
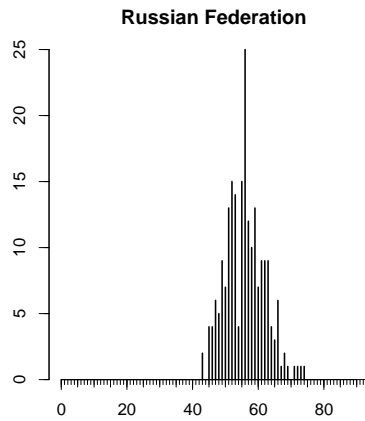
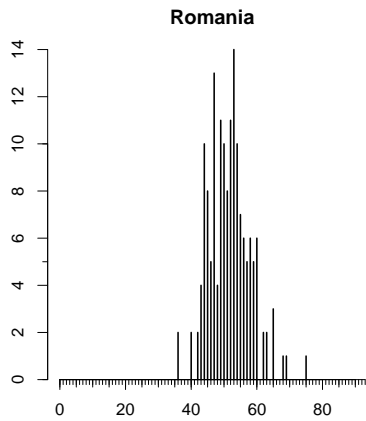
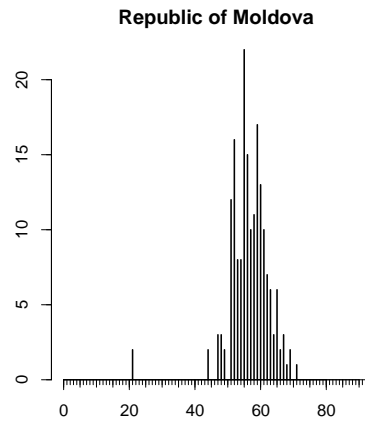
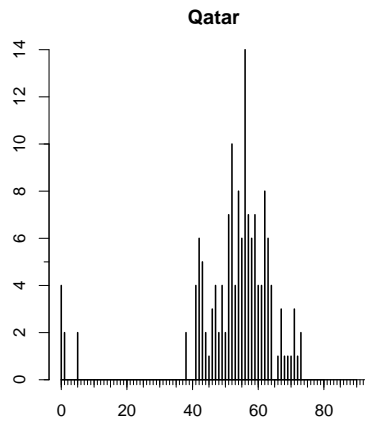
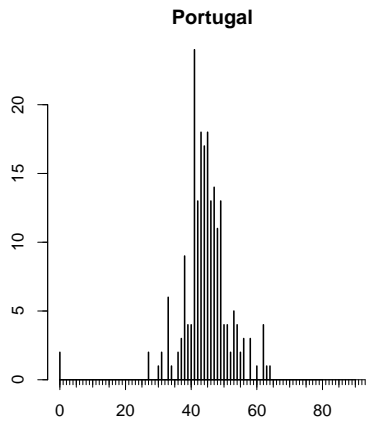
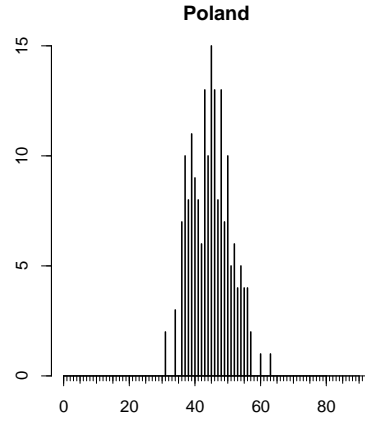
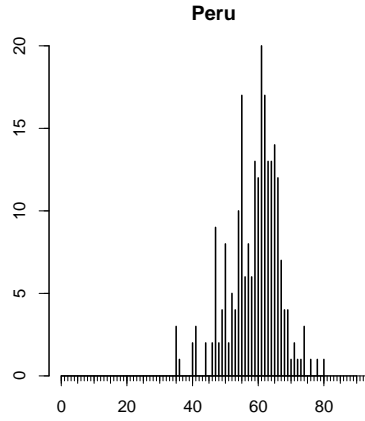
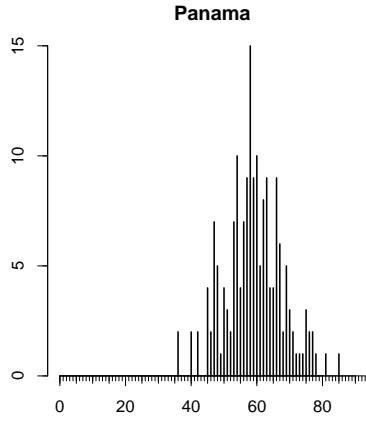
Hamming distances, minimum distances, bar charts, all countries



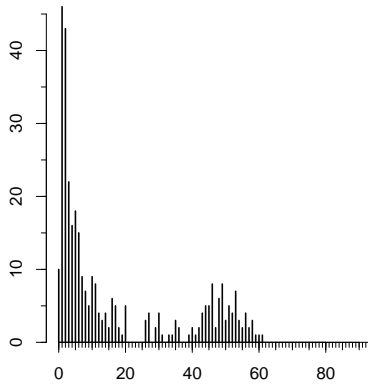




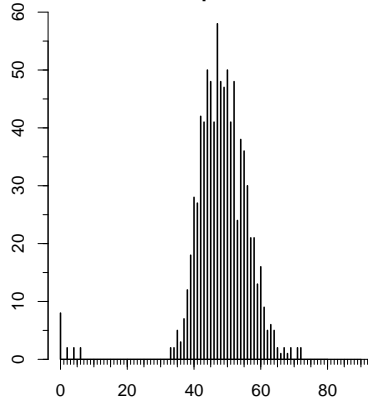




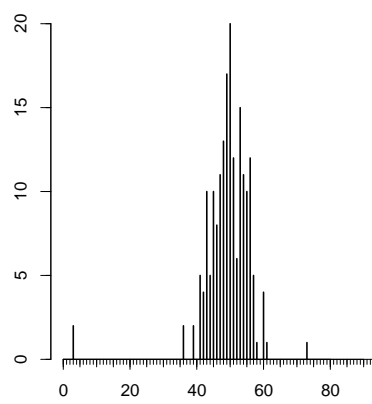
Slovenia



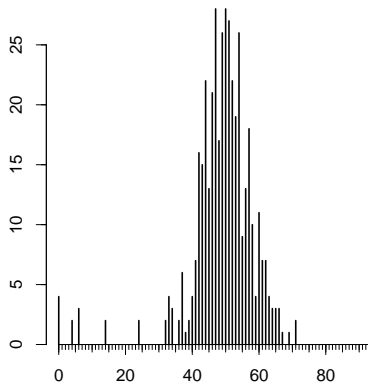
Spain



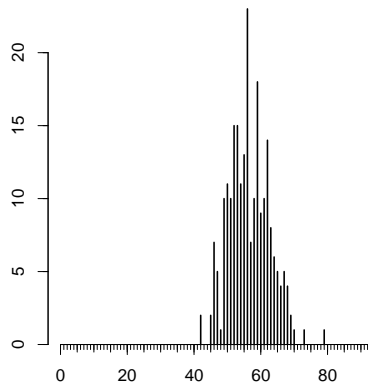
Sweden



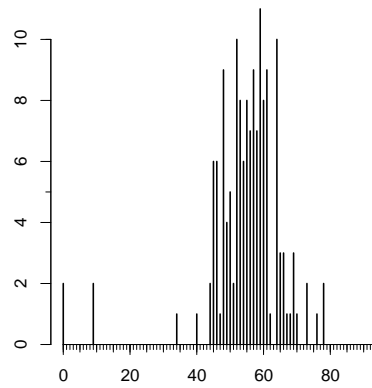
Switzerland



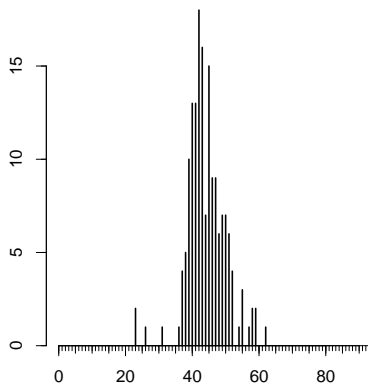
Thailand



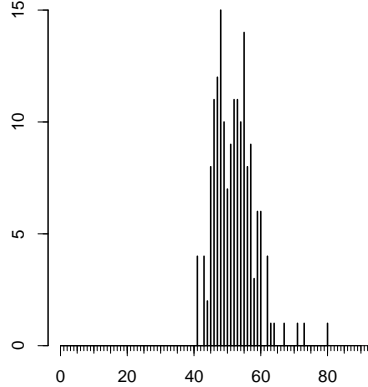
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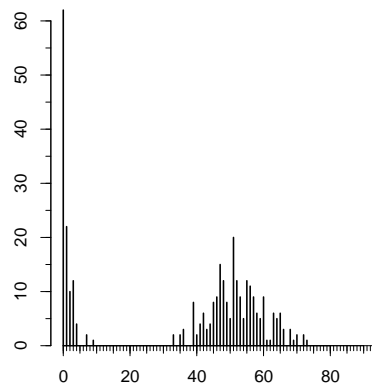
Tunisia



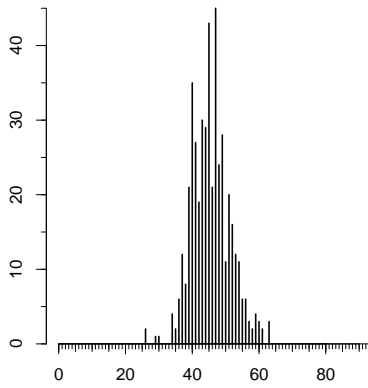
Turkey



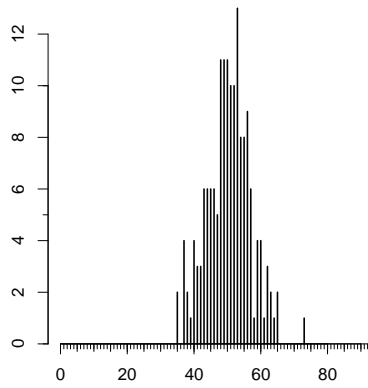
United Arab Emirates



United Kingdom



United States



Uruguay

