

# European Social Survey MTMM

Questionnaire administered to the LISS panel

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# 1 Project description

**Title:** European Social Survey MTMM

**Datafile:** au09a\_1.0p\_EN.sav

**Funding sources:** MESS - CentERdata

**Investigator:** Prof. dr. W.E. Saris

**Project description:** The questionnaire consists of the core questions from the European Social Survey in which a Multi Trait Multi Method (MTMM)-experiment was incorporated. Each MTMM experiment consisted of three questions (traits) and one repetition of the same questions in a different form at the end of the questionnaire. Since the order in which the different forms of the questions are asked may make a difference for the quality estimates of the questions, a three group Split Ballot MTMM design was used for each topic.

**Sample:** One person per household aged 16 years or older, randomly selected.

Selected number of household members:	4877 (100%)
Non-response:	1660 ( 34%)
Actual response: complete:	3194 ( 65.5%)
incomplete:	23 ( 0.5%)

**Date of data collection:** December 2008

**Titel:** European Social Survey MTMM

**Databestand:** au09a\_1.0p\_EN.sav

**Financiering:** MESS - CentERdata

**Onderzoeker:** Prof. dr. W.E. Saris

**Projectbeschrijving:** De vragenlijst bestaat uit de kernvragen uit het European Social Survey. Hierin is bovendien een Multi Trait Multi Method (MTMM)-experiment opgenomen. Elk MTMM experiment bestond uit drie vragen (traits) en één herhaling van dezelfde vraag in een afwijkende vorm aan het einde van de vragenlijst. Aangezien de volgorde waarin de verschillende vraagvormen worden gepresenteerd invloed kan hebben op de kwaliteitsschattingen van de vragen, werd voor ieder onderwerp gebruik gemaakt van een 'three group Split Ballot MTMM design'.

**Responsoverzicht:** Eén persoon per huishouden van 16 jaar of ouder, random geselecteerd.

Selectie aantal leden huishouden:	4877 (100%)
Nonrespons:	1660 ( 34%)
Respons: compleet:	3194 ( 65.5%)
incompleet:	23 ( 0.5%)

**Datum van data verzameling:** december 2008



## 2 Introduction

In December 2008 six Multitrait Multimethod (MTMM) experiments were done in the LISS panel. Each MTMM experiment was constructed as a 'three Group Split Ballot MTMM design'. Two experiments were conducted per randomly selected group. In total this yields 9 experimental groups for six experiments (see table below). The questions are part of the European Social Survey.

The questionnaire was presented to 4877 panel members, of which 3194 fully completed the questionnaire (response percentage 65.5%).

	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6	G7	G8	G9
Exp1	M1+M2	M2+M3	M3+M1						
Exp2	ST1+ST2	ST2+ST3	ST3+ST1						
Exp3				PT1+PT2	PT2+PT3	PT3+PT1			
Exp4				S1+S2	S2+S3	S3+S1			
Exp5							P1+P2	P2+P3	P3+P1
Exp6							LR1+LR2	LR2+LR3	LR3+LR1



### 3 Codebook

This codebook contains the questionnaire as fielded in the LISS panel.

- The variable names are indicated in **bold** and correspond to the names in the dataset.
- The routing of the questionnaire is indicated in *italics* for each variable concerned.
- *open*: answer box; no limit to the length of the answer
- *string*: answer box that permits entering a maximum number of characters (default is 255)
- For numerical variables, the range from which the respondent could choose an answer is presented in italics in the codebook if this range was not visible to the respondent. If there were no limits to the range within which an answer could be given, this is indicated in the codebook as *'integer'*.

#### **nomem\_encr**

Number of household member, encrypted

#### **nohouse\_encr**

Number of household, encrypted

#### **au09a\_m**

Year and month of the field work period

#### **au09a001**

experimental condition

1 group 1

2 group 2

3 group 3

4 group 4

5 group 5

6 group 6

7 group 7

8 group 8

9 group 9

#### **{intro}**

This questionnaire is about your opinion on various social and personal subjects.

The questionnaire is part of a large international survey, and it needs to be completed in exactly the same way everywhere to enable a comparison between all the countries. You may therefore encounter questions that you have answered before in another questionnaire, but please be sure to answer these again, as well as you can.

*\* The questionnaire is designed in such a way that, if respondents initially fail to answer (part of) a question, they are again presented the same question, preceded by the following notice:*

*The system is unable to select the next question if you do not answer this question. Please answer the question below, so that we can lead you to the next question. Thank you.*

*In addition, this second attempt offers an 'I don't know' option. For vertically presented response categories, this option is added at the bottom. For horizontally presented scales, this option is placed to the right of the other options.*



*if (au09a001=1) or (au09a001>3)*

**au09a002**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a003 to au09a004**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?

**au09a003** write in hours: 0..24, empty

**au09a004** and minutes: 0..59, empty

**au09a005** don't know

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a006**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if au09a001<>3*

**au09a007**

And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know



*if au09a001=3*

**au09a008**

And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if (au09a001=1) or (au09a001>3)*

**au09a009**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a010 to au09a011**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?

**au09a010** write in hours: 0..24, empty

**au09a011** and minutes: 0..59, empty

**au09a012** don't know

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a013**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know



*if au09a001<>3*

**au09a014**

And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a015**

And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if (au09a001=1) or (au09a001>3)*

**au09a016**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a017 to au09a018**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

**au09a017** write in hours: *0..24, empty*

**au09a018** and minutes: *0..59, empty*

**au09a019** don't know

0 no

1 yes



*if au09a001=3*

**au09a020**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if au09a001<>3*

**au09a021**

And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a022**

And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

**au09a023**

How often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use?

- 1 Less than once a month
- 2 Once a month
- 3 Several times a month
- 4 Once a week
- 5 Several times a week
- 6 Every day
- 7 don't know



*if (au09a001=1) or (au09a001>3)*

**au09a024**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate a score between 0 and 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful											Most people can be trusted	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a025**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate a score between 0 and 5, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 5 means that most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful					Most people can be trusted	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a026**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 You can't be too careful
- 2 Most people can be trusted
- 3 don't know

*if (au09a001=1) or (au09a001>3)*

**au09a027**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please indicate a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 10 means that most people would try to be fair.

Most people would try to take advantage of me											Most people would try to be fair	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a028**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please indicate a score of 0 to 5, where 0 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair.

Most people would try to take advantage of me					Most people would try to be fair	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6



*if au09a001=3*

**au09a029**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

- 1 most people would try to take advantage of me
- 2 most people would try to be fair
- 3 don't know

**au09a030**

Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please select a score from 0 to 10, where 0 means most people look out for themselves and 10 means that most people would try to be helpful.

People mostly look out for themselves											People mostly try to be helpful	don't know	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if (au09a001=1) or (au09a001>3)*

**au09a031**

Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust? Please indicate a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means very few people deserve your trust and 10 means that most people deserve your trust.

Very few people deserve my trust											Most people deserve my trust	don't know	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a032**

Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust? Please indicate a score of 0 to 5, where 0 means very few people deserve your trust and 5 means that most people deserve your trust.

Very few people deserve my trust					Most people deserve my trust	don't know		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6		

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a033**

Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?

- 1 Very few people deserve my trust
- 2 Most people deserve my trust
- 3 don't know



**{intropol}**

Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government.

**au09a034**

How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Occasionally
- 4 Regularly
- 5 Frequently
- 6 don't know

**au09a035**

How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither difficult nor easy
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy
- 6 don't know

*if (au09a001<5) or (au09a001>6)*

**au09a036 to au09a038**

Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust of the institutions listed below. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

0 = no trust at all

10 = complete trust

**au09a036** The Dutch parliament?

**au09a037** The Legal system?

**au09a038** The police?

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10

11 don't know



*if au09a001=5*

**au09a039 to au09a041**

Please select one box on each line below to show how much you personally trust each institution.

0 = no trust at all

5 = complete trust

**au09a039** The Dutch parliament?

**au09a040** The Legal system?

**au09a041** The police?

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 don't know

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a042**

Please indicate on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust **the Dutch parliament**. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10, otherwise give a number in between.

Score: 0..10

**au09a043** don't know

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a044**

Please indicate on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust the **legal system**. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10, otherwise give a number in between.

Score: 0..10

**au09a045** don't know

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a046**

Please indicate on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust **the police**. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10, otherwise give a number in between.

Score: 0..10

**au09a047** don't know

0 no

1 yes



**au09a048 to au09a054**

There are different ways of trying to improve things in the Netherlands or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?

**au09a048** Have you contacted a politician, government or local government official?

**au09a049** Have you worked in a political party or action group?

**au09a050** Have you worked in another organisation or association?

**au09a051** Have you worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?

**au09a052** Have you signed a petition?

**au09a053** Have you taken part in a lawful public demonstration?

**au09a054** Have you boycotted certain products?

1 Yes

2 No

3 don't know

**au09a055**

Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?

1 Yes

2 No

3 don't know

*if au09a055=1*

**au09a056**

To which party do you feel closer?

1 CDA (Christian democrat party)

2 PvdA (labor party)

3 VVD (liberal party)

4 LPF (Lijst Pim Fortuyn; Fortuyn party)

5 D66 (social-liberal party)

6 GroenLinks (green party)

7 SP (socialist party)

8 ChristenUnie (Christian union party)

9 Leefbaar Nederland ('Liveable Netherlands', a non-denominational citizens' party)

10 SGP (Christian Reformed party)

11 PVV (Lijst Wilders; Wilders' freedom party)

12 Partij voor de Dieren (animal welfare party)

13 TON (Lijst Verdonk; Verdonk's Dutch pride party)

14 Other party

15 don't know

*if au09a056=14*

**au09a057**

Which other party do you mean?

*string*

*if au09a056<14*

**au09a058**

How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...

1 very close

2 quite close

3 not close

4 or, not at all close?

5 don't know



*if au09a001<8*

**au09a059**

In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left												Right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001<8*

**au09a060**

Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left												Right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001<8*

**au09a061**

Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left												Right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a062**

In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- 1 Extremely left
- 2 Rather left
- 3 Left
- 4 Somewhat left
- 5 Central left
- 6 Neither left nor right
- 7 Central right
- 8 Somewhat right
- 9 Right
- 10 Rather right
- 11 Extremely right
- 12 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a063**

Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?

- 1 Extremely left
- 2 Rather left
- 3 Left
- 4 Somewhat left
- 5 Central left
- 6 Neither left nor right
- 7 Central right
- 8 Somewhat right
- 9 Right
- 10 Rather right
- 11 Extremely right
- 12 don't know



*if au09a001=8*

**au09a064**

Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?

- 1 Extremely left
- 2 Rather left
- 3 Left
- 4 Somewhat left
- 5 Central left
- 6 Neither left nor right
- 7 Central right
- 8 Somewhat right
- 9 Right
- 10 Rather right
- 11 Extremely right
- 12 don't know

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a065**

In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the extreme left and 10 means the extreme right?

Extreme left											Extreme right	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a066**

Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale, where 0 means the extreme left and 10 means the extreme right?

Extreme left											Extreme right	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a067**

Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale, where 0 means the extreme left and 10 means the extreme right?

Extreme left											Extreme right	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

**au09a068**

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this scale, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

*if (au09a001<5) or (au09a001>6)*

**au09a069**

On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11



*if au09a001=5*

**au09a070**

On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?

Dissatisfied											Satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a071**

On the whole I am satisfied with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands.

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

6 don't know

*if (au09a001<5) or (au09a001>6)*

**au09a072**

Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a073**

Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?

Dissatisfied											Satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a074**

On the whole I am satisfied with the way the Dutch government is doing its job.

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

6 don't know

*if (au09a001<5) or (au09a001>6)*

**au09a075**

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	



*if au09a001=5*

**au09a076**

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?

Dissatisfied												Satisfied	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a077**

And on the whole, I am satisfied with the way democracy works in the Netherlands.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

**au09a078**

Now, using [this scale](#), please say what you think overall about the state of education in the Netherlands nowadays?

Extremely bad												Extremely good	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11

**au09a079**

Using this scale, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in the Netherlands nowadays?

Extremely bad												Extremely good	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11

*if au09a001<8*

**au09a080 to au09a082**

Using this scale, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**au09a080** The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels

**au09a081** Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish

**au09a082** The government should ensure that all groups in society are treated equally

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a083**

Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know



*if au09a001=9*

**au09a084**

Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a085**

Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a086**

Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?

- 1 They definitely should
- 2 They probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 They probably should not
- 5 They definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a087**

Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?

- 1 They definitely should
- 2 They probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 They probably should not
- 5 They definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a088**

Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know



**{intrmig}**

Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in the Netherlands.

**au09a089**

To what extent do you think the Netherlands should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most Dutch people to come and live here?

*The Dutch policy should...*

- 1 Allow many to come and live here
- 2 Allow some
- 3 Allow a few
- 4 Allow none
- 5 don't know

**au09a090**

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most Dutch people?

*The Dutch policy should...*

- 1 Allow many to come and live here
- 2 Allow some
- 3 Allow a few
- 4 Allow none
- 5 don't know

**au09a091**

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?

*The Dutch policy should...*

- 1 Allow many to come and live here
- 2 Allow some
- 3 Allow a few
- 4 Allow none
- 5 don't know

**au09a092**

Would you say it is generally bad or good for the Dutch economy that people come to live here from other countries?

Bad for the economy											Good for the economy	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

**au09a093**

And, using this scale, would you say that the Dutch cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

Cultural life undermined											Cultural life enriched	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

**au09a094**

Are the Netherlands made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

Worse place to live											Better place to live	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	



**{introlev}**

And now a few questions about you and your life.

**au09a095**

Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?

Extremely unhappy												Extremely happy	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10		11

**au09a096**

How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a month
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a week
- 6 Several times a week
- 7 Every day
- 8 don't know

**au09a097**

Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

**au09a098**

Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

- 1 Much less than most
- 2 Less than most
- 3 About the same
- 4 More than most
- 5 Much more than most
- 6 don't know

**au09a099**

Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

**au09a100**

How safe do you – or would you - feel walking alone after dark in the area where you live?

Do – or would – you feel...

- 1 ...very safe,
- 2 safe,
- 3 unsafe,
- 4 or, very unsafe?
- 5 don't know

**au09a101**

How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?

- 1 All or most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Just occasionally
- 4 Never
- 5 don't know

*if au09a101 < 4*

**au09a102**

Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...

- 1 ...serious effect on the quality of your life,
- 2 some effect,
- 3 or no real effect on the quality of you life?
- 4 don't know

**au09a103**

How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?

- 1 All or most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Just occasionally
- 4 Never
- 5 don't know

*if au09a103 < 4*

**au09a104**

Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...

- 1 ...serious effect on the quality of your life,
- 2 some effect,
- 3 or no real effect on the quality of you life?
- 4 don't know

**{introter}**

Now we would like to ask some questions about terrorism.

**au09a105**

Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is...

- 1 ...very likely,
- 2 likely,
- 3 not very likely,
- 4 or, not at all likely?
- 5 don't know

**au09a106**

Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in the Netherlands during the next twelve months is...

- 1...very likely,
- 2 likely,
- 3 not very likely,
- 4 or, not at all likely?
- 5 don't know



**au09a107 to au09a108**

Using this scale, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

**au09a107** If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in the Netherlands, the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.

**au09a108** Torturing a prisoner in a Dutch prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

**{introzelf}**

The next set of questions is about yourself.

**au09a109**

How is your health in general? Would you say it is...

- 1 ...very good,
- 2 good,
- 3 fair,
- 4 bad,
- 5 or, very bad?
- 6 don't know

**au09a110**

Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?

- 1 Yes, a lot
- 2 Yes, to some extent
- 3 No
- 4 don't know

**au09a111**

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

*if au09a111=1*

**au09a112**

Which one?

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Protestant Church in the Netherlands (*Protestantse Kerk in Nederland, PKN*)
- 4 Dutch Reformed (*Nederlands Hervormd*)
- 5 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands (*Gereformeed*)
- 6 Other protestant church community
- 7 Eastern Orthodox Christian Church
- 8 Other Christian church community
- 9 Hinduism
- 10 Buddhism
- 11 Other Eastern religion
- 12 Judaism



- 13 Islam / Muslim
- 14 Humanism (*Humanistisch Verbond*)
- 15 other non-Christian religion
- 16 don't know

*if au09a112=4*

**au09a113**

What direction of the Dutch Reformed Church do you mean?

- 1 Dutch Reformed: middle-orthodox direction
- 2 Dutch Reformed: confessional direction
- 3 Dutch Reformed: orthodox direction (*Gereformeerde bond*)
- 4 Dutch Reformed: liberal direction
- 5 Dutch Reformed: other direction
- 6 don't know

*if au09a112=5*

**au09a114**

What direction of the Reformed Churches in the Netherlands do you mean?

- 1 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: synodal
- 2 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: liberated (article 31)
- 3 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: unassociated
- 4 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: Christian Reformed Church
- 5 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: reformed congregations
- 6 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: old Reformed Church congregations
- 7 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: other direction
- 8 don't know

*if au09a113=5*

**au09a115**

What other direction of the Dutch Reformed Church do you mean?

*string*

*if au09a114=7*

**au09a116**

What other direction of the Reformed Churches in the Netherlands do you mean?

*string*

*if au09a112=6*

**au09a117**

What other Protestant church community do you mean?

*string*

*if au09a112=8*

**au09a118**

What other Christian church community do you mean?

*string*

*if au09a112=11*

**au09a119**

What other Eastern religion do you mean?

*string*

*if au09a112=15*

**au09a120**

What other non-Christian religion do you mean?

*string*



*if (au09a111=2) or (au09a111=3)*

**au09a121**

Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

*if au09a121=1*

**au09a122**

Which one?

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Protestant Church in the Netherlands (*Protestantse Kerk in Nederland, PKN*)
- 4 Dutch Reformed (*Nederlands Hervormd*)
- 5 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands (*Gereformeerd*)
- 6 Other protestant church community
- 7 Eastern Orthodox Christian Church
- 8 Other Christian church community
- 9 Hinduism
- 10 Buddhism
- 11 Other Eastern religion
- 12 Judaism
- 13 Islam / Muslim
- 14 Humanism (*Humanistisch Verbond*)
- 15 other non-Christian religion
- 16 don't know

*if au09a122=4*

**au09a123**

What direction of the Dutch Reformed Church do you mean?

- 1 Dutch Reformed: middle-orthodox direction
- 2 Dutch Reformed: confessional direction
- 3 Dutch Reformed: orthodox direction (*Gereformeerde bond*)
- 4 Dutch Reformed: liberal direction
- 5 Dutch Reformed: other direction
- 6 don't know

*if au09a122=5*

**au09a124**

What direction of the Reformed Churches in the Netherlands do you mean?

- 1 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: synodal
- 2 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: liberated (article 31)
- 3 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: unassociated
- 4 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: Christian Reformed Church
- 5 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: reformed congregations
- 6 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: old Reformed Church congregations
- 7 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands: other direction
- 8 don't know

*if au09a123=5*

**au09a125**

What other direction of the Dutch Reformed Church do you mean?

*string*





**au09a134**

Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

*if au09a134=1*

**au09a135 to au09a144**

On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

**More than one answer is possible**

**au09a135** Skin color or race

**au09a136** Nationality

**au09a137** Religion

**au09a138** Language

**au09a139** Ethnic group

**au09a140** Age

**au09a141** Gender

**au09a142** Sexual orientation

**au09a143** Handicap

**au09a144** Other

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a144=1*

**au09a145**

What other ground do you mean?

*string*

**au09a146**

Are you a citizen of the Netherlands?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

*if au09a146=2*

**au09a147**

What citizenship do you hold?

*string*

**au09a148**

Were you born in the Netherlands?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 don't know

*if au09a148=2*

**au09a149**

In what country were you born?

*string*

*if au09a148=2*

**au09a150**

How long ago did you first come to live in the Netherlands?

- 1 Within the last year
- 2 1-5 years ago



- 3 6-10 years ago
- 4 11-20 years ago
- 5 More than 20 years ago
- 6 don't know

**au09a151 to au09a152**

What language or languages do you speak most often at home?  
Please specify up to 2 languages.

**au09a151** *string*

**au09a152** *string*

**au09a153** don't know

0 no

1 yes

**au09a154**

Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in the Netherlands?  
By this we mean ethnic groups that are originally not from the Netherlands, such as  
Turks, Moroccans, Surinamese and Antillians.

1 Yes

2 No

3 don't know

**au09a155**

Was your father born in the Netherlands?

1 Yes

2 No

3 don't know

*if au09a155=2*

**au09a156**

In what country was your father born?

*string*

**au09a157**

Was your mother born in the Netherlands?

1 Yes

2 No

3 don't know

*if au09a157=2*

**au09a158**

In what country was your mother born?

*string*



**{introsam}**

Now some questions about the way society works.

**au09a159 to au09a164**

Using this scale, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**au09a159** Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.

**au09a160** Schools must teach children to obey authority.

**au09a161** A woman should be prepared to cut down on her paid work for the sake of her family.

**au09a162** For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.

**au09a163** People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.

**au09a164** When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

6 don't know

**au09a165**

Of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work? If you are not sure please give your best guess.

1 0-4

2 5-9

3 10-14

4 15-19

5 20-24

6 25-29

7 30-34

8 35-39

9 40-44

10 45-49

11 50 or more

12 don't know

**au09a166**

Of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands how many would you say are long-term sick or disabled?

1 0-4

2 5-9

3 10-14

4 15-19

5 20-24

6 25-29

7 30-34

8 35-39

9 40-44

10 45-49

11 50 or more

12 don't know



**au09a167**

Of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands how many would you say do not have enough money for basic necessities? Remember, if you are not sure please give your best guess.

- 1 0-4
- 2 5-9
- 3 10-14
- 4 15-19
- 5 20-24
- 6 25-29
- 7 30-34
- 8 35-39
- 9 40-44
- 10 45-49
- 11 50 or more
- 12 don't know

**au09a168**

And of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands about how many would you say were born outside the Netherlands?

- 1 0-4
- 2 5-9
- 3 10-14
- 4 15-19
- 5 20-24
- 6 25-29
- 7 30-34
- 8 35-39
- 9 40-44
- 10 45-49
- 11 50 or more
- 12 don't know



**{introned}**

The next few questions are about how good or bad certain things are for different groups in the Netherlands nowadays.

**au09a169**

Using this scale, what do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners? Please give your answer on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good.

Extremely bad											Extremely good	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

**au09a170**

What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed?

Extremely bad											Extremely good	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

**au09a171**

And what do you think overall about the provision of affordable child care services for working parents?

Extremely bad											Extremely good	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

**au09a172**

And what do you think overall about the opportunities for young people to find their first full-time job in the Netherlands?

Extremely bad											Extremely good	don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

**au09a173 to au09a175**

People have different views on what the responsibilities of the government should or should not be. For each of the tasks below please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think the government should have. 0 means it should not be the government's responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely the government's responsibility.

0 = Should not be the government's responsibility at all

10 = Should be entirely the government's responsibility

**au09a173** ensuring a job for everyone who wants one?

**au09a174** ensuring adequate health care for the sick?

**au09a175** ensuring a reasonable standard of living for the old?

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10

11 don't know



### **au09a176 to au09a178**

And how much responsibility do you think the government should have for each of the tasks below. Again, 0 means it should not be the government's responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely the government's responsibility.

0 = Should not be the government's responsibility at all

10 = Should be entirely the government's responsibility

**au09a176** ensuring a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed?

**au09a177** ensuring sufficient child care services for working parents?

**au09a178** ensuring paid leave from work for people who temporarily have to care for sick family members?

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10

11 don't know

### **{introsoc}**

Now some questions about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in the Netherlands. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security.

### **au09a179 to au09a184**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands...

**au09a179** ... place too great a strain on the economy?

**au09a180** ...prevent widespread poverty?

**au09a181** ...lead to a more equal society?

**au09a182** ...encourage people from other countries to come and live here?

**au09a183** ...cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?

**au09a184** ...make it easier for people to combine work and family life?

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

6 don't know



**au09a185 to au09a187**

And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands...

**au09a185** ...make people lazy?

**au09a186** ...make people less willing to care for one another?

**au09a187** ...make people less willing to look after themselves and their family?

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

**au09a188**

Still thinking about the provision of social benefits and services, please say how efficient you think the provision of health care in the Netherlands is. Choose your answer from this scale where 0 means extremely inefficient and 10 means extremely efficient.

Extremely inefficient											Extremely efficient	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

**au09a189**

And how efficient do you think the tax authorities are at things like handling queries on time, avoiding mistakes and preventing fraud? Please use this scale where 0 means they are extremely inefficient in doing their job and 10 means they are extremely efficient.

Extremely inefficient											Extremely efficient	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

**au09a190**

Using this scale, please indicate whether you think doctors and nurses in the Netherlands give special advantages to certain people or deal with everyone equally? Choose your answer from this scale where 0 means you think they give special advantages to certain people and 10 means you think they deal with everyone equally.

Give special advantages to certain people											Deal with everyone equally	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

**au09a191**

please indicate whether you think the tax authorities in the Netherlands give special advantages to certain people or deal with everyone equally?

Give special advantages to certain people											Deal with everyone equally	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	







**{introjaa}**

In the next few questions, we would like you to think about what might happen during the next 12 months.

**au09a205**

How likely would you say it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?

- 1 Not at all likely
- 2 Not very likely
- 3 Likely
- 4 Very likely
- 5 Never worked OR not working anymore and not looking for work
- 6 don't know

*if au09a205<>5*

**au09a206**

How likely is it that during the next 12 months you will have to spend less time in paid work than you would like, because you have to take care of family members or relatives?

- 1 Not at all likely
- 2 Not very likely
- 3 Likely
- 4 Very likely
- 5 don't know

**au09a207**

And during the next 12 months how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover your household necessities?

- 1 Not at all likely
- 2 Not very likely
- 3 Likely
- 4 Very likely
- 5 don't know

**au09a208**

And during the next 12 months how likely is it that you will not receive the health care you really need if you become ill?

- 1 Not at all likely
- 2 Not very likely
- 3 Likely
- 4 Very likely
- 5 don't know

**{intromtmm}**

To help us improve future questionnaires, we request that you answer six more questions about different subjects, which resemble the previous ones. Please do not try to remember your previous answers, but answer these questions as if they were entirely new.

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a209**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours



- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=1*

**au09a210 to au09a211**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?

**au09a210** write in hours: 0..24, empty

**au09a211** and minutes: 0..59, empty

**au09a212** don't know

- 0 no
- 1 yes

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a213**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a214**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=1*

**au09a215 to au09a216**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?

**au09a215** write in hours: 0..24, empty

**au09a216** and minutes: 0..59, empty

**au09a217** don't know

- 0 no
- 1 yes

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a218**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time



- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a219**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Less than ½ hour
- 3 ½ hour to 1 hour
- 4 More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours
- 5 More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours
- 6 More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours
- 7 More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours
- 8 More than 3 hours
- 9 don't know

*if au09a001=1*

**au09a220 to au09a221**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

**au09a220** write in hours: 0..24, empty

**au09a221** and minutes: 0..59, empty

**au09a222** don't know

- 0 no
- 1 yes

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a223**

On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

- 1 No time at all
- 2 Very little time
- 3 A little time
- 4 Some time
- 5 Quite a lot of time
- 6 A lot of time
- 7 A great deal of time
- 8 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a224**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate a score between 0 and 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Most people can be trusted	don't know
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*if au09a001=1*

**au09a225**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate a score between 0 and 5, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 5 means that most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful	0	1	2	3	4	5	Most people can be trusted	don't know
-----------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------------------------------	---------------



*if au09a001=2*

**au09a226**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 You can't be too careful
- 2 Most people can be trusted
- 3 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a227**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please indicate a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 10 means that most people would try to be fair.

Most people would try to take advantage of me												Most people would try to be fair	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	

*if au09a001=1*

**au09a228**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please indicate a score of 0 to 5, where 0 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair.

Most people would try to take advantage of me											Most people would try to be fair	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6					5	6

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a229**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

- 1 Most people would try to take advantage of me
- 2 Most people would try to be fair
- 3 don't know

*if au09a001=3*

**au09a230**

Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust? Please indicate a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means very few people deserve your trust and 10 means that most people deserve your trust.

Very few people deserve my trust												Most people deserve my trust	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	



*if au09a001=1*

**au09a231**

Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust? Please indicate a score of 0 to 5, where 0 means very few people deserve your trust and 5 means that most people deserve your trust.

Very few people deserve my trust						Most people deserve my trust	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5		6

*if au09a001=2*

**au09a232**

Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?

- 1 Very few people deserve my trust
- 2 Most people deserve my trust
- 3 don't know

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a233 to au09a235**

Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust of the institutions listed below. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

0 = no trust at all

10 = complete trust

**au09a233** The Dutch parliament?

**au09a234** The Legal system?

**au09a235** The police?

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10

11 don't know



*if au09a001=4*

**au09a236 to au09a238**

Please select one box on each line below to show how much you personally trust each institution.

0 = no trust at all

5 = complete trust

**au09a236** The Dutch parliament?

**au09a237** The Legal system?

**au09a238** The police?

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 don't know

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a239**

Please indicate on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust **the Dutch parliament**. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10, otherwise give a number in between.

Score: 0..10

**au09a240** don't know

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a241**

Please indicate on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust the **legal system**. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10, otherwise give a number in between.

Score: 0..10

**au09a242** don't know

0 no

1 yes

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a243**

Please indicate on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust the **police**. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10, otherwise give a number in between.

Score: 0..10

**au09a244** don't know

0 no

1 yes



*if au09a001=6*

**au09a245**

On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?

Extremely dissatisfied												Extremely satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10	11

*if au09a001=4*

**au09a246**

On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?

Dissatisfied												Satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10	11

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a247**

On the whole I am satisfied with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=6*

**au09a248**

Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?

Extremely dissatisfied												Extremely satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10	11

*if au09a001=4*

**au09a249**

Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?

Dissatisfied												Satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10	11

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a250**

On the whole I am satisfied with the way the government is doing its job.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know



*if au09a001=6*

**au09a251**

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?

Extremely dissatisfied													Extremely satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				10	11

*if au09a001=4*

**au09a252**

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?

Dissatisfied													Satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				10	11

*if au09a001=5*

**au09a253**

And on the whole, I am satisfied with the way democracy works in the Netherlands.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a254 to au09a256**

Using this scale, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**au09a254** The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels

**au09a255** Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish

**au09a256** The government should ensure that all groups in society are treated equally

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=7*

**au09a257**

Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know



*if au09a001=8*

**au09a258**

Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=7*

**au09a259**

Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a260**

Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?

- 1 They definitely should
- 2 They probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 They probably should not
- 5 They definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=7*

**au09a261**

Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?

- 1 They definitely should
- 2 They probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 They probably should not
- 5 They definitely should not
- 6 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a262**

Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?

- 1 It definitely should
- 2 It probably should
- 3 No opinion either way
- 4 It probably should not
- 5 It definitely should not
- 6 don't know



*if au09a001=9*

**au09a263**

In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left												Right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a264**

Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left												Right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=9*

**au09a265**

Where would you place you place the party which you most dislike on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left												Right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=7*

**au09a266**

In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- 1 Extremely left
- 2 Rather left
- 3 Left
- 4 Somewhat left
- 5 Central left
- 6 Neither left nor right
- 7 Central right
- 8 Somewhat right
- 9 Right
- 10 Rather right
- 11 Extremely right
- 12 don't know

*if au09a001=7*

**au09a267**

Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?

- 1 Extremely left
- 2 Rather left
- 3 Left
- 4 Somewhat left
- 5 Central left
- 6 Neither left nor right
- 7 Central right
- 8 Somewhat right
- 9 Right
- 10 Rather right
- 11 Extremely right
- 12 don't know



*if au09a001=7*

**au09a268**

Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?

- 1 Extremely left
- 2 Rather left
- 3 Left
- 4 Somewhat left
- 5 Central left
- 6 Neither left nor right
- 7 Central right
- 8 Somewhat right
- 9 Right
- 10 Rather right
- 11 Extremely right
- 12 don't know

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a269**

In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the extreme left and 10 means the extreme right?

Extreme left												Extreme right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a270**

Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale, where 0 means the extreme left and 10 means the extreme right?

Extreme left												Extreme right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

*if au09a001=8*

**au09a271**

Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale, where 0 means the extreme left and 10 means the extreme right?

Extreme left												Extreme right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		



**au09a272 to au09a276**

Please complete the questionnaire until you reach the starting screen again. Only then will the system register the questionnaire as being **completely** filled out. What did you think of this questionnaire:

**1 = definitely not**

**5 = definitely so**

**au09a272** Did you have difficulty answering the questions?

**au09a273** Did you feel the questions were clear?

**au09a274** Did the questionnaire get you to think?

**au09a275** Did you find this questionnaire's topic interesting?

**au09a276** Did you like filling out the questions?

1 definitely not

2

3

4

5 definitely so

**au09a277**

Questionnaire starting date

**au09a278**

Questionnaire starting time

**au09a279**

Questionnaire end date

**au09a280**

Questionnaire end time

*calculated variable*

**au09a281** Questionnaire duration in seconds



## 4 Descriptives

**Descriptive Statistics**

		N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
nomem_en cr	Number of household member encrypted	3217	800057	899993	850005,82	29120,190
nohouse_e ncr	Number of household encrypted	3217	500001	599963	549561,96	28476,614
au09a_m	Year and month of the field work period	3217	200812	200812	200812,00	,000
au09a001	experimental condition	3217	1	9	5,01	2,553
au09a002	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?	2503	1	8	5,44	1,859
au09a003	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? write in hours:	346	0	21	3,81	3,735
au09a004	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? and minutes:	228	0	50	17,40	15,234
au09a005	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? don't know	0				
au09a006	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?	368	1	7	3,83	1,003
au09a007	And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?	2789	1	8	3,11	1,241
au09a008	And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?	362	1	7	4,03	1,212
au09a009	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?	2502	1	8	4,56	2,704
au09a010	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? write in hours:	324	0	24	3,38	3,580
au09a011	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? and minutes:	191	0	45	12,49	14,291
au09a012	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? don't know	3	1	1	1,00	,000
au09a013	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?	367	1	7	3,49	1,556
au09a014	And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs?	2415	1	8	2,62	1,484
au09a015	And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs?	329	1	7	3,22	1,342
au09a016	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?	2502	1	8	2,69	1,252
au09a017	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? write in hours:	283	0	20	1,08	1,991
au09a018	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? and minutes:	254	0	50	18,67	14,628



au09a019	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? don't know	0				
au09a020	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?	367	1	7	3,47	1,318
au09a021	And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?	2412	1	8	2,22	,828
au09a022	And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?	333	1	7	3,68	1,265
au09a023	How often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use?	3212	1	6	5,10	1,351
au09a024	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	2500	0	10	5,82	2,148
au09a025	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	345	0	5	3,08	1,172
au09a026	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	367	1	2	1,64	,480
au09a027	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	2500	0	10	6,14	1,775
au09a028	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	345	0	5	3,33	,965
au09a029	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	367	1	2	1,82	,385
au09a030	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?	3212	0	10	5,65	1,868
au09a031	Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?	2500	0	10	6,52	1,778
au09a032	Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?	345	0	5	3,55	,948
au09a033	Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?	367	1	2	1,80	,402
au09a034	How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on?	3211	1	5	3,07	,978
au09a035	How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?	3211	1	5	2,86	,846
au09a036	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament	2482	0	10	5,64	1,791
au09a037	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system	2483	0	10	5,89	1,911
au09a038	how much do you personally trust? - The police	2483	0	10	6,04	1,749
au09a039	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament	355	0	5	2,88	,969
au09a040	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system	355	0	5	2,99	1,044
au09a041	how much do you personally trust? - The police	355	0	5	3,13	,976
au09a042	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament	370	0	9	5,67	1,758



au09a043	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament - don't know	0				
au09a044	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system	370	0	9	5,99	1,806
au09a045	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system - don't know	0				
au09a046	how much do you personally trust? - The Police	370	0	10	6,25	1,605
au09a047	how much do you personally trust? - The Police - don't know	0				
au09a048	Have you contacted a politician, government or local government official?	3206	1	2	1,86	,351
au09a049	Have you worked in a political party or action group?	3206	1	2	1,96	,194
au09a050	Have you worked in another organisation or association?	3206	1	2	1,80	,403
au09a051	Have you worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?	3206	1	2	1,96	,200
au09a052	Have you signed a petition?	3206	1	2	1,78	,414
au09a053	Have you taken part in a lawful public demonstration?	3206	1	2	1,96	,188
au09a054	Have you boycotted certain products?	3205	1	2	1,88	,322
au09a055	Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?	3204	1	2	1,41	,492
au09a056	To which party do you feel closer?	1885	1	14	4,74	3,384
au09a058	How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are...	1885	1	4	2,16	,513
au09a059	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?	2514	0	10	5,08	2,011
au09a060	Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?	2511	0	10	5,14	2,187
au09a061	Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?	2510	0	10	5,42	3,823
au09a062	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?	340	1	11	6,35	1,995
au09a063	Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?	339	1	11	6,14	2,185
au09a064	Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?	339	1	11	6,57	4,292
au09a065	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?	343	0	10	4,98	1,800
au09a066	Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?	343	0	10	5,04	1,851
au09a067	Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?	342	0	10	5,99	3,652
au09a068	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?	3204	0	10	7,26	1,444
au09a069	On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?	2479	0	10	5,22	1,717
au09a070	On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?	355	0	9	5,23	1,746
au09a071	On the whole I am satisfied with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands.	370	2	5	3,19	,843
au09a072	Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?	2477	0	10	5,59	1,749



au09a073	Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?	354	0	9	5,43	1,827
au09a074	On the whole I am satisfied with the way the Dutch government is doing its job.	370	1	5	2,89	,834
au09a075	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?	2477	0	10	6,06	1,649
au09a076	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?	355	0	10	5,95	1,751
au09a077	And on the whole, I am satisfied with the way democracy works in the Netherlands.	370	1	5	2,60	,745
au09a078	Now, using this scale, please say what you think overall about the state of education in the Netherlands nowadays?	3206	0	10	5,84	1,525
au09a079	Using this scale, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in the Netherlands nowadays?	3206	0	10	6,07	1,596
au09a080	The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels	2519	1	5	2,54	,950
au09a081	Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish	2519	1	5	1,82	,873
au09a082	The government should ensure that all groups in society are treated equally	2519	1	5	2,08	,841
au09a083	Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?	339	1	5	2,05	,942
au09a084	Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?	344	1	5	2,21	1,007
au09a085	Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?	340	1	5	2,36	1,116
au09a086	Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?	345	1	5	1,50	,944
au09a087	Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?	339	1	5	1,54	,955
au09a088	Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?	345	1	5	1,87	,945
au09a089	To what extent do you think the Netherlands should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most Dutch people to come and live here?	3201	1	4	2,36	,704
au09a090	How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most Dutch people?	3200	1	4	2,44	,721
au09a091	How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?	3202	1	4	2,53	,769
au09a092	Would you say it is generally bad or good for the Dutch economy that people come to live here from other countries?	3201	0	10	5,28	1,837
au09a093	And, using this scale, would you say that the Dutch cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?	3201	0	10	5,75	1,943
au09a094	Are the Netherlands made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?	3200	0	10	5,06	1,889
au09a095	Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?	3204	0	10	7,41	1,312
au09a096	How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?	3204	1	7	5,16	1,243



au09a097	Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?	3203	1	2	1,09	,284
au09a098	Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?	3204	1	5	2,75	,849
au09a099	Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?	3204	1	2	1,87	,335
au09a100	How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone after dark in the area where you live?	3204	1	4	2,13	,569
au09a101	How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?	3204	1	4	2,94	,794
au09a102	Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...	2344	1	3	2,66	,558
au09a103	How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?	3204	1	4	3,33	,720
au09a104	Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...	1678	1	3	2,56	,661
au09a105	Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is...	3200	1	4	2,25	,670
au09a106	Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in the Netherlands during the next twelve months is...	3198	1	4	2,69	,629
au09a107	If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in the Netherlands, the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.	3202	1	5	1,84	,886
au09a108	Torturing a prisoner in a Dutch prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.	3202	1	5	2,30	1,160
au09a109	How is your health in general? Would you say it is...	3203	1	5	2,23	,679
au09a110	Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?	3203	1	3	2,70	,524
au09a111	Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?	3203	1	2	1,65	,476
au09a112	Which one?	1112	1	15	3,23	3,159
au09a113	What direction of the Dutch Reformed Church do you mean?	95	1	5	3,15	1,220
au09a114	What direction of the Reformed Churches in the Netherlands do you mean?	65	1	7	2,68	1,650
au09a121	Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?	2090	1	2	1,73	,443
au09a122	Which one?	560	1	15	2,48	2,396
au09a123	What direction of the Dutch Reformed Church do you mean?	89	1	5	3,40	1,231
au09a124	What direction of the Reformed Churches in the Netherlands do you mean?	49	1	5	2,22	1,490
au09a131	Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?	3203	0	10	4,53	2,957
au09a132	Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?	3203	1	7	5,96	1,451
au09a133	Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?	3202	1	7	5,05	2,446



au09a134	Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?	3202	1	2	1,94	,240
au09a135	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Skin color or race	197	0	1	,20	,399
au09a136	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Nationality	197	0	1	,18	,383
au09a137	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Religion	197	0	1	,25	,436
au09a138	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Language	197	0	1	,08	,274
au09a139	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Ethnic group	197	0	1	,10	,303
au09a140	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Age	197	0	1	,15	,360
au09a141	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Gender	197	0	1	,12	,322
au09a142	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Sexual orientation	197	0	1	,15	,355
au09a143	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Handicap	197	0	1	,11	,309
au09a144	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? - Other	197	0	1	,21	,407
au09a146	Are you a citizen of the Netherlands?	3203	1	2	1,02	,139
au09a148	Were you born in the Netherlands?	3203	1	2	1,06	,246
au09a150	How long ago did you first come to live in the Netherlands?	208	1	5	4,26	,999
au09a153	What language or languages do you speak most often at home? - don't know	2	1	1	1,00	,000
au09a154	Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in the Netherlands?	3202	1	2	1,96	,185
au09a155	Was your father born in the Netherlands?	3203	1	2	1,08	,278
au09a157	Was your mother born in the Netherlands?	3203	1	2	1,10	,295
au09a159	Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.	3200	1	5	2,91	,955
au09a160	Schools must teach children to obey authority.	3202	1	5	2,16	,774
au09a161	A woman should be prepared to cut down on her paid work for the sake of her family.	3201	1	5	3,44	1,019
au09a162	For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.	3198	1	5	2,76	,863
au09a163	People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.	3201	1	5	2,32	,909
au09a164	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	3201	1	5	3,92	,971
au09a165	Of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work?	3201	1	11	3,69	2,377
au09a166	Of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands how many would you say are long-term sick or disabled?	3200	1	11	3,18	2,189
au09a167	Of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands how many would you say do not have enough money for basic necessities?	3201	1	11	3,43	2,657
au09a168	And of every 100 people of working age in the Netherlands about how many would you say were born outside the Netherlands?	3199	1	11	4,02	2,332
au09a169	Using this scale, what do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners?	3198	0	10	5,97	1,636



au09a170	What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed?	3199	0	10	4,96	1,511
au09a171	And what do you think overall about the provision of affordable child care services for working parents?	3194	0	10	5,27	1,844
au09a172	And what do you think overall about the opportunities for young people to find their first full-time job in the Netherlands?	3196	0	10	5,99	1,514
au09a173	How much responsibility do you think the government should have - ensuring a job for everyone who wants one?	3199	0	10	5,92	2,177
au09a174	How much responsibility do you think the government should have - ensuring adequate health care for the sick?	3199	0	10	8,37	1,413
au09a175	How much responsibility do you think the government should have - ensuring a reasonable standard of living for the old?	3199	0	10	7,79	1,534
au09a176	How much responsibility do you think the government should have - ensuring a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed?	3193	0	10	6,17	1,797
au09a177	How much responsibility do you think the government should have - ensuring sufficient child care services for working parents?	3198	0	10	6,53	2,085
au09a178	How much responsibility do you think the government should have - ensuring paid leave from work for people who temporarily have to care for sick family members?	3197	0	10	6,74	1,929
au09a179	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ... place too great a strain on the economy?	3197	1	5	3,31	,782
au09a180	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...prevent widespread poverty?	3198	1	5	2,37	,781
au09a181	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...lead to a more equal society?	3196	1	5	2,59	,751
au09a182	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...encourage people from other countries to come and live here?	3197	1	5	2,82	1,098
au09a183	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?	3197	1	5	2,95	,837
au09a184	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...make it easier for people to combine work and family life?	3197	1	5	2,56	,759
au09a185	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...make people lazy?	3198	1	5	2,99	,947
au09a186	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...make people less willing to care for one another?	3198	1	5	2,88	,898
au09a187	To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in the Netherlands - ...make people less willing to look after themselves and their family?	3198	1	5	3,16	,914
au09a188	How efficient do you think the provision of health care in the Netherlands is?	3195	0	10	5,75	1,735



au09a189	How efficient do you think the tax authorities are at things like handling queries on time, avoiding mistakes and preventing fraud?	3198	0	10	5,07	1,799
au09a190	Please indicate whether you think doctors and nurses in the Netherlands give special advantages to certain people or deal with everyone equally?	3196	0	10	6,22	2,007
au09a191	Please indicate whether you think the tax authorities in the Netherlands give special advantages to certain people or deal with everyone equally?	3198	0	10	6,40	2,194
au09a192	If the government had to choose between increasing taxes and spending more on social benefits and services, or decreasing taxes and spending less on social benefits and services, which should they do?	3195	0	10	4,96	1,636
au09a193	Think of two people, one earning twice as much as the other. Which of the three statements below comes closest to how you think they should be taxed?	3195	1	4	1,76	,878
au09a194	Which of the three statements below comes closest to your view?	3195	1	4	2,17	,747
au09a195	Which of the three statements below do you agree with most?	3193	1	4	1,98	,909
au09a196	Thinking of people coming to live in the Netherlands from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social benefits and services as citizens already living here?	3192	1	5	3,38	,905
au09a197	On balance, do you think people who come to live in the Netherlands receive more than they contribute or contribute more than they receive?	3192	0	10	4,15	1,697
au09a198	Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job	3195	1	5	3,02	,864
au09a199	Many people with very low incomes get less benefit than they are legally entitled to	3192	1	5	3,09	,734
au09a200	Many people manage to obtain benefits and services to which they are not entitled	3194	1	5	2,72	,815
au09a201	There are insufficient benefits in the Netherlands to help the people who are in real need	3194	1	5	3,11	,874
au09a202	Employees often pretend that they are sick in order to stay at home	3195	1	5	2,99	,822
au09a203	There is some debate nowadays about the cost of providing public health care in the Netherlands. Thinking about 10 years from now, which of the statements below comes closest to your own opinion?	3187	1	3	1,94	,716
au09a204	There is also some debate nowadays about the cost of pensions in the Netherlands. Thinking about 10 years from now, which of the statements below comes closest to your own opinion?	3182	1	3	1,83	,650
au09a205	How likely would you say it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?	3195	1	5	2,52	1,573
au09a206	How likely is it that during the next 12 months you will have to spend less time in paid work than you would like, because you have to take care of family members or relatives?	2429	1	4	1,71	,730



au09a207	And during the next 12 months how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover your household necessities?	3193	1	4	1,84	,774
au09a208	And during the next 12 months how likely is it that you will not receive the health care you really need if you become ill?	3194	1	4	1,84	,677
au09a209	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?	367	1	8	5,14	1,799
au09a210	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? write in hours	335	0	21	2,77	3,151
au09a211	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? and minutes	257	0	59	21,79	14,437
au09a212	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? don't know	2	1	1	1,00	,000
au09a213	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?	345	1	7	3,89	,970
au09a214	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?	367	1	8	4,15	2,514
au09a215	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? write in hours	311	0	20	2,81	3,405
au09a216	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? and minutes	224	0	55	14,72	15,357
au09a217	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? don't know	2	1	1	1,00	,000
au09a218	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?	345	1	7	3,41	1,588
au09a219	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?	367	1	8	2,82	1,285
au09a220	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? write in hours	272	0	10	,78	,993
au09a221	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? and minutes	254	0	45	19,50	14,678
au09a222	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? don't know	2	1	1	1,00	,000
au09a223	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?	345	1	7	3,16	1,203
au09a224	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	367	0	10	6,06	2,239
au09a225	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	342	0	5	3,15	1,091
au09a226	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	345	1	2	1,67	,471
au09a227	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	366	0	10	6,45	1,889
au09a228	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	342	0	5	3,27	,953



au09a229	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	345	1	2	1,82	,382
au09a230	Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?	366	0	10	6,65	1,941
au09a231	Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?	342	0	5	3,46	,924
au09a232	Would you say that most people deserve your trust or that only very few deserve your trust?	345	1	2	1,82	,382
au09a233	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament	369	0	10	5,55	1,783
au09a234	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system	369	0	10	5,86	1,891
au09a235	how much do you personally trust? - The police	369	0	10	6,06	1,778
au09a236	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament	355	0	5	2,92	,956
au09a237	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system	355	0	5	3,14	,935
au09a238	how much do you personally trust? - The police	355	0	5	3,14	,971
au09a239	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament	351	0	9	5,70	1,718
au09a240	how much do you personally trust? - The Dutch parliament - don't know	2	1	1	1,00	,000
au09a241	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system	353	0	10	5,88	1,890
au09a242	how much do you personally trust? - The Legal system - don't know	0				
au09a243	how much do you personally trust? - The police	353	0	10	6,07	1,772
au09a244	how much do you personally trust? - The police - don't know	0				
au09a245	On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?	369	0	10	5,35	1,541
au09a246	On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands?	355	0	10	5,42	1,679
au09a247	On the whole I am satisfied with the present state of the economy in the Netherlands.	352	1	5	2,93	,843
au09a248	Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?	369	0	9	5,52	1,665
au09a249	Now thinking about the Dutch government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?	354	0	10	5,64	1,752
au09a250	On the whole I am satisfied with the way the government is doing its job.	352	1	5	2,86	,858
au09a251	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nederland?	369	0	10	6,06	1,579
au09a252	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?	354	0	10	6,15	1,599
au09a253	And on the whole, I am satisfied with the way democracy works in the Netherlands.	352	1	5	2,59	,804
au09a254	The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels	343	1	5	2,57	,915
au09a255	Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish	343	1	5	1,81	,953



au09a256	The government should ensure that all groups in society are treated equally	343	1	5	2,26	,895
au09a257	Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?	380	1	5	2,08	1,028
au09a258	Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?	338	1	5	2,53	1,103
au09a259	Do you think the government should or should not take measures to reduce differences in income levels?	379	1	5	2,48	1,139
au09a260	Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?	338	1	5	1,55	,971
au09a261	Do you think gay men and lesbians should or should not be free to live their own life as they wish?	380	1	5	1,59	,966
au09a262	Do you think the government should or should not ensure that all groups in society are treated equally?	338	1	5	1,98	,974
au09a263	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?	341	0	10	4,91	1,895
au09a264	Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?	341	0	10	4,98	2,022
au09a265	Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?	341	0	10	5,88	3,600
au09a266	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?	378	1	11	5,99	2,209
au09a267	Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?	378	1	11	6,04	2,251
au09a268	Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?	378	1	11	6,89	3,974
au09a269	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale?	336	0	9	5,37	1,755
au09a270	Where would you place the party which you most like on this scale?	336	0	9	5,29	1,821
au09a271	Where would you place the party which you most dislike on this scale?	336	0	10	5,57	4,073
au09a272	Did you have difficulty answering the questions?	3194	1	5	2,73	1,213
au09a273	Did you feel the questions were clear?	3194	1	5	3,75	1,012
au09a274	Did the questionnaire get you to think?	3194	1	5	3,02	1,078
au09a275	Did you find this questionnaire's topic interesting?	3194	1	5	3,48	1,015
au09a276	Did you like filling out the questions?	3194	1	5	3,48	1,021
au09a281	Questionnaire duration in seconds	3194	239,00	2338405,00	17634,8745	1,45693E5
	Valid N (listwise)	0				