Supplementary Results and Log Files for:

Marc Höglinger, Ben Jann, Andreas Diekmann (2016). Sensitive Questions in Online Surveys: An Experimental Evaluation of the Randomized Response Technique and the Crosswise Model.

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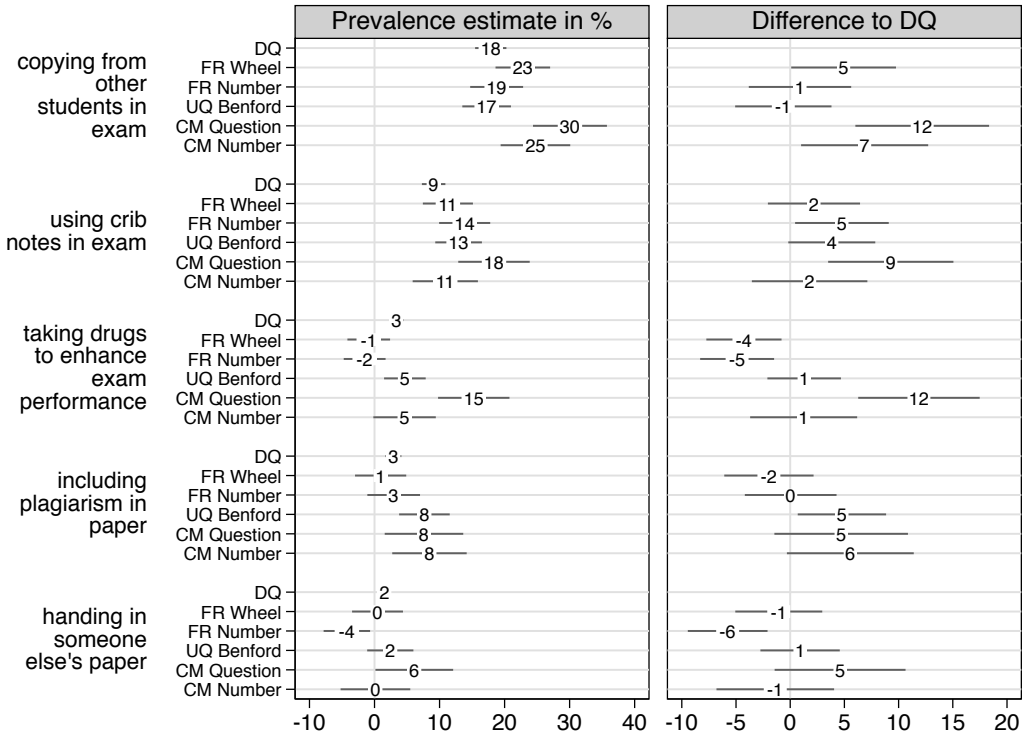
1 Main results

1.1 Prevalence estimates using least-squares estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	17.88	9.09	3.38	2.90	1.52
	(1.23)	(0.92)	(0.58)	(0.62)	(0.45)
FR Wheel	22.80	11.28	-0.89	0.94	0.46
	(2.14)	(1.96)	(1.67)	(2.01)	(2.00)
FR Number	18.78	13.86	-1.52	2.95	-4.25
	(2.08)	(2.00)	(1.64)	(2.07)	(1.82)
UQ Benford	17.24	12.93	4.67	7.68	2.43
	(1.91)	(1.83)	(1.63)	(1.98)	(1.81)
CM Question	30.06	18.37	15.26	7.61	6.12
	(2.90)	(2.80)	(2.80)	(3.08)	(3.05)
CM Number	24.74	10.88	4.62	8.45	0.14
	(2.73)	(2.56)	(2.45)	(2.92)	(2.73)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	4.93	2.19	-4.27	-1.96	-1.06
	(2.47)	(2.17)	(1.77)	(2.10)	(2.05)
FR Number – DQ	0.90	4.77	-4.90	0.04	-5.77
	(2.41)	(2.20)	(1.74)	(2.16)	(1.88)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.63	3.84	1.29	4.77	0.91
	(2.27)	(2.05)	(1.73)	(2.08)	(1.87)
CM Question – DQ	12.18	9.28	11.88	4.70	4.60
	(3.15)	(2.95)	(2.86)	(3.14)	(3.08)
CM Number – DQ	6.87	1.79	1.24	5.55	-1.38
	(2.99)	(2.72)	(2.52)	(2.99)	(2.77)
N	5859	5847	5827	4318	4311


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
23
19
17
30
25
9
11
14
13
18
11
3
-1
-2
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15
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3
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3
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8
2
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-4
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6
0
5
-1
-4
-5
1
12
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-2
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5
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-1
-6
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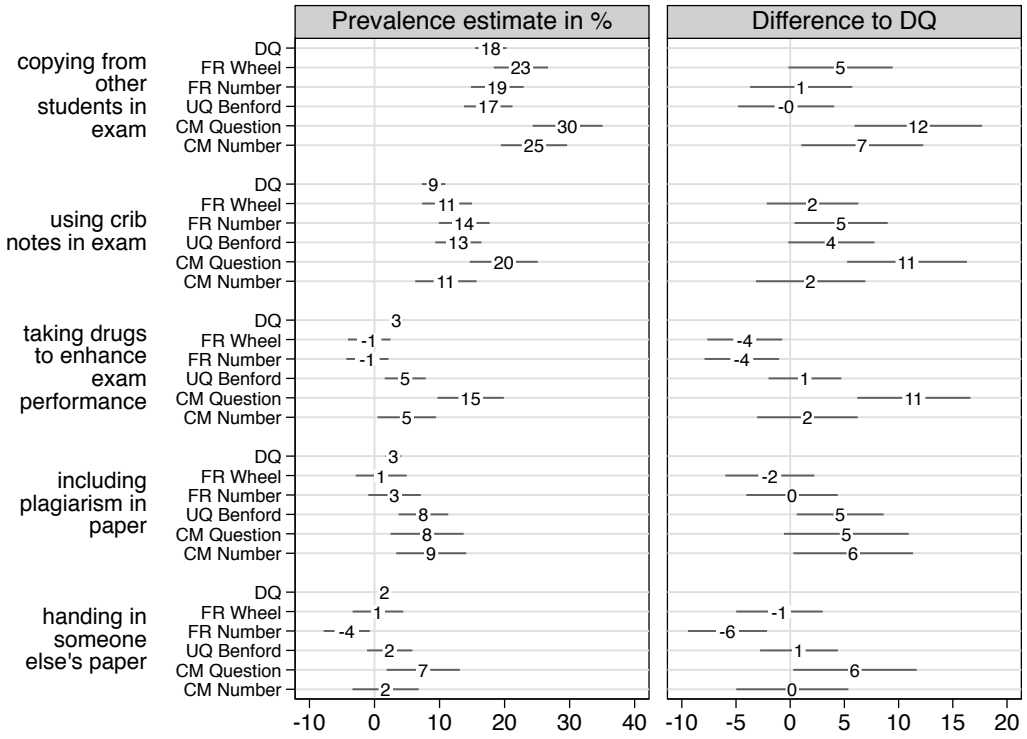
-10
0
10
20
30
40
-10
-5
0
5
10
15
20

1.2 Prevalence estimates using nonlinear least-squares estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	17.88	9.09	3.38	2.90	1.52
	(1.23)	(0.92)	(0.58)	(0.62)	(0.45)
FR Wheel	22.52	11.16	-0.81	1.02	0.53
	(2.12)	(1.95)	(1.66)	(2.00)	(1.99)
FR Number	18.88	13.79	-1.08	3.08	-4.27
	(2.07)	(1.99)	(1.66)	(2.06)	(1.81)
UQ Benford	17.50	12.89	4.74	7.52	2.33
	(1.90)	(1.81)	(1.61)	(1.95)	(1.77)
CM Question	29.69	19.87	14.79	8.09	7.49
	(2.74)	(2.67)	(2.60)	(2.87)	(2.87)
CM Number	24.52	10.98	4.97	8.72	1.71
	(2.60)	(2.41)	(2.29)	(2.75)	(2.60)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	4.64	2.07	-4.19	-1.88	-0.99
	(2.45)	(2.15)	(1.76)	(2.09)	(2.04)
FR Number – DQ	1.01	4.70	-4.47	0.18	-5.79
	(2.40)	(2.19)	(1.75)	(2.15)	(1.86)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.38	3.80	1.35	4.62	0.81
	(2.26)	(2.03)	(1.71)	(2.05)	(1.83)
CM Question – DQ	11.82	10.78	11.41	5.18	5.97
	(3.00)	(2.82)	(2.66)	(2.94)	(2.91)
CM Number – DQ	6.65	1.89	1.59	5.81	0.19
	(2.87)	(2.58)	(2.37)	(2.82)	(2.64)
N	5859	5847	5827	4318	4311


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
23
19
17
30
25
5
1
-0
12
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14
13
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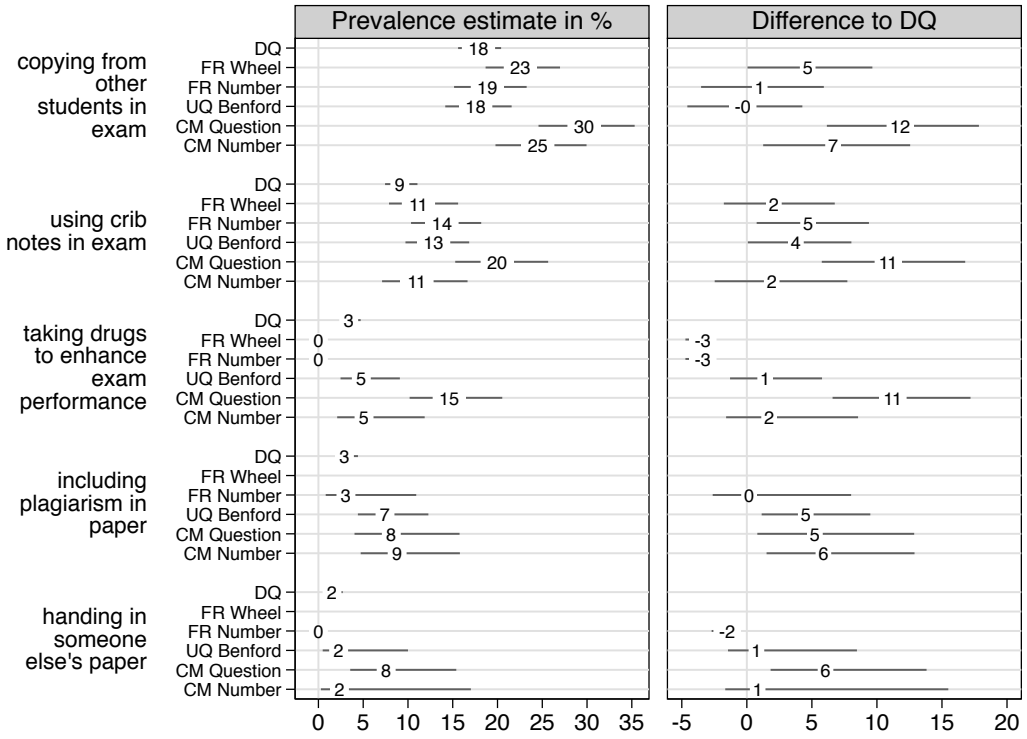
1.3 Prevalence estimates using maximum-likelihood estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	-1.525	-2.303	-3.353	-3.509	-4.173
	(0.083)	(0.111)	(0.177)	(0.221)	(0.304)
FR Wheel	-1.234	-2.073	-18.045	-4.573	-5.244
	(0.121)	(0.196)	(2.054)	(1.971)	(3.796)
FR Number	-1.459	-1.832	-18.269	-3.451	-17.756
	(0.135)	(0.167)	(1.527)	(0.690)	(0.424)
UQ Benford	-1.546	-1.913	-2.989	-2.522	-3.769
	(0.130)	(0.161)	(0.351)	(0.283)	(0.802)
CM Question	-0.863	-1.388	-1.765	-2.423	-2.503
	(0.132)	(0.166)	(0.210)	(0.381)	(0.408)
CM Number	-1.125	-2.090	-2.925	-2.339	-3.727
	(0.140)	(0.245)	(0.469)	(0.340)	(1.093)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	0.291	0.229	-14.692	-1.063	-1.071
	(0.147)	(0.226)	(2.062)	(1.983)	(3.808)
FR Number – DQ	0.066	0.471	-14.917	0.059	-13.583
	(0.159)	(0.201)	(1.537)	(0.725)	(0.522)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.021	0.390	0.363	0.988	0.404
	(0.155)	(0.196)	(0.393)	(0.360)	(0.858)
CM Question – DQ	0.662	0.914	1.587	1.086	1.671
	(0.156)	(0.199)	(0.275)	(0.441)	(0.508)
CM Number – DQ	0.400	0.212	0.428	1.170	0.446
	(0.163)	(0.269)	(0.502)	(0.406)	(1.135)
N	5859	5847	5827	4318	4311


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
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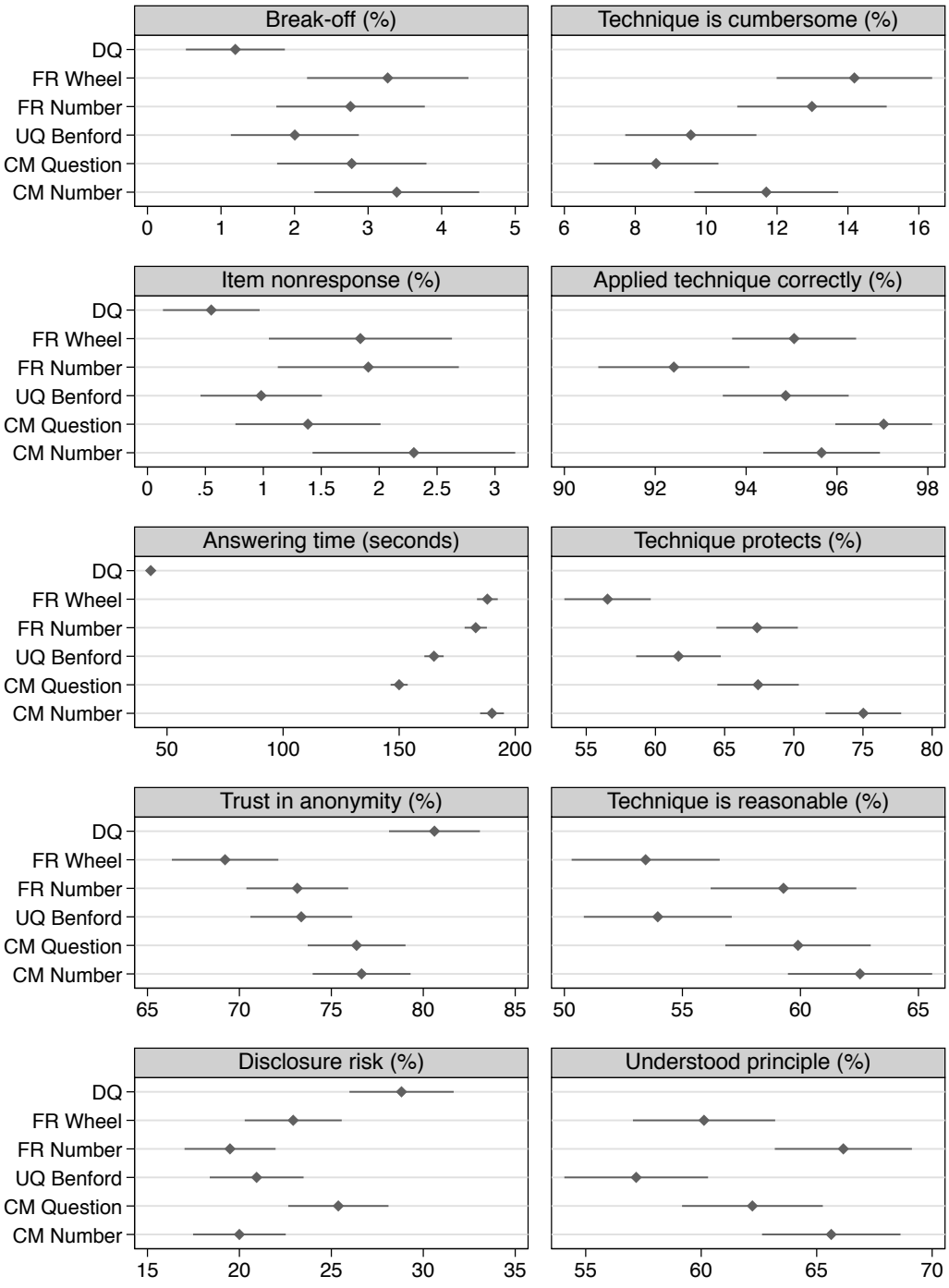
1.4 Quality criteria

	Break-off (%)	Item nonresponse (%)	Answering time (seconds)	Trust in anonymity (%)	Disclosure risk (%)
Direct questioning	1.20	0.55	43.00	80.61	28.82
	(0.34)	(0.21)	(0.73)	(1.26)	(1.45)
FR Wheel	3.27	1.84	188.00	69.22	22.93
	(0.56)	(0.40)	(2.28)	(1.48)	(1.35)
FR Number	2.76	1.91	183.00	73.15	19.49
	(0.51)	(0.40)	(2.44)	(1.41)	(1.26)
UQ Benford	2.00	0.98	165.00	73.37	20.94
	(0.44)	(0.27)	(2.12)	(1.41)	(1.30)
CM Question	2.78	1.39	150.00	76.37	25.38
	(0.52)	(0.32)	(1.87)	(1.36)	(1.39)
CM Number	3.39	2.30	190.00	76.65	20.00
	(0.57)	(0.45)	(2.61)	(1.36)	(1.28)
N	6037	6037	5961	5884	5874

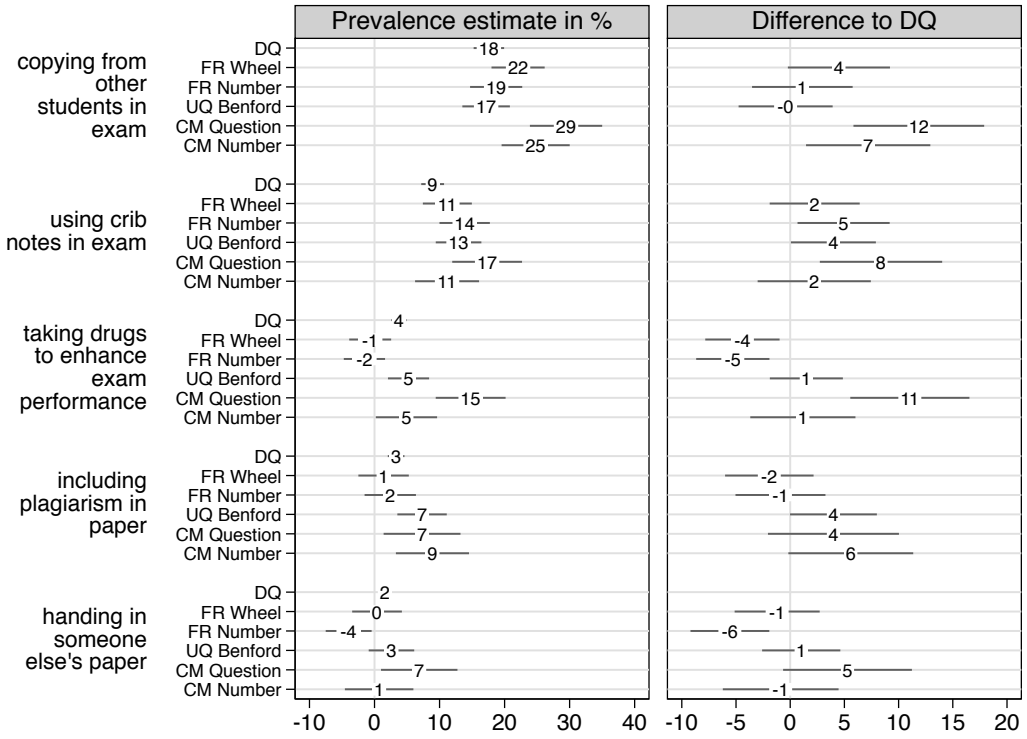
	Technique is cumbersome (%)	Applied technique correctly (%)	Technique protects (%)	Technique is reasonable (%)	Understood principle (%)
FR Wheel	14.18	95.06	56.54	53.44	60.12
	(1.12)	(0.70)	(1.59)	(1.60)	(1.57)
FR Number	12.99	92.41	67.35	59.28	66.16
	(1.08)	(0.85)	(1.50)	(1.57)	(1.51)
UQ Benford	9.57	94.87	61.66	53.96	57.19
	(0.94)	(0.71)	(1.56)	(1.60)	(1.59)
CM Question	8.59	97.03	67.42	59.90	62.22
	(0.90)	(0.54)	(1.50)	(1.57)	(1.55)
CM Number	11.70	95.66	75.03	62.53	65.63
	(1.03)	(0.66)	(1.39)	(1.56)	(1.53)
N	4867	4865	4862	4862	4865


Break-off (%)
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
0 1 2 3 4 5
Technique is cumbersome (%)
6 8 10 12 14 16
Item nonresponse (%)
0 .5 1 1.5 2 2.5 3
Applied technique correctly (%)
90 92 94 96 98
Answering time (seconds)
50 100 150 200
Technique protects (%)
55 60 65 70 75 80
Trust in anonymity (%)
65 70 75 80 85
Technique is reasonable (%)
50 55 60 65
Disclosure risk (%)
15 20 25 30 35
Understood principle (%)
55 60 65 70

2 Results including respondents with poor German skills

2.1 Prevalence estimates using least-squares estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	17.58	8.94	3.74	3.32	1.59
	(1.19)	(0.89)	(0.60)	(0.65)	(0.46)
FR Wheel	22.08	11.20	-0.66	1.39	0.39
	(2.08)	(1.92)	(1.64)	(1.98)	(1.95)
FR Number	18.70	13.86	-1.55	2.42	-3.97
	(2.04)	(1.98)	(1.62)	(2.01)	(1.80)
UQ Benford	17.16	12.92	5.23	7.31	2.61
	(1.86)	(1.79)	(1.61)	(1.94)	(1.78)
CM Question	29.45	17.32	14.78	7.31	6.88
	(2.83)	(2.74)	(2.74)	(3.01)	(3.00)
CM Number	24.78	11.16	4.91	8.91	0.71
	(2.67)	(2.51)	(2.40)	(2.87)	(2.69)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	4.49	2.26	-4.41	-1.93	-1.20
	(2.40)	(2.12)	(1.75)	(2.08)	(2.00)
FR Number – DQ	1.12	4.92	-5.29	-0.90	-5.56
	(2.37)	(2.17)	(1.72)	(2.12)	(1.86)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.42	3.98	1.49	3.99	1.02
	(2.21)	(2.00)	(1.72)	(2.04)	(1.84)
CM Question – DQ	11.87	8.38	11.04	3.99	5.29
	(3.08)	(2.88)	(2.80)	(3.08)	(3.03)
CM Number – DQ	7.19	2.22	1.17	5.59	-0.88
	(2.93)	(2.66)	(2.47)	(2.94)	(2.72)
N	6094	6078	6057	4491	4487


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
22
19
17
29
25
9
11
14
13
17
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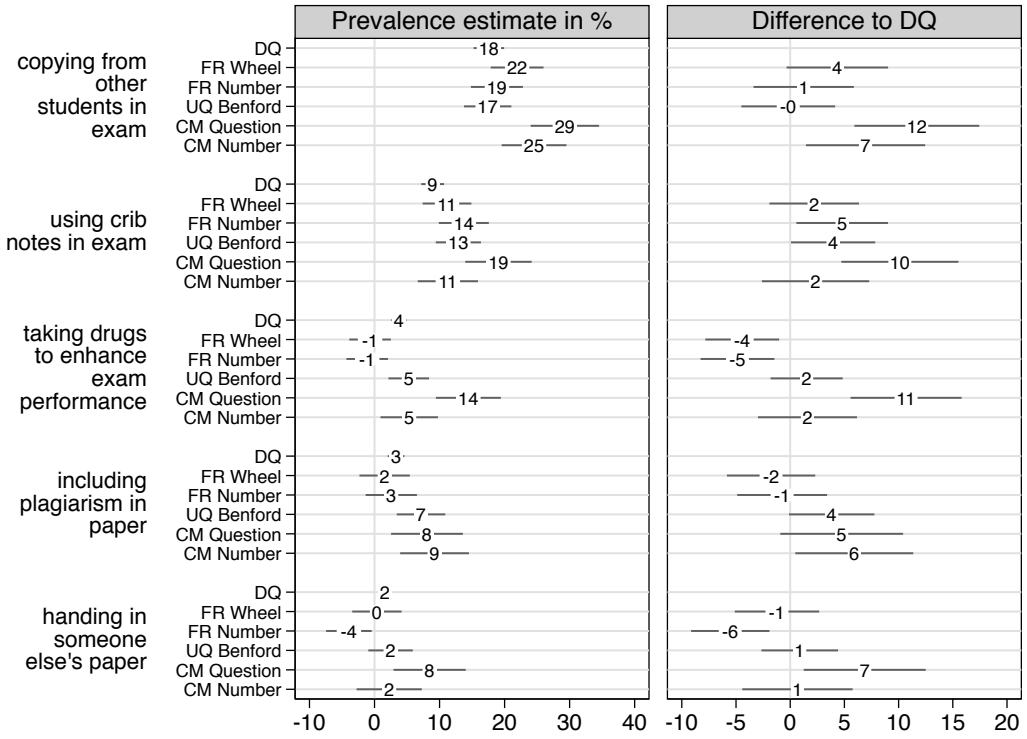
2.2 Prevalence estimates using nonlinear least-squares estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	17.58	8.94	3.74	3.32	1.59
	(1.19)	(0.89)	(0.60)	(0.65)	(0.46)
FR Wheel	21.93	11.15	-0.68	1.56	0.37
	(2.07)	(1.91)	(1.63)	(1.97)	(1.93)
FR Number	18.83	13.74	-1.12	2.58	-3.94
	(2.04)	(1.96)	(1.63)	(2.01)	(1.79)
UQ Benford	17.40	12.90	5.26	7.15	2.46
	(1.85)	(1.77)	(1.59)	(1.90)	(1.74)
CM Question	29.27	19.06	14.43	8.07	8.47
	(2.68)	(2.61)	(2.54)	(2.82)	(2.83)
CM Number	24.53	11.28	5.34	9.23	2.26
	(2.54)	(2.36)	(2.25)	(2.70)	(2.56)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	4.35	2.21	-4.43	-1.76	-1.22
	(2.39)	(2.11)	(1.74)	(2.08)	(1.99)
FR Number – DQ	1.24	4.80	-4.86	-0.74	-5.53
	(2.36)	(2.15)	(1.74)	(2.11)	(1.84)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.18	3.96	1.52	3.83	0.87
	(2.21)	(1.98)	(1.70)	(2.01)	(1.80)
CM Question – DQ	11.68	10.12	10.69	4.75	6.88
	(2.94)	(2.76)	(2.61)	(2.89)	(2.87)
CM Number – DQ	6.95	2.34	1.59	5.91	0.67
	(2.81)	(2.53)	(2.33)	(2.78)	(2.60)
N	6094	6078	6057	4491	4487


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
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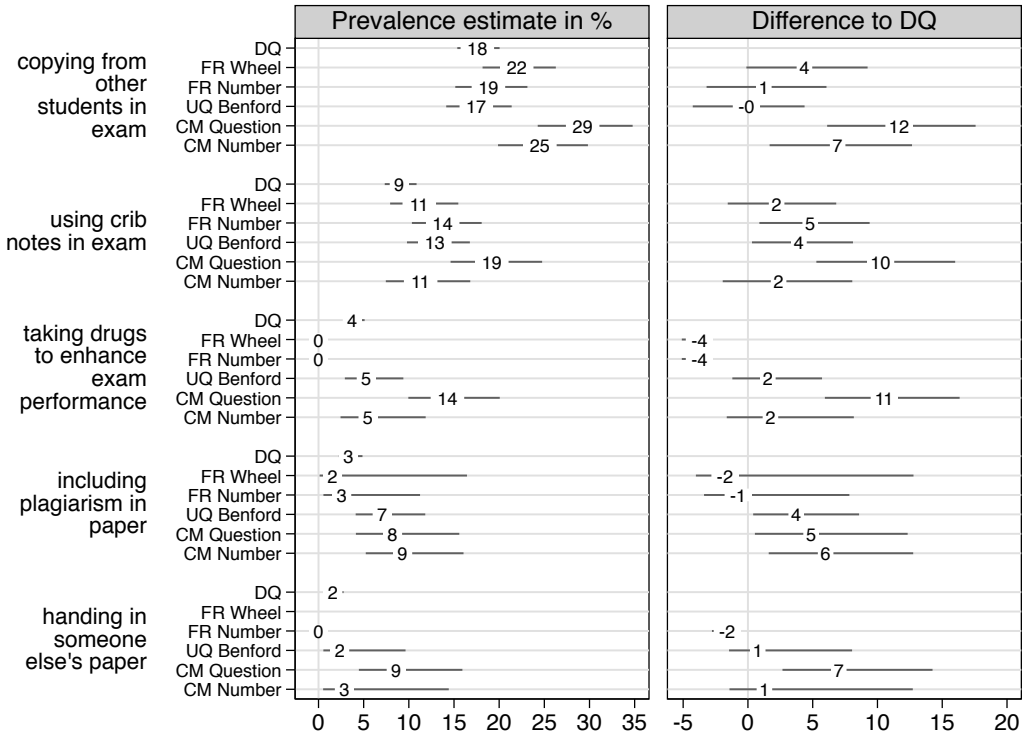
2.3 Prevalence estimates using maximum-likelihood estimation

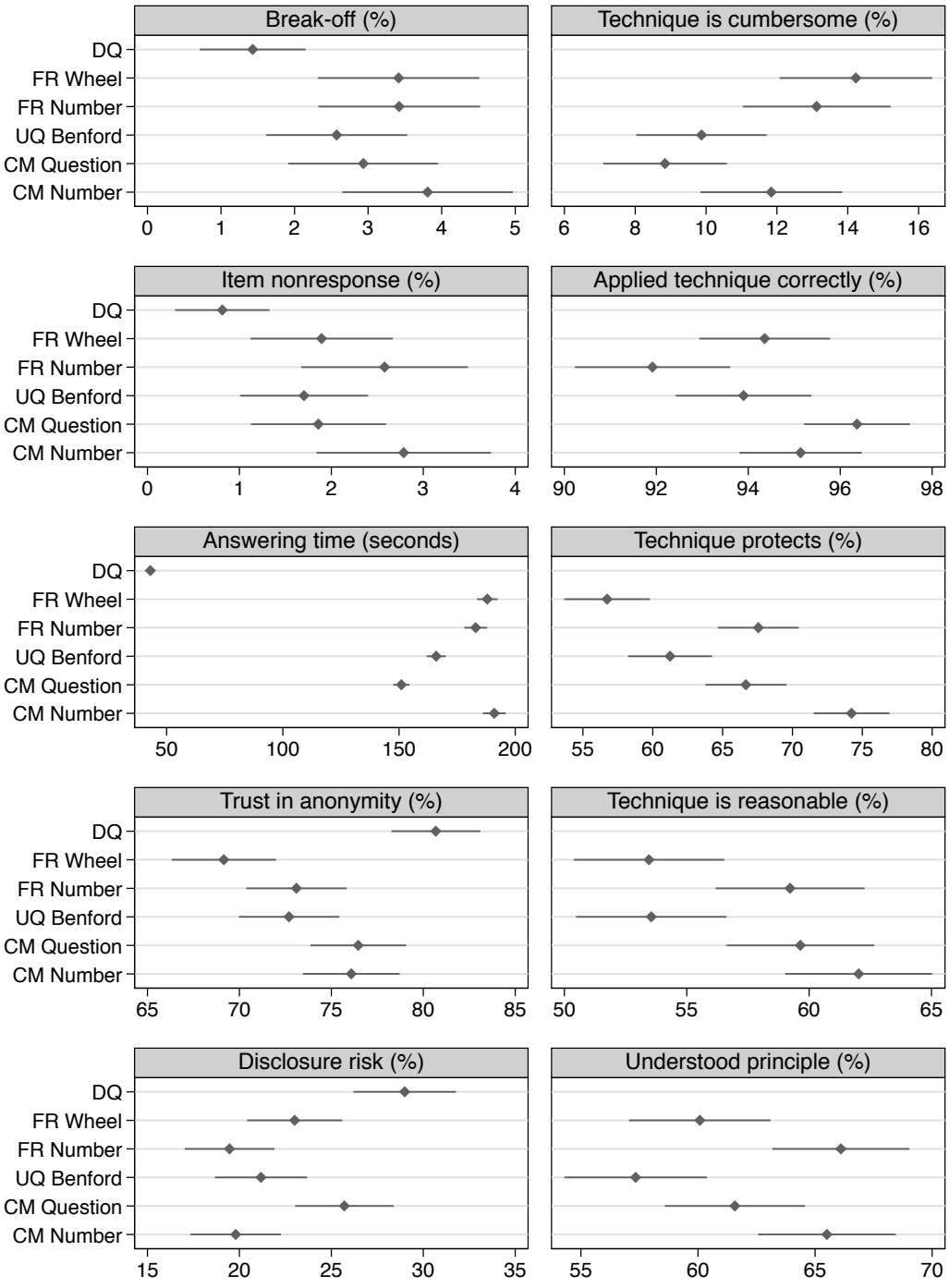
	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	-1.545	-2.321	-3.247	-3.371	-4.126
	(0.082)	(0.110)	(0.165)	(0.203)	(0.291)
FR Wheel	-1.269	-2.075	-17.561	-4.149	-5.597
	(0.121)	(0.193)	(2.385)	(1.287)	(5.250)
FR Number	-1.462	-1.836	-18.065	-3.635	-16.852
	(0.133)	(0.165)	(1.457)	(0.800)	(0.455)
UQ Benford	-1.553	-1.912	-2.886	-2.579	-3.728
	(0.128)	(0.157)	(0.316)	(0.290)	(0.760)
CM Question	-0.883	-1.438	-1.793	-2.416	-2.363
	(0.130)	(0.167)	(0.209)	(0.371)	(0.357)
CM Number	-1.125	-2.060	-2.847	-2.275	-3.524
	(0.137)	(0.235)	(0.430)	(0.317)	(0.889)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	0.276	0.246	-14.314	-0.778	-1.471
	(0.146)	(0.222)	(2.391)	(1.303)	(5.258)
FR Number – DQ	0.083	0.485	-14.818	-0.263	-12.727
	(0.157)	(0.198)	(1.466)	(0.826)	(0.540)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.008	0.409	0.361	0.792	0.398
	(0.152)	(0.192)	(0.357)	(0.355)	(0.814)
CM Question – DQ	0.661	0.883	1.454	0.956	1.763
	(0.154)	(0.200)	(0.267)	(0.423)	(0.461)
CM Number – DQ	0.420	0.262	0.400	1.096	0.602
	(0.160)	(0.259)	(0.460)	(0.377)	(0.936)
N	6094	6078	6057	4491	4487


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
22
19
17
29
25
4
1
-0
12
7
9
11
14
13
19
11
2
5
4
10
2
4
0
0
5
14
5
-4
-4
2
11
2
3
2
3
7
8
9
-2
-1
4
5
6
2
0
2
9
3
-2
1
7
1
0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35
-5 0 5 10 15 20

2.4 Quality criteria

	Break-off (%)	Item nonresponse (%)	Answering time (seconds)	Trust in anonymity (%)	Disclosure risk (%)
Direct questioning	1.43	0.81	43.00	80.68	28.99
	(0.37)	(0.26)	(0.65)	(1.23)	(1.42)
FR Wheel	3.42	1.89	188.00	69.16	23.01
	(0.56)	(0.40)	(2.27)	(1.45)	(1.32)
FR Number	3.42	2.58	183.00	73.10	19.47
	(0.56)	(0.46)	(2.51)	(1.39)	(1.25)
UQ Benford	2.57	1.70	166.00	72.70	21.18
	(0.49)	(0.36)	(2.10)	(1.39)	(1.28)
CM Question	2.94	1.86	151.00	76.46	25.71
	(0.52)	(0.37)	(1.78)	(1.33)	(1.37)
CM Number	3.81	2.79	191.00	76.09	19.80
	(0.59)	(0.48)	(2.51)	(1.34)	(1.25)
N	6309	6309	6213	6116	6103

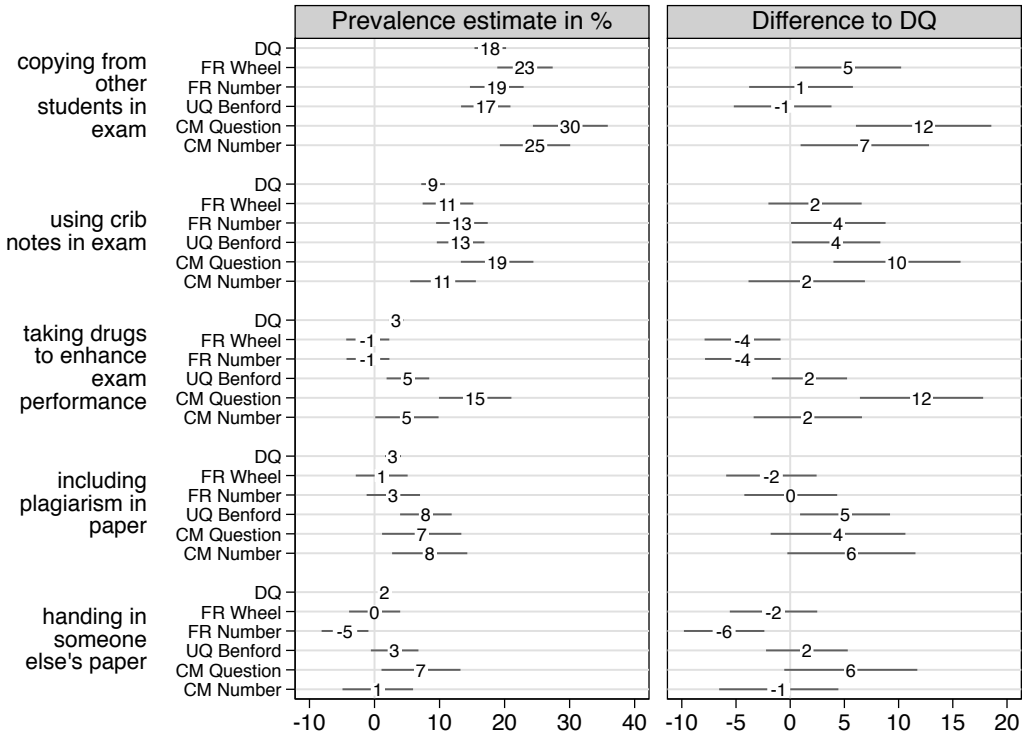
	Technique is cumbersome (%)	Applied technique correctly (%)	Technique protects (%)	Technique is reasonable (%)	Understood principle (%)
FR Wheel	14.23	94.36	56.73	53.46	60.08
	(1.10)	(0.73)	(1.56)	(1.57)	(1.54)
FR Number	13.12	91.92	67.56	59.22	66.10
	(1.07)	(0.86)	(1.48)	(1.55)	(1.49)
UQ Benford	9.87	93.90	61.24	53.55	57.34
	(0.94)	(0.75)	(1.53)	(1.57)	(1.55)
CM Question	8.84	96.37	66.67	59.65	61.58
	(0.89)	(0.59)	(1.48)	(1.54)	(1.53)
CM Number	11.84	95.14	74.23	62.03	65.51
	(1.02)	(0.68)	(1.38)	(1.53)	(1.50)
N	5054	5054	5051	5051	5054


Break-off (%)
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
0 1 2 3 4 5
Technique is cumbersome (%)
6 8 10 12 14 16
Item nonresponse (%)
0 1 2 3 4
Applied technique correctly (%)
90 92 94 96 98
Answering time (seconds)
50 100 150 200
Technique protects (%)
55 60 65 70 75 80
Trust in anonymity (%)
65 70 75 80 85
Technique is reasonable (%)
50 55 60 65
Disclosure risk (%)
15 20 25 30 35
Understood principle (%)
55 60 65 70

3 Results excluding ETH Zurich pretest data

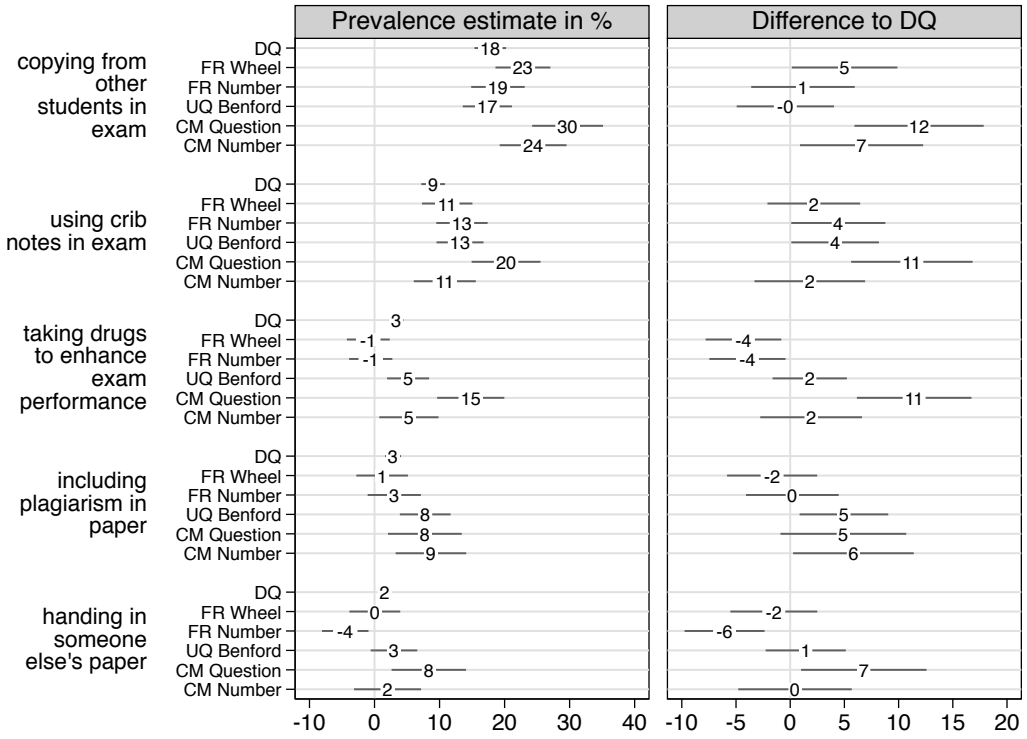
3.1 Prevalence estimates using least-squares estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	17.80	9.01	3.36	2.84	1.56
	(1.24)	(0.93)	(0.58)	(0.63)	(0.47)
FR Wheel	23.14	11.30	-1.04	1.10	0.02
	(2.17)	(1.99)	(1.69)	(2.03)	(2.00)
FR Number	18.80	13.44	-1.01	2.89	-4.54
	(2.10)	(2.02)	(1.68)	(2.09)	(1.84)
UQ Benford	17.10	13.24	5.14	7.90	3.10
	(1.94)	(1.87)	(1.67)	(2.02)	(1.87)
CM Question	30.11	18.86	15.48	7.25	7.15
	(2.94)	(2.84)	(2.84)	(3.11)	(3.10)
CM Number	24.68	10.53	4.98	8.49	0.50
	(2.76)	(2.58)	(2.48)	(2.95)	(2.77)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	5.34	2.29	-4.40	-1.74	-1.54
	(2.50)	(2.19)	(1.79)	(2.13)	(2.06)
FR Number – DQ	1.00	4.44	-4.37	0.05	-6.09
	(2.44)	(2.23)	(1.78)	(2.19)	(1.89)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.70	4.23	1.77	5.06	1.54
	(2.30)	(2.08)	(1.77)	(2.12)	(1.92)
CM Question – DQ	12.31	9.85	12.12	4.41	5.59
	(3.19)	(2.99)	(2.90)	(3.17)	(3.13)
CM Number – DQ	6.88	1.52	1.62	5.65	-1.05
	(3.02)	(2.74)	(2.55)	(3.01)	(2.81)
N	5704	5694	5674	4208	4201


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
23
19
17
30
25
5
1
-1
12
7
9
11
13
13
19
11
2
4
4
10
2
3
-1
-1
5
15
5
-4
-4
2
12
2
3
1
3
8
7
8
-2
0
5
4
6
2
0
-5
3
7
1
-2
-6
2
6
-1
-10
0
10
20
30
40
-10
-5
0
5
10
15
20

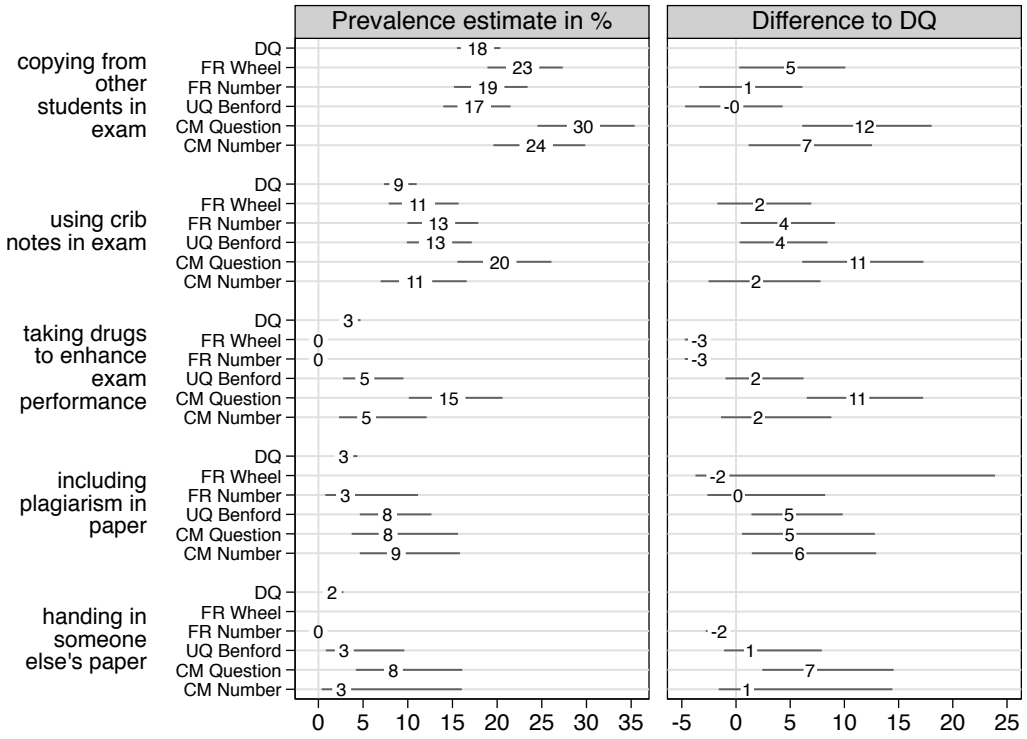
3.2 Prevalence estimates using nonlinear least-squares estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	17.80	9.01	3.36	2.84	1.56
	(1.24)	(0.93)	(0.58)	(0.63)	(0.47)
FR Wheel	22.82	11.18	-0.95	1.17	0.05
	(2.15)	(1.97)	(1.68)	(2.02)	(1.99)
FR Number	18.98	13.44	-0.58	3.04	-4.50
	(2.10)	(2.01)	(1.69)	(2.09)	(1.82)
UQ Benford	17.35	13.15	5.16	7.80	2.99
	(1.93)	(1.84)	(1.65)	(1.99)	(1.83)
CM Question	29.69	20.23	14.80	7.74	8.35
	(2.78)	(2.70)	(2.63)	(2.89)	(2.92)
CM Number	24.39	10.81	5.29	8.67	2.00
	(2.62)	(2.43)	(2.32)	(2.77)	(2.63)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	5.02	2.18	-4.31	-1.67	-1.51
	(2.48)	(2.18)	(1.78)	(2.12)	(2.05)
FR Number – DQ	1.18	4.44	-3.94	0.20	-6.06
	(2.44)	(2.22)	(1.79)	(2.18)	(1.88)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.45	4.14	1.80	4.96	1.43
	(2.29)	(2.06)	(1.75)	(2.09)	(1.89)
CM Question – DQ	11.89	11.22	11.44	4.90	6.79
	(3.04)	(2.86)	(2.70)	(2.96)	(2.95)
CM Number – DQ	6.58	1.80	1.93	5.83	0.44
	(2.90)	(2.60)	(2.40)	(2.84)	(2.67)
N	5704	5694	5674	4208	4201


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
23
19
17
30
24
9
11
13
13
20
11
3
-1
-1
5
15
5
3
1
3
8
8
9
2
0
-4
3
8
2
5
-0
12
7
2
4
4
11
2
-4
-4
2
11
2
-2
0
5
5
6
-2
-6
1
7
0
-10
0
10
20
30
40
-10
-5
0
5
10
15
20

3.3 Prevalence estimates using maximum-likelihood estimation

	Copying from other students in exam	Using crib notes in exam	Taking drugs to enhance exam performance	Including plagiarism in paper	Handing in someone else's paper
Levels					
Direct questioning (DQ)	-1.530	-2.313	-3.359	-3.532	-4.146
	(0.085)	(0.113)	(0.180)	(0.227)	(0.304)
FR Wheel	-1.216	-2.071	-18.174	-4.435	-7.658
	(0.122)	(0.199)	(1.763)	(1.747)	(42.335)
FR Number	-1.453	-1.862	-17.762	-3.465	-18.160
	(0.137)	(0.173)	(2.915)	(0.709)	(0.407)
UQ Benford	-1.556	-1.891	-2.905	-2.478	-3.511
	(0.133)	(0.162)	(0.333)	(0.279)	(0.648)
CM Question	-0.863	-1.367	-1.767	-2.469	-2.389
	(0.133)	(0.166)	(0.213)	(0.399)	(0.377)
CM Number	-1.133	-2.103	-2.864	-2.348	-3.622
	(0.142)	(0.249)	(0.450)	(0.346)	(1.004)
Differences					
FR Wheel – DQ	0.314	0.242	-14.815	-0.903	-3.512
	(0.148)	(0.229)	(1.772)	(1.761)	(42.336)
FR Number – DQ	0.077	0.451	-14.403	0.067	-14.014
	(0.161)	(0.207)	(2.920)	(0.744)	(0.508)
UQ Benford – DQ	-0.026	0.422	0.453	1.054	0.635
	(0.158)	(0.197)	(0.379)	(0.359)	(0.715)
CM Question – DQ	0.667	0.946	1.592	1.063	1.757
	(0.158)	(0.201)	(0.279)	(0.459)	(0.484)
CM Number – DQ	0.397	0.210	0.495	1.184	0.524
	(0.166)	(0.274)	(0.485)	(0.413)	(1.049)
N	5704	5694	5674	4208	4201


Prevalence estimate in %
Difference to DQ
copying from other students in exam
using crib notes in exam
taking drugs to enhance exam performance
including plagiarism in paper
handing in someone else's paper
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number
18
23
19
17
30
24
5
1
-0
12
7
9
11
13
13
20
11
2
4
4
11
2
3
0
0
5
15
5
-3
-3
2
11
2
3
-2
3
8
8
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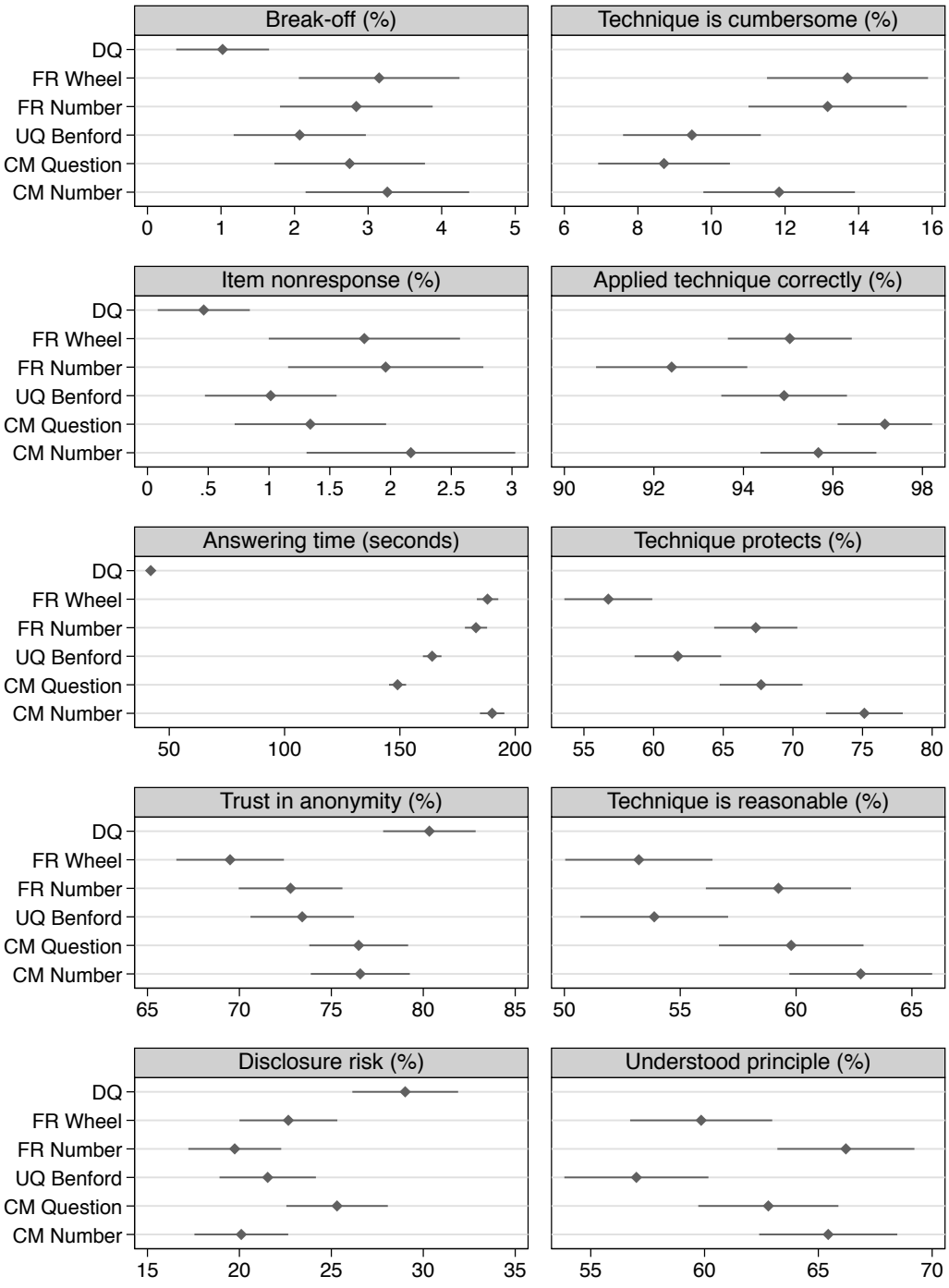
0
5
5
6
2
0
3
8
3
-2
1
7
1
0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35
-5 0 5 10 15 20 25

3.4 Quality criteria

	Break-off (%)	Item nonresponse (%)	Answering time (seconds)	Trust in anonymity (%)	Disclosure risk (%)
Direct questioning	1.02	0.46	42.00	80.33	29.02
	(0.32)	(0.19)	(0.74)	(1.28)	(1.47)
FR Wheel	3.15	1.79	188.00	69.50	22.67
	(0.56)	(0.40)	(2.37)	(1.49)	(1.36)
FR Number	2.84	1.96	183.00	72.78	19.75
	(0.53)	(0.41)	(2.45)	(1.44)	(1.29)
UQ Benford	2.07	1.01	164.00	73.42	21.54
	(0.46)	(0.28)	(2.05)	(1.44)	(1.34)
CM Question	2.75	1.34	149.00	76.49	25.31
	(0.52)	(0.32)	(1.88)	(1.37)	(1.41)
CM Number	3.26	2.17	190.00	76.58	20.11
	(0.57)	(0.44)	(2.70)	(1.37)	(1.30)
N	5877	5877	5806	5731	5721

	Technique is cumbersome (%)	Applied technique correctly (%)	Technique protects (%)	Technique is reasonable (%)	Understood principle (%)
FR Wheel	13.70	95.04	56.75	53.21	59.85
	(1.12)	(0.71)	(1.61)	(1.62)	(1.59)
FR Number	13.16	92.40	67.33	59.24	66.21
	(1.10)	(0.86)	(1.52)	(1.60)	(1.54)
UQ Benford	9.47	94.91	61.74	53.88	57.01
	(0.96)	(0.72)	(1.59)	(1.63)	(1.61)
CM Question	8.71	97.16	67.72	59.79	62.80
	(0.91)	(0.54)	(1.52)	(1.59)	(1.57)
CM Number	11.84	95.68	75.13	62.79	65.43
	(1.05)	(0.66)	(1.41)	(1.57)	(1.55)
N	4738	4736	4734	4733	4736


Break-off (%)
Technique is cumbersome (%)
Item nonresponse (%)
Applied technique correctly (%)
Answering time (seconds)
Technique protects (%)
Trust in anonymity (%)
Technique is reasonable (%)
Disclosure risk (%)
Understood principle (%)
DQ
FR Wheel
FR Number
UQ Benford
CM Question
CM Number

4 Main analysis log file

Stata/MP 14.1; required packages: fre, estout, estwrite, rrreg, rrlogit

4.1 Response rates

```
. use http://repec.sowi.unibe.ch/files/wp8/ASQ-ETHBE-2011.dta
(Online Survey on "Exams and Written assignments" 2011)
. local N 19410 // gross sample
. mat R = J(6,6,.)
. mat coln R = "Bern:N" "Bern:RR" "Zurich:N" "Zurich:RR" "Total:N" "Total:RR"
. mat rown R = "Sample" "Started" "Started2" "Completed" "Completed2" "SQ"
. mat R[1,1] = 8610, 1, 10800, 1, 19410, 1
. forv i = 1/3 {
  2.     local iff: word `i' of "sample==1" "inlist(sample,2,3)" "1"
  3.     local ii = `i'*2 - 1
  4.     qui count if `iff'
  5.     mat R[2,`ii'] = r(N), r(N)/R[1,`ii']
  6.     qui count if `iff' & rl3!=.b // submitted first page with questions
  7.     mat R[3,`ii'] = r(N), r(N)/R[1,`ii']
  8.     qui count if `iff' & inlist(dispcode,31,32)
  9.     mat R[4,`ii'] = r(N), r(N)/R[1,`ii']
 10.     qui count if `iff' & rl25!=.b & rl26!=.b // submitted last page with questions
 11.     mat R[5,`ii'] = r(N), r(N)/R[1,`ii']
 12.     qui count if `iff' & rl10!=.b // reached sensitive questions
 13.     mat R[6,`ii'] = r(N), r(N)/R[1,`ii']
 14. }
. // Sample:     Gross sample
. // Started:    Started the survey
. // Started2:   Submitted at least the first page containing questions
. // Completed:  Completed questionnaire to very end
. // Completed2: Completed the questionnaire to last page containing questions
. mat list R
R[6,6]
                Bern:      Bern:    Zurich:    Zurich:     Total:     Total:
                   N         RR          N         RR          N         RR
    Sample       8610          1      10800          1      19410          1
   Started       2773  .32206736       4581  .42416667       7354  .37887687
  Started2       2616  .30383275       4296  .39777778       6912   .3561051
 Completed       2486  .28873403       4005  .37083333       6491  .33441525
Completed2       2495  .28977933       4013  .37157407       6508  .33529109
        SQ       2558   .2970964       4143  .38361111       6701  .34523442
```

4.2 Overall response time

```
. su dur, detail
        Total time to complete survey (in seconds)
-------------------------------------------------------------
      Percentiles      Smallest
 1%           0              0
 5%          10              0
10%         335              0       Obs               7,354
25%         526              0       Sum of Wgt.       7,354
50%       709.5                      Mean           16611.27
                        Largest      Std. Dev.      162679.5
75%         964        2158255
90%        1479        2162913      Variance       2.65e+10
95%        2490        2225719      Skewness       11.46556
99%      252743        3453656      Kurtosis       141.5774
```

```
. di r(p50)/60
11.825
. su dur if dispcode==31, detail
        Total time to complete survey (in seconds)
-------------------------------------------------------------
      Percentiles      Smallest
 1%          313            122
 5%          409            123
10%          462            202       Obs               6,260
25%        572.5            209       Sum of Wgt.       6,260
50%          732                      Mean           841.4109
                        Largest       Std. Dev.      450.8291
75%          955           4452
90%         1306           4513       Variance       203246.8
95%       1654.5           4613       Skewness       2.860002
99%         2686           4615       Kurtosis       15.88577
. di r(p50)/60
12.2
. su dur if rl10!=.b, detail // reached sensitive questions
        Total time to complete survey (in seconds)
-------------------------------------------------------------
      Percentiles      Smallest
 1%          289             15
 5%          397             31
10%          456            122       Obs               6,701
25%          571            123       Sum of Wgt.       6,701
50%          739                      Mean            12815.8
                        Largest       Std. Dev.      137181.3
75%          992         1960254
90%         1517         2158255       Variance       1.88e+10
95%         2507         2162913       Skewness       12.88195
99%        88368         2225719       Kurtosis       172.7103
. di r(p50)/60
12.316667
. su dur if rl10!=.b & dispcode==31, detail // reached sensitive questions
        Total time to complete survey (in seconds)
-------------------------------------------------------------
      Percentiles      Smallest
 1%          313            122
 5%          409            123
10%          462            202       Obs               6,260
25%        572.5            209       Sum of Wgt.       6,260
50%          732                      Mean           841.4109
                        Largest       Std. Dev.      450.8291
75%          955           4452
90%         1306           4513       Variance       203246.8
95%       1654.5           4613       Skewness       2.860002
99%         2686           4615       Kurtosis       15.88577
. di r(p50)/60
12.2
```

4.3 Selection of sample for analysis

```
. // - exclude observartions who did not reach the sensitive questions intro page
. // - exclude obervations that did not see the sensive questions because they
. //   did not yet have exampe and did not write a paper yet
. // - exclude observations where assignment of expcond failed
. // - generate language filter variable (well or very well german skills)
. fre expcond
expcond ── Experimental condition
-------------------------------------------------------------
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 direct questioning	1048	14.25	16.61	16.61
	2 FR pick-a-number	1052	14.31	16.67	33.28
	3 CM pick-a-number	1051	14.29	16.66	49.94
	4 FR random wheel	1054	14.33	16.70	66.64
	5 UQ Benford	1049	14.26	16.62	83.26
	6 CM unrelated question	1056	14.36	16.74	100.00
	Total	6310	85.80	100.00	
Missing	.a no expcond (technical failure)	4	0.05		
	.b break-off	653	8.88		
	.c filter: neither paper, nor exam	387	5.26		
	Total	1044	14.20		
Total		7354	100.00		

```
. drop if expcond>=.
(1,044 observations deleted)
. drop if (q17==.e & q19==.e) // one obs with valid expcond who was filtered for all items
(1 observation deleted)
. fre expcond
expcond ── Experimental condition
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 direct questioning	1048	16.61	16.61	16.61
	2 FR pick-a-number	1052	16.67	16.67	33.29
	3 CM pick-a-number	1050	16.64	16.64	49.93
	4 FR random wheel	1054	16.71	16.71	66.63
	5 UQ Benford	1049	16.63	16.63	83.26
	6 CM unrelated question	1056	16.74	16.74	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. qui recode expcond ///
>     (1 = 1 "DQ") ///
>     (4 = 2 "FRwheel") ///
>     (2 = 3 "FRnumb") ///
>     (5 = 4 "UQbenf") ///
>     (6 = 5 "CMquest") ///
>     (3 = 6 "CMnumb") ///
>     , gen(expcond1)
. drop expcond
. rename expcond1 expcond
. fre expcond
expcond ── RECODE of expcond (Experimental condition)
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 DQ	1048	16.61	16.61	16.61
	2 FRwheel	1054	16.71	16.71	33.32
	3 FRnumb	1052	16.67	16.67	49.99
	4 UQbenf	1049	16.63	16.63	66.62
	5 CMquest	1056	16.74	16.74	83.36
	6 CMnumb	1050	16.64	16.64	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. fre q4_2
q4_2 ── German language skills
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 poor	28	0.44	0.45	0.45
	2 rather poor	47	0.74	0.75	1.20
	3 average	155	2.46	2.47	3.67
	4 good	423	6.70	6.75	10.42
	5 very good/mother tongue	5614	88.98	89.58	100.00

Total	6267	99.33	100.00
Missing .a no answer	42	0.67	
Total	6309	100.00	

```
. gen byte language = inlist(q4_2,4,5)
. fre language
language
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	272	4.31	4.31	4.31
	1	6037	95.69	95.69	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. fre expcond if language
expcond ── RECODE of expcond (Experimental condition)
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 DQ	1004	16.63	16.63	16.63
	2 FRwheel	1010	16.73	16.73	33.36
	3 FRnumb	1014	16.80	16.80	50.16
	4 UQbenf	998	16.53	16.53	66.69
	5 CMquest	1008	16.70	16.70	83.39
	6 CMnumb	1003	16.61	16.61	100.00
	Total	6037	100.00	100.00	

```
. gen byte nopretest = (sample!=2)
. fre expcond if language & nopretest
expcond ── RECODE of expcond (Experimental condition)
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 DQ	978	16.64	16.64	16.64
	2 FRwheel	984	16.74	16.74	33.38
	3 FRnumb	986	16.78	16.78	50.16
	4 UQbenf	966	16.44	16.44	66.60
	5 CMquest	982	16.71	16.71	83.31
	6 CMnumb	981	16.69	16.69	100.00
	Total	5877	100.00	100.00	

4.4 Number of observations per item and technique

```
. // SELECTION: ALL OBS
. qui estpost tabstat q14 q16 q17 q18 q19, by(expcond) stat(count) ///
>     columns(statistics) nototal
. esttab ., main(count) unstack compress not noobs nonote nostar nonum nomti
```

	DQ	FRwheel	FRnumb	UQbenf	CMquest	CMnumb
q14	1018	1014	1008	1022	1024	1008
q16	1018	1013	1006	1017	1020	1004
q17	1015	1013	1005	1009	1012	1003
q18	753	751	743	749	757	738
q19	755	750	743	749	753	737

```
.
. // SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS
. qui estpost tabstat q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 if language, by(expcond) ///
>     stat(count) columns(statistics) nototal
```

```
. esttab ., main(count) unstack compress not noobs nonote nostar nonum nomti
```

	DQ	FRwheel	FRnumb	UQbenf	CMquest	CMnumb
q14	979	972	980	977	983	968
q16	979	971	979	973	980	965
q17	976	971	978	967	972	963
q18	723	720	718	722	725	710
q19	725	717	718	721	721	709

```
.
. // SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA
. qui estpost tabstat q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 if language & nopretest, by(expcond) ///
>     stat(count) columns(statistics) nototal
. esttab ., main(count) unstack compress not noobs nonote nostar nonum nomti
```

	DQ	FRwheel	FRnumb	UQbenf	CMquest	CMnumb
q14	955	947	952	946	957	947
q16	955	946	951	942	955	945
q17	952	946	950	936	947	943
q18	704	704	698	699	708	695
q19	706	701	698	698	704	694

4.5 Question sensitivity

```
. preserve
. keep id language nopretest q20_? q21_? q22_?
. qui reshape long q20_ q21_ q22_, i(id) j(question)
. lab def question ///
>     1 "Copying from other students in exam" ///
>     2 "Using crib notes in exam" ///
>     3 "Taking drugs to enhance exam performance" ///
>     4 "Including plagiarism in paper" ///
>     5 "Handing in someone else's paper"
. lab val question question
.
. // desriptive norm: 100 - "How many out of 100 students have ever ...?"
. qui gen descriptive = 100-q20_ if q20_<.
.
. // personal norm: "How bad do you think is ...?" (rather bad or very bad)
. qui gen personal = inlist(q21_,4,5)*100 if inlist(q21_,1,2,3,4,5)
.
. // general norm: "How bad do most people think is ...?" (rather bad or very bad)
. qui gen general = inlist(q22_,4,5)*100 if inlist(q22_,1,2,3,4,5)
.
. // SELECTION: ALL OBS
. qui estpost tabstat descriptive personal general ///
>     , by(question) nototal
. esttab, cell((descriptive(f(0)) personal general)) ///
>     varlab(`e(labels)') varwidth(35) noobs nonum nomti
```

	descriptive	personal	general
Copying from other students in exam	77	39	32
Using crib notes in exam	81	51	36
Taking drugs to enhance exam perfor	87	62	50
Including plagiarism in paper	89	80	69
Handing in someone else's paper	93	93	84

```
. qui estpost tabstat descriptive personal general ///
>     , by(question) s(count) nototal
. esttab, cell((descriptive personal general)) ///
>     varlab(`e(labels)') varwidth(35) noobs nonum nomti
```

	descriptive	personal	general
Copying from other students in exam	6145	6158	6121
Using crib notes in exam	6141	6144	6103
Taking drugs to enhance exam perfor	6132	6146	6110
Including plagiarism in paper	6122	6149	6117
Handing in someone else's paper	6125	6151	6113

```
.
. // SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS
. qui estpost tabstat descriptive personal general if language ///
>     , by(question) nototal
. esttab, cell((descriptive(f(0)) personal general)) ///
>     varlab(`e(labels)') varwidth(35) noobs nonum nomti
```

	descriptive	personal	general
Copying from other students in exam	77	39	31
Using crib notes in exam	81	50	35
Taking drugs to enhance exam perfor	87	62	50
Including plagiarism in paper	89	80	69
Handing in someone else's paper	94	94	85

```
. qui estpost tabstat descriptive personal general if language ///
>     , by(question) s(count) nototal
. esttab, cell((descriptive personal general)) ///
>     varlab(`e(labels)') varwidth(35) noobs nonum nomti
```

	descriptive	personal	general
Copying from other students in exam	5909	5921	5889
Using crib notes in exam	5905	5912	5871
Taking drugs to enhance exam perfor	5895	5909	5878
Including plagiarism in paper	5887	5913	5886
Handing in someone else's paper	5890	5915	5881

```
.
. // SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA
. qui estpost tabstat descriptive personal general if language & nopretest ///
>     , by(question) nototal
. esttab, cell((descriptive(f(0)) personal general)) ///
>     varlab(`e(labels)') varwidth(35) noobs nonum nomti
```

	descriptive	personal	general
Copying from other students in exam	77	39	31
Using crib notes in exam	81	50	35
Taking drugs to enhance exam perfor	87	62	50
Including plagiarism in paper	89	80	69
Handing in someone else's paper	94	94	85

```
. qui estpost tabstat descriptive personal general if language & nopretest ///
>     , by(question) s(count) nototal
. esttab, cell((descriptive personal general)) ///
>     varlab(`e(labels)') varwidth(35) noobs nonum nomti
```

	descriptive	personal	general

```
Copying from other students in exam         5754         5769         5737
Using crib notes in exam                    5750         5760         5719
Taking drugs to enhance exam perfor         5741         5758         5727
Including plagiarism in paper               5732         5762         5734
Handing in someone else's paper             5735         5763         5729
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
. restore
```

4.6 Prevalence estimates

```
. capt prog drop nlrrreg
. program nlrrreg, rclass // nonlinear randomized response regression
  1.     version 13.1
  2.     syntax varlist(min=2) [aw fw iw] if
  3.     gettoken lhs rhs : varlist
  4.     local xb
  5.     local plus
  6.     foreach v in `rhs' {
  7.         local xb `xb' `plus' {`v'}*`v'
  8.         local plus "+"
  9.     }
 10.     return local eq "`lhs' = (1-`lhs'_pyes-`lhs'_pno)*((2*`lhs'_pcm-1)*(`xb')-`lhs'_pcm+1)+`lhs
> '_pyes"
 11.     return local title "`lhs' = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes"
 12. end
. est clear
. forv i = 0/2 {
  2.     preserve
  3.     if `i'==1 {
  4.         di _n as res "==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS"
  5.         keep if language
  6.     }
  7.     else if `i'==2 {
  8.         di _n as res "==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA"
  9.         keep if language & nopretest
 10.     }
 11.     else di _n as res "==> SELECTION: ALL OBS"
 12.     // prevalence by implementation
.     gen byte DQ      = expcond==1
 13.     gen byte FRwheel = expcond==2
 14.     gen byte FRnumb  = expcond==3
 15.     gen byte UQbenf  = expcond==4
 16.     gen byte CMquest  = expcond==5
 17.     gen byte CMnumb   = expcond==6
 18.     foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
 19.         di _n as res `"==> `v': `:var lab `v''"'
 20.         // least-squares
.         rrreg `v' DQ FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb ///
>             , nocons hc2 pyes(`v'_pyes) pno(`v'_pno) pwarner(`v'_pcm)
 21.         est sto `v'
 22.         nlcom (FRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]) (FRnumb:_b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]) ///
>               (UQbenf:_b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]) (CMquest:_b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]) ///
>               (CMnumb:_b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]), post
 23.         est sto `v'_d
 24.         // nonlinear least-squares
.         nl rrreg: `v' DQ FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb, vce(robust)
 25.         est sto `v'_nl
 26.         nlcom (FRwheel: _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]) (FRnumb:_b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]) ///
>               (UQbenf:_b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]) (CMquest:_b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]) ///
>               (CMnumb:_b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]), post
 27.         est sto `v'_nl_d
 28.         // maximum likelihood
.         rrlogit `v' DQ FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb ///
>             , nocons robust nolog pyes(`v'_pyes) pno(`v'_pno) pwarner(`v'_pcm)
```

```
 29.         est sto `v'_ml
 30.         nlcom (FRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]) (FRnumb:_b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]) ///
>              (UQbenf:_b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]) (CMquest:_b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]) ///
>              (CMnumb:_b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]), post
 31.         est sto `v'_ml_d
 32.     }
 33.     qui estwrite * using log/main/detailed`i', replace
 34.     est clear
 35.     restore
 36. }
==> SELECTION: ALL OBS
==> q14: Have you ever copied from other students during an exam?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      6,094
                                                F(   6,   6088)   =     115.28
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0916
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0907
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6956
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust HC2
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |    .175835   .0119371    14.73   0.000      .152434    .1992359
     FRwheel |   .2207703   .0208494    10.59   0.000     .1798981    .2616426
      FRnumb |   .1870315   .0204394     9.15   0.000      .146963       .2271
      UQbenf |   .1716039   .0186352     9.21   0.000     .1350723    .2081356
     CMquest |   .2944856   .0283458    10.39   0.000     .2389177    .3500535
      CMnumb |   .2477679   .0267034     9.28   0.000     .1954198     .300116
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = q14_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q14_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q14_pno

     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |   .0449354   .0240248     1.87   0.061    -.0021525    .0920232
      FRnumb |   .0111966   .0236699     0.47   0.636    -.0351956    .0575887
      UQbenf |   -.004231   .0221307    -0.19   0.848    -.0476063    .0391443
     CMquest |   .1186506   .0307568     3.86   0.000     .0583684    .1789329
      CMnumb |   .0719329   .0292501     2.46   0.014     .0146038     .129262
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(obs = 6,094)

Iteration 0:  residual SS =   1247.79
Iteration 1:  residual SS =   1247.79
Iteration 2:  residual SS =   1247.79

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      6,094
                                                R-squared     =     0.4422
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.4417
                                                Root MSE      =   .4527239
                                                Res. dev.     =   7629.362

q14 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         /DQ |    .175835   .0119371    14.73   0.000      .152434     .199236
    /FRwheel |   .2192948   .0207067    10.59   0.000     .1787023    .2598872
     /FRnumb |   .1882704    .020368     9.24   0.000     .1483419    .2281988
     /UQbenf |    .174043   .0185485     9.38   0.000     .1376813    .2104048
    /CMquest |    .292659   .0268401    10.90   0.000     .2400429    .3452751
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
     /CMnumb |   .2453347   .0253928     9.66   0.000     .1955559    .2951136
```

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q14	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0434598	.0239011	1.82	0.069	-.0033855	.0903051
FRnumb	.0124354	.0236082	0.53	0.598	-.0338359	.0587067
UQbenf	-.0017919	.0220577	-0.08	0.935	-.0450243	.0414404
CMquest	.116824	.0293749	3.98	0.000	.0592502	.1743978
CMnumb	.0694997	.0280587	2.48	0.013	.0145058	.1244937

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       6094
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       2237
P(non-negated question) =  q14_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3857
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q14_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     843.18
P(surrogate "no")       =  q14_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -3644.4404               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q14	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-1.544825	.0823383	-18.76	0.000	-1.706205	-1.383445
FRwheel	-1.268698	.1208237	-10.50	0.000	-1.505508	-1.031888
FRnumb	-1.462307	.1332552	-10.97	0.000	-1.723482	-1.201132
UQbenf	-1.552817	.1280034	-12.13	0.000	-1.803699	-1.301935
CMquest	-.8833593	.1298557	-6.80	0.000	-1.137872	-.6288467
CMnumb	-1.124844	.1373664	-8.19	0.000	-1.394077	-.8556107

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q14	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.2761267	.146212	1.89	0.059	-.0104436	.562697
FRnumb	.0825178	.1566414	0.53	0.598	-.2244938	.3895294
UQbenf	-.0079925	.1521987	-0.05	0.958	-.3062965	.2903116
CMquest	.6614656	.1537599	4.30	0.000	.3601017	.9628295
CMnumb	.419981	.1601535	2.62	0.009	.106086	.733876

```
==> q16: Have you ever used illicit crib notes in an exam?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      6,078
                                                F(   6,   6072)   =      49.19
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0372
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0362
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6541
```

q16	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.089391	.0089465	9.99	0.000	.0718527	.1069292
FRwheel	.1119886	.0192055	5.83	0.000	.0743389	.1496383
FRnumb	.1386404	.0197505	7.02	0.000	.0999224	.1773584
UQbenf	.1292375	.0178851	7.23	0.000	.0941764	.1642986
CMquest	.1731582	.0273636	6.33	0.000	.1195157	.2268006
CMnumb	.1115538	.0250867	4.45	0.000	.0623749	.1607326

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q16_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q16_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q16_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q16	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0225976	.0211871	1.07	0.286	-.0189283	.0641236
FRnumb	.0492494	.0216823	2.27	0.023	.0067529	.0917459
UQbenf	.0398465	.0199979	1.99	0.046	.0006514	.0790417
CMquest	.0837672	.028789	2.91	0.004	.0273418	.1401927
CMnumb	.0221628	.0266342	0.83	0.405	-.0300393	.074365

```
(obs = 6,078)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  1066.908
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  1066.908
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  1066.908

Nonlinear regression                              Number of obs =      6,078
                                                  R-squared     =     0.4801
                                                  Adj R-squared =     0.4796
                                                  Root MSE      =   .4191771
                                                  Res. dev.     =   6673.438
q16 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q16	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.089391	.0089465	9.99	0.000	.0718526	.1069293
/FRwheel	.1115001	.0190836	5.84	0.000	.0740894	.1489107
/FRnumb	.1373552	.0196031	7.01	0.000	.0989261	.1757842
/UQbenf	.1289632	.0176845	7.29	0.000	.0942953	.1636311
/CMquest	.1905796	.0260591	7.31	0.000	.1394945	.2416648
/CMnumb	.1127951	.0236285	4.77	0.000	.066475	.1591153

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q16	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0221091	.0210766	1.05	0.294	-.0192003	.0634185
FRnumb	.0479642	.0215481	2.23	0.026	.0057307	.0901978
UQbenf	.0395722	.0198187	2.00	0.046	.0007282	.0784162
CMquest	.1011887	.0275521	3.67	0.000	.0471876	.1551898
CMnumb	.0234042	.0252655	0.93	0.354	-.0261152	.0729236

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       6078
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       2052
P(non-negated question) =  q16_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       4026
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q16_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     984.92
P(surrogate "no")       =  q16_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -3226.6025               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q16	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-2.321094	.1098624	-21.13	0.000	-2.53642	-2.105768
FRwheel	-2.074979	.1925203	-10.78	0.000	-2.452312	-1.697646
FRnumb	-1.836162	.165313	-11.11	0.000	-2.160169	-1.512154

```
      UQbenf |  -1.911675   .1574897   -12.14   0.000    -2.220349     -1.603
     CMquest |  -1.438077   .1665393    -8.64   0.000    -1.764488  -1.111666
      CMnumb |  -2.059562   .2345358    -8.78   0.000    -2.519243   -1.59988
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |   .2461147   .2216615     1.11   0.267    -.1883338    .6805632
      FRnumb |   .4849322   .1984897     2.44   0.015     .0958996    .8739648
      UQbenf |   .4094194   .1920228     2.13   0.033     .0330617    .7857772
     CMquest |    .883017   .1995121     4.43   0.000     .4919805    1.274053
      CMnumb |   .2615325   .2589918     1.01   0.313    -.2460821    .7691472
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==> q17: Have you ever used prescription drugs to enhance exam performance?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      6,057
                                                F(   6,   6051)   =      14.06
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0131
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0121
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6016

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust HC2
         q17 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |   .0374384   .0059615     6.28   0.000     .0257518     .049125
     FRwheel |   -.006636   .0164421    -0.40   0.687    -.0388683    .0255964
      FRnumb |  -.0155058   .0161752    -0.96   0.338    -.0472149    .0162033
      UQbenf |   .0523367   .0161238     3.25   0.001     .0207283    .0839452
     CMquest |   .1478249    .027393     5.40   0.000      .094125    .2015249
      CMnumb |   .0491027   .0240209     2.04   0.041     .0020131    .0961923
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = q17_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q17_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q17_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q17 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |  -.0440744   .0174895    -2.52   0.012    -.0783531   -.0097956
      FRnumb |  -.0529442   .0172388    -3.07   0.002    -.0867316   -.0191568
      UQbenf |   .0148983   .0171906     0.87   0.386    -.0187947    .0485913
     CMquest |   .1103865   .0280342     3.94   0.000     .0554406    .1653325
      CMnumb |   .0116643   .0247496     0.47   0.637    -.0368441    .0601727
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(obs = 6,057)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  843.1276
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  843.1276
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  843.1276

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      6,057
                                                R-squared     =     0.5218
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.5213
                                                Root MSE      =   .3732786
                                                Res. dev.     =   5245.516

q17 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |
```

q17	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0374384	.0059615	6.28	0.000	.0257518	.0491251
/FRwheel	-.0068377	.0163145	-0.42	0.675	-.0388199	.0251445
/FRnumb	-.0111953	.0163125	-0.69	0.493	-.0431735	.020783
/UQbenf	.0526083	.0159025	3.31	0.001	.0214337	.083783
/CMquest	.1443335	.0254457	5.67	0.000	.0944509	.1942161
/CMnumb	.0533748	.0225295	2.37	0.018	.0092089	.0975407

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0442761	.0173696	-2.55	0.011	-.0783198	-.0102324
FRnumb	-.0486337	.0173677	-2.80	0.005	-.0826737	-.0145937
UQbenf	.0151699	.0169832	0.89	0.372	-.0181166	.0484564
CMquest	.1068951	.0261347	4.09	0.000	.0556721	.1581182
CMnumb	.0159364	.0233049	0.68	0.494	-.0297404	.0616132

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       6057
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1763
P(non-negated question) =  q17_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       4294
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q17_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     794.09
P(surrogate "no")       =  q17_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood =  -2673.631               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q17	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-3.246905	.1653604	-19.64	0.000	-3.571005	-2.922804
FRwheel	-17.56097	2.385198	-7.36	0.000	-22.23587	-12.88607
FRnumb	-18.06502	1.456568	-12.40	0.000	-20.91984	-15.2102
UQbenf	-2.886097	.3161596	-9.13	0.000	-3.505758	-2.266435
CMquest	-1.792754	.2094639	-8.56	0.000	-2.203296	-1.382213
CMnumb	-2.84724	.4295691	-6.63	0.000	-3.68918	-2.0053

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-14.31407	2.390923	-5.99	0.000	-19.00019	-9.627945
FRnumb	-14.81812	1.465925	-10.11	0.000	-17.69128	-11.94496
UQbenf	.360808	.3567926	1.01	0.312	-.3384926	1.060109
CMquest	1.45415	.2668692	5.45	0.000	.9310964	1.977205
CMnumb	.3996648	.4602974	0.87	0.385	-.5025015	1.301831

```
==> q18: Have you ever handed in a paper containing plagiarisms?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,491
                                                F(   6,   4485)   =       9.60
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0092
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0079
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6055
```

q18	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]

DQ	.0332005	.0065333	5.08	0.000	.0203921	.046009
FRwheel	.0139444	.0197694	0.71	0.481	-.0248135	.0527022
FRnumb	.0242261	.0201391	1.20	0.229	-.0152565	.0637087
UQbenf	.0730961	.0193601	3.78	0.000	.0351408	.1110514
CMquest	.0730954	.0301319	2.43	0.015	.0140219	.1321689
CMnumb	.0890921	.0286582	3.11	0.002	.032908	.1452763

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q18_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q18_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q18_pno
```

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0192562	.020821	-0.92	0.355	-.0600646	.0215523
FRnumb	-.0089744	.0211723	-0.42	0.672	-.0504714	.0325226
UQbenf	.0398956	.0204327	1.95	0.051	-.0001518	.079943
CMquest	.0398949	.0308321	1.29	0.196	-.0205349	.1003247
CMnumb	.0558916	.0293934	1.90	0.057	-.0017185	.1135017

```
(obs = 4,491)

Iteration 0:  residual SS =  645.8064
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  645.8064
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  645.8064

Nonlinear regression                              Number of obs =      4,491
                                                  R-squared     =     0.5258
                                                  Adj R-squared =     0.5252
                                                  Root MSE      =   .3794635
                                                  Res. dev.     =   4035.371

q18 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q18	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0332005	.0065333	5.08	0.000	.020392	.046009
/FRwheel	.0155668	.0197392	0.79	0.430	-.0231318	.0542654
/FRnumb	.0257756	.0201025	1.28	0.200	-.0136352	.0651863
/UQbenf	.0714792	.0190079	3.76	0.000	.0342144	.1087441
/CMquest	.0806931	.028158	2.87	0.004	.0254896	.1358966
/CMnumb	.09233	.0269908	3.42	0.001	.0394148	.1452452

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0176337	.0207923	-0.85	0.396	-.0583859	.0231185
FRnumb	-.0074249	.0211375	-0.35	0.725	-.0488537	.0340038
UQbenf	.0382787	.0200994	1.90	0.057	-.0011154	.0776727
CMquest	.0474926	.028906	1.64	0.100	-.0091621	.1041472
CMnumb	.0591295	.0277702	2.13	0.033	.0047008	.1135581

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       4491
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1362
P(non-negated question) =  q18_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3129
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q18_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     478.58
P(surrogate "no")       =  q18_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
```

```
Log pseudolikelihood =  -2029.658              Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q18	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-3.371424	.2034276	-16.57	0.000	-3.770135	-2.972714
FRwheel	-4.149484	1.287422	-3.22	0.001	-6.672784	-1.626183
FRnumb	-3.634541	.8001411	-4.54	0.000	-5.202789	-2.066294
UQbenf	-2.579137	.290493	-8.88	0.000	-3.148493	-2.009782
CMquest	-2.415564	.3705003	-6.52	0.000	-3.141731	-1.689397
CMnumb	-2.27528	.3168711	-7.18	0.000	-2.896336	-1.654224

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.7780591	1.303395	-0.60	0.551	-3.332666	1.776548
FRnumb	-.2631169	.8255958	-0.32	0.750	-1.881255	1.355021
UQbenf	.7922871	.3546392	2.23	0.025	.0972071	1.487367
CMquest	.9558604	.4226739	2.26	0.024	.1274348	1.784286
CMnumb	1.096145	.3765503	2.91	0.004	.3581196	1.83417

```
==> q19: Have you ever handed in someone else's work as your own?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,487
                                                F(   6,   4481)   =       4.09
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0004
                                                R-squared         =     0.0037
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0024
                                                Root MSE          =     0.5751
```

q19	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.015894	.0045546	3.49	0.000	.0069647	.0248233
FRwheel	.0038519	.0194912	0.20	0.843	-.0343604	.0420641
FRnumb	-.0397413	.0179932	-2.21	0.027	-.0750168	-.0044658
UQbenf	.0260643	.0178372	1.46	0.144	-.0089055	.061034
CMquest	.0687585	.0299696	2.29	0.022	.0100033	.1275138
CMnumb	.0071235	.0268577	0.27	0.791	-.0455308	.0597778

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q19_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q19_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q19_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q19	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0120422	.0200162	-0.60	0.547	-.0512733	.0271889
FRnumb	-.0556353	.0185607	-3.00	0.003	-.0920136	-.0192571
UQbenf	.0101702	.0184095	0.55	0.581	-.0259118	.0462523
CMquest	.0528645	.0303137	1.74	0.081	-.0065493	.1122783
CMnumb	-.0087706	.0272411	-0.32	0.747	-.0621622	.0446211

```
(obs = 4,487)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  572.9733
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  572.9733
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  572.9733
```

```
Nonlinear regression                                  Number of obs =      4,487
                                                      R-squared     =     0.5545
                                                      Adj R-squared =     0.5539
                                                      Root MSE      =   .3575853
                                                      Res. dev.     =   3498.857

q19 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q19	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.015894	.0045547	3.49	0.000	.0069647	.0248234
/FRwheel	.0036932	.0193484	0.19	0.849	-.0342393	.0416257
/FRnumb	-.039399	.0178742	-2.20	0.028	-.0744413	-.0043567
/UQbenf	.0246417	.0174399	1.41	0.158	-.0095492	.0588326
/CMquest	.0846701	.0283394	2.99	0.003	.0291109	.1402294
/CMnumb	.0225806	.0255675	0.88	0.377	-.0275442	.0727055

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q19	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0122009	.0198773	-0.61	0.539	-.0511596	.0267579
FRnumb	-.055293	.0184454	-3.00	0.003	-.0914454	-.0191407
UQbenf	.0087477	.0180249	0.49	0.627	-.0265804	.0440758
CMquest	.0687761	.0287031	2.40	0.017	.0125191	.1250331
CMnumb	.0066866	.02597	0.26	0.797	-.0442136	.0575868

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       4487
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1286
P(non-negated question) =  q19_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3201
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q19_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =    1658.17
P(surrogate "no")       =  q19_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -1839.8481               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q19	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-4.125786	.2910285	-14.18	0.000	-4.696192	-3.555381
FRwheel	-5.596814	5.250358	-1.07	0.286	-15.88733	4.693699
FRnumb	-16.85247	.4548958	-37.05	0.000	-17.74405	-15.96089
UQbenf	-3.727863	.759834	-4.91	0.000	-5.21711	-2.238615
CMquest	-2.363046	.3569764	-6.62	0.000	-3.062707	-1.663385
CMnumb	-3.52375	.8892762	-3.96	0.000	-5.266699	-1.780801

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q19	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-1.471028	5.258418	-0.28	0.780	-11.77734	8.835282
FRnumb	-12.72668	.5400258	-23.57	0.000	-13.78511	-11.66825
UQbenf	.3979238	.8136617	0.49	0.625	-1.196824	1.992671
CMquest	1.762741	.4605755	3.83	0.000	.8600292	2.665452
CMnumb	.6020365	.9356868	0.64	0.520	-1.231876	2.435949

```
==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS
(272 observations deleted)
```

```
==> q14: Have you ever copied from other students during an exam?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      5,859
                                                F(   6,   5853)   =     113.29
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0935
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0926
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6971
```

q14	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.1787538	.0122517	14.59	0.000	.1547361	.2027716
FRwheel	.2280235	.0213957	10.66	0.000	.1860801	.2699669
FRnumb	.1877834	.0207512	9.05	0.000	.1471034	.2284635
UQbenf	.1724155	.0190734	9.04	0.000	.1350246	.2098065
CMquest	.300554	.0289865	10.37	0.000	.2437297	.3573782
CMnumb	.2474174	.0272899	9.07	0.000	.193919	.3009157

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q14_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q14_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q14_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q14	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0492697	.0246552	2.00	0.046	.0009465	.097593
FRnumb	.0090296	.024098	0.37	0.708	-.0382017	.0562609
UQbenf	-.0063383	.0226693	-0.28	0.780	-.0507694	.0380928
CMquest	.1218002	.0314694	3.87	0.000	.0601213	.183479
CMnumb	.0686635	.0299139	2.30	0.022	.0100333	.1272938

```
(obs = 5,859)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  1204.343
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  1204.343
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  1204.343

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      5,859
                                                R-squared     =     0.4401
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.4395
                                                Root MSE      =   .4536134
                                                Res. dev.     =   7357.922
q14 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q14	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.1787538	.0122517	14.59	0.000	.154736	.2027716
/FRwheel	.2251998	.0212184	10.61	0.000	.1836039	.2667956
/FRnumb	.1888196	.020673	9.13	0.000	.1482928	.2293463
/UQbenf	.1749845	.0189894	9.21	0.000	.1377583	.2122107
/CMquest	.2969271	.0274169	10.83	0.000	.2431798	.3506744
/CMnumb	.2452314	.0259551	9.45	0.000	.1943497	.296113

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q14	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0464459	.0245015	1.90	0.058	-.0015761	.094468

```
      FRnumb |   .0100657   .0240308     0.42   0.675    -.0370337    .0571652
      UQbenf |  -.0037693   .0225987    -0.17   0.868    -.0480619    .0405233
     CMquest |   .1181733   .0300298     3.94   0.000     .0593159    .1770306
      CMnumb |   .0664776   .0287014     2.32   0.021     .0102238    .1227313
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       5859
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       2151
P(non-negated question) =  q14_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3708
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q14_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     801.85
P(surrogate "no")       =  q14_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -3514.2397               Pseudo R2         =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |  -1.524813   .0834221   -18.28   0.000    -1.688318   -1.361309
     FRwheel |  -1.233594    .121421   -10.16   0.000    -1.471574    -.995613
      FRnumb |   -1.45855   .1349389   -10.81   0.000    -1.723025   -1.194074
      UQbenf |  -1.546062   .1304423   -11.85   0.000    -1.801724     -1.2904
     CMquest |  -.8630747   .1316176    -6.56   0.000     -1.12104   -.6051089
      CMnumb |  -1.125285   .1404135    -8.01   0.000    -1.400491    -.85008
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |   .2912196    .147317     1.98   0.048     .0024835    .5799556
      FRnumb |   .0662637   .1586435     0.42   0.676    -.2446719    .3771992
      UQbenf |  -.0212486   .1548368    -0.14   0.891    -.3247231     .282226
     CMquest |   .6617386   .1558283     4.25   0.000     .3563208    .9671564
      CMnumb |   .3995279   .1633255     2.45   0.014     .0794159    .7196399
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==> q16: Have you ever used illicit crib notes in an exam?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      5,847
                                                F(   6,   5841)   =      48.30
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0384
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0374
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6551

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Robust HC2
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |   .0909091   .0091926     9.89   0.000     .0728882      .10893
     FRwheel |   .1128276   .0196403     5.74   0.000     .0743254    .1513297
      FRnumb |   .1386335   .0200239     6.92   0.000     .0993794    .1778877
      UQbenf |   .1292657   .0182852     7.07   0.000     .0934199    .1651114
     CMquest |   .1837023   .0280172     6.56   0.000     .1287782    .2386265
      CMnumb |   .1088083   .0255878     4.25   0.000     .0586467    .1589699
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = q16_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q16_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q16_pno

     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
     FRwheel |   .0219185   .0216851     1.01   0.312    -.0205835    .0644205
      FRnumb |   .0477244   .0220331     2.17   0.030     .0045403    .0909086
      UQbenf |   .0383566   .0204659     1.87   0.061    -.0017558     .078469
     CMquest |   .0927932   .0294868     3.15   0.002     .0350002    .1505862
      CMnumb |   .0178992    .027189     0.66   0.510    -.0353902    .0711886
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(obs = 5,847)

Iteration 0:  residual SS =  1028.768
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  1028.768
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  1028.768

Nonlinear regression                              Number of obs =      5,847
                                                  R-squared     =     0.4794
                                                  Adj R-squared =     0.4788
                                                  Root MSE      =   .4196769
                                                  Res. dev.     =   6433.512

q16 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         /DQ |   .0909091   .0091926     9.89   0.000     .0728882      .10893
    /FRwheel |   .1115799    .019487     5.73   0.000     .0733782    .1497817
     /FRnumb |   .1379106   .0198938     6.93   0.000     .0989115    .1769098
     /UQbenf |   .1288861   .0180752     7.13   0.000     .0934519    .1643202
    /CMquest |   .1986899   .0266536     7.45   0.000     .1464389    .2509409
     /CMnumb |   .1098028   .0240841     4.56   0.000      .062589    .1570165
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |   .0206708   .0215464     0.96   0.337    -.0215593     .062901
      FRnumb |   .0470015    .021915     2.14   0.032      .004049    .0899541
      UQbenf |    .037977   .0202785     1.87   0.061    -.0017682    .0777222
     CMquest |   .1077808   .0281943     3.82   0.000     .0525209    .1630406
      CMnumb |   .0188937   .0257788     0.73   0.464    -.0316319    .0694193
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       5847
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1976
P(non-negated question) =  q16_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3871
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q16_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     944.42
P(surrogate "no")       =  q16_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -3109.8225               Pseudo R2         =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |  -2.302585    .111183   -20.71   0.000      -2.5205    -2.08467
     FRwheel |   -2.07335   .1964368   -10.55   0.000    -2.458359   -1.688341
      FRnumb |  -1.832039   .1672135   -10.96   0.000    -2.159771   -1.504307
      UQbenf |  -1.912938    .161166   -11.87   0.000    -2.228818   -1.597059
     CMquest |  -1.388375   .1655516    -8.39   0.000     -1.71285     -1.0639
      CMnumb |  -2.090289   .2448709    -8.54   0.000    -2.570227   -1.610351
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q16 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
```

FRwheel	.2292348	.225719	1.02	0.310	-.2131663	.6716359
FRnumb	.4705461	.2008035	2.34	0.019	.0769785	.8641136
UQbenf	.389647	.1957962	1.99	0.047	.0058935	.7734004
CMquest	.9142099	.1994217	4.58	0.000	.5233506	1.305069
CMnumb	.2122961	.2689302	0.79	0.430	-.3147973	.7393895

==> q17: Have you ever used prescription drugs to enhance exam performance?

Randomized response regression

Number of obs	5,827
F(6, 5821)	12.79
Prob > F	0.0000
R-squared	0.0133
Adj R-squared	0.0123
Root MSE	0.6002

q17	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.0338115	.0057884	5.84	0.000	.022464	.0451589
FRwheel	-.0088683	.0167123	-0.53	0.596	-.0416305	.023894
FRnumb	-.015167	.0164164	-0.92	0.356	-.0473492	.0170152
UQbenf	.0467085	.0163111	2.86	0.004	.0147327	.0786842
CMquest	.1525884	.0279942	5.45	0.000	.0977094	.2074674
CMnumb	.0462098	.0245081	1.89	0.059	-.0018353	.0942548

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q17_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q17_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q17_pno
```

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0426798	.0176863	-2.41	0.016	-.0773443	-.0080152
FRnumb	-.0489785	.017407	-2.81	0.005	-.0830956	-.0148614
UQbenf	.012897	.0173077	0.75	0.456	-.0210255	.0468195
CMquest	.1187769	.0285864	4.16	0.000	.0627487	.1748052
CMnumb	.0123983	.0251824	0.49	0.622	-.0369583	.0617549

```
(obs = 5,827)

Iteration 0:  residual SS =  804.3184
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  804.3184
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  804.3184
```

Nonlinear regression

Number of obs	5,827
R-squared	0.5229
Adj R-squared	0.5225
Root MSE	.3717194
Res. dev.	4997.321

```
q17 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q17	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0338115	.0057884	5.84	0.000	.022464	.045159
/FRwheel	-.0080979	.016639	-0.49	0.627	-.0407165	.0245208
/FRnumb	-.0108392	.0165563	-0.65	0.513	-.0432957	.0216174
/UQbenf	.0473568	.0161029	2.94	0.003	.0157891	.0789245
/CMquest	.1478823	.0259923	5.69	0.000	.0969278	.1988368
/CMnumb	.0497125	.0229452	2.17	0.030	.0047313	.0946936

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

```
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0419093	.0176171	-2.38	0.017	-.0764382	-.0073804
FRnumb	-.0446507	.017539	-2.55	0.011	-.0790266	-.0102748
UQbenf	.0135453	.0171117	0.79	0.429	-.0199929	.0470836
CMquest	.1140708	.026629	4.28	0.000	.0618789	.1662627
CMnumb	.015901	.0236641	0.67	0.502	-.0304797	.0622817

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       5827
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1686
P(non-negated question) =  q17_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       4141
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q17_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     760.75
P(surrogate "no")       =  q17_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -2551.9747               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q17	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-3.352622	.177123	-18.93	0.000	-3.699777	-3.005467
FRwheel	-18.04451	2.05406	-8.78	0.000	-22.07039	-14.01863
FRnumb	-18.26926	1.526867	-11.97	0.000	-21.26186	-15.27665
UQbenf	-2.989376	.3507217	-8.52	0.000	-3.676778	-2.301974
CMquest	-1.765223	.2100256	-8.40	0.000	-2.176866	-1.353581
CMnumb	-2.924901	.4692905	-6.23	0.000	-3.844694	-2.005109

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-14.69189	2.061682	-7.13	0.000	-18.73271	-10.65106
FRnumb	-14.91663	1.537106	-9.70	0.000	-17.92931	-11.90396
UQbenf	.3632457	.39291	0.92	0.355	-.4068437	1.133335
CMquest	1.587399	.2747422	5.78	0.000	1.048914	2.125884
CMnumb	.4277207	.5016036	0.85	0.394	-.5554043	1.410846

```
==> q18: Have you ever handed in a paper containing plagiarisms?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,318
                                                F(   6,   4312)   =       8.88
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0093
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0079
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6054
```

q18	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.0290456	.0062499	4.65	0.000	.0167927	.0412986
FRwheel	.0094136	.020063	0.47	0.639	-.0299203	.0487474
FRnumb	.02948	.0206572	1.43	0.154	-.0110186	.0699787
UQbenf	.0767521	.0198319	3.87	0.000	.0378714	.1156329
CMquest	.0760658	.0308046	2.47	0.014	.0156729	.1364588
CMnumb	.084507	.0291947	2.89	0.004	.0272704	.1417437

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q18_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q18_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q18_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
```

```
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0196321	.0210139	-0.93	0.350	-.0608186	.0215545
FRnumb	.0004344	.0215819	0.02	0.984	-.0418654	.0427342
UQbenf	.0477065	.0207934	2.29	0.022	.0069521	.0884608
CMquest	.0470202	.0314323	1.50	0.135	-.0145859	.1086263
CMnumb	.0554614	.0298562	1.86	0.063	-.0030556	.1139784

```
(obs = 4,318)

Iteration 0:  residual SS =  618.4744
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  618.4744
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  618.4744

Nonlinear regression                              Number of obs =      4,318
                                                  R-squared     =     0.5279
                                                  Adj R-squared =     0.5272
                                                  Root MSE      =   .3787228
                                                  Res. dev.     =   3862.819

q18 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q18	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0290456	.0062499	4.65	0.000	.0167926	.0412987
/FRwheel	.0102383	.0199819	0.51	0.608	-.0289366	.0494131
/FRnumb	.0308035	.0206055	1.49	0.135	-.0095939	.0712009
/UQbenf	.0752031	.0194814	3.86	0.000	.0370095	.1133968
/CMquest	.08088	.0286865	2.82	0.005	.0246397	.1371203
/CMnumb	.0871806	.0274548	3.18	0.002	.0333552	.1410061

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0188074	.0209365	-0.90	0.369	-.0598422	.0222275
FRnumb	.0017579	.0215325	0.08	0.935	-.040445	.0439607
UQbenf	.0461575	.0204594	2.26	0.024	.0060578	.0862572
CMquest	.0518344	.0293595	1.77	0.077	-.0057091	.1093778
CMnumb	.058135	.0281572	2.06	0.039	.002948	.113322

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       4318
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1310
P(non-negated question) =  q18_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3008
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q18_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     448.46
P(surrogate "no")       =  q18_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -1942.0758               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q18	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-3.509411	.2214834	-15.85	0.000	-3.943511	-3.075311
FRwheel	-4.572665	1.970767	-2.32	0.020	-8.435296	-.7100328
FRnumb	-3.450787	.6898335	-5.00	0.000	-4.802835	-2.098738
UQbenf	-2.521624	.2833493	-8.90	0.000	-3.076979	-1.96627
CMquest	-2.423211	.3812412	-6.36	0.000	-3.17043	-1.675992
CMnumb	-2.339326	.3398052	-6.88	0.000	-3.005332	-1.67332

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-1.063254	1.983173	-0.54	0.592	-4.950202	2.823695
FRnumb	.0586243	.7245172	0.08	0.936	-1.361403	1.478652
UQbenf	.9877866	.3596411	2.75	0.006	.282903	1.69267
CMquest	1.0862	.4409079	2.46	0.014	.2220364	1.950364
CMnumb	1.170085	.4056137	2.88	0.004	.3750968	1.965073

```
==> q19: Have you ever handed in someone else's work as your own?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,311
                                                F(   6,   4305)   =       3.75
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0010
                                                R-squared         =     0.0032
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0019
                                                Root MSE          =     0.5729
```

q19	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.0151724	.004543	3.34	0.001	.0062659	.0240789
FRwheel	.0046103	.0199535	0.23	0.817	-.034509	.0437295
FRnumb	-.0425178	.0182124	-2.33	0.020	-.0782235	-.0068121
UQbenf	.0242783	.0181161	1.34	0.180	-.0112387	.0597952
CMquest	.0611946	.0304735	2.01	0.045	.001451	.1209383
CMnumb	.0014104	.0273094	0.05	0.959	-.0521301	.054951

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q19_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q19_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q19_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q19	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0105622	.0204642	-0.52	0.606	-.0506712	.0295469
FRnumb	-.0576902	.0187705	-3.07	0.002	-.0944796	-.0209008
UQbenf	.0091058	.0186771	0.49	0.626	-.0275005	.0457122
CMquest	.0460222	.0308102	1.49	0.135	-.0143647	.1064091
CMnumb	-.013762	.0276847	-0.50	0.619	-.068023	.0404991

```
(obs = 4,311)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  545.5862
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  545.5862
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  545.5862

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      4,311
                                                R-squared     =     0.5564
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.5558
                                                Root MSE      =     .355996
                                                Res. dev.     =   3322.974

q19 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q19	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0151724	.004543	3.34	0.001	.0062658	.024079
/FRwheel	.0052575	.0198606	0.26	0.791	-.0336795	.0441944

```
    /FRnumb |  -.0426856   .0180504    -2.36   0.018    -.0780737   -.0072976
    /UQbenf |   .0233073   .0177427     1.31   0.189    -.0114775    .058092
   /CMquest |   .0749097   .0287011     2.61   0.009     .0186407    .1311787
    /CMnumb |    .017106   .0259919     0.66   0.510    -.0338516    .0680636
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

    FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
     FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
     UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
    CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
     CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    FRwheel |   -.009915   .0203736    -0.49   0.627    -.0498464    .0300165
     FRnumb |   -.057858   .0186133    -3.11   0.002    -.0943394   -.0213766
     UQbenf |   .0081348    .018315     0.44   0.657     -.027762    .0440316
    CMquest |   .0597373   .0290584     2.06   0.040     .0027838    .1166908
     CMnumb |   .0019336    .026386     0.07   0.942     -.049782    .0536492
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       4311
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1230
P(non-negated question) =  q19_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3081
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q19_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =    2013.06
P(surrogate "no")       =  q19_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -1755.7563               Pseudo R2         =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |  -4.173149   .3039079   -13.73   0.000    -4.768798   -3.577501
    FRwheel |   -5.24398   3.795953    -1.38   0.167    -12.68391    2.195951
     FRnumb |  -17.75581   .4243027   -41.85   0.000    -18.58742   -16.92419
     UQbenf |  -3.769098   .8020154    -4.70   0.000    -5.341019   -2.197177
    CMquest |  -2.502611   .4075223    -6.14   0.000     -3.30134   -1.703882
     CMnumb |  -3.726755   1.093333    -3.41   0.001    -5.869648   -1.583862
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

    FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    FRwheel |  -1.070831   3.808099    -0.28   0.779    -8.534567    6.392906
     FRnumb |  -13.58266   .5219126   -26.02   0.000    -14.60559   -12.55973
     UQbenf |   .4040513   .8576646     0.47   0.638     -1.27694    2.085043
    CMquest |   1.670538   .5083645     3.29   0.001     .6741624    2.666915
     CMnumb |    .446394   1.134785     0.39   0.694    -1.777743    2.670531
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA
(432 observations deleted)

==> q14: Have you ever copied from other students during an exam?

Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      5,704
                                                F(   6,   5698)   =     110.54
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0939
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0929
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6970

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Robust HC2
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |   .1780105   .0123846    14.37   0.000      .153732     .202289
    FRwheel |   .2313739   .0217143    10.66   0.000     .1888057    .2739422
```

```
      FRnumb |    .187996   .0210487     8.93   0.000     .1467327    .2292594
      UQbenf |    .171038   .0193612     8.83   0.000     .1330827    .2089932
     CMquest |    .301104   .0293637    10.25   0.000     .2435399     .358668
      CMnumb |   .2468321   .0275734     8.95   0.000     .1927778    .3008864
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = q14_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q14_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q14_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |   .0533635   .0249978     2.13   0.033     .0043687    .1023582
      FRnumb |   .0099856   .0244218     0.41   0.683    -.0378803    .0578514
      UQbenf |  -.0069725   .0229833    -0.30   0.762     -.052019     .038074
     CMquest |   .1230935   .0318686     3.86   0.000     .0606323    .1855548
      CMnumb |   .0688216    .030227     2.28   0.023     .0095779    .1280654
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(obs = 5,704)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  1172.227
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  1172.227
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  1172.227

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      5,704
                                                R-squared     =     0.4415
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.4409
                                                Root MSE      =   .4535703
                                                Res. dev.     =   7162.026

q14 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         /DQ |   .1780105   .0123846    14.37   0.000     .1537319     .202289
    /FRwheel |   .2282079   .0215273    10.60   0.000     .1860062    .2704095
     /FRnumb |   .1897954   .0209907     9.04   0.000     .1486456    .2309452
     /UQbenf |   .1735239   .0192727     9.00   0.000     .1357422    .2113056
    /CMquest |   .2969005   .0277753    10.69   0.000     .2424503    .3513508
     /CMnumb |   .2438591   .0262072     9.31   0.000      .192483    .2952351
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q14 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |   .0501974   .0248355     2.02   0.043     .0015207    .0988741
      FRnumb |   .0117849   .0243719     0.48   0.629    -.0359831     .059553
      UQbenf |  -.0044866   .0229088    -0.20   0.845     -.049387    .0404139
     CMquest |   .1188901   .0304113     3.91   0.000      .059285    .1784951
      CMnumb |   .0658486   .0289861     2.27   0.023     .0090368    .1226603
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       5704
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       2099
P(non-negated question) =  q14_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3605
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q14_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     781.17
P(surrogate "no")       =  q14_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -3420.5294               Pseudo R2         =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
```

q14	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-1.529885	.084602	-18.08	0.000	-1.695702	-1.364068
FRwheel	-1.216218	.1220209	-9.97	0.000	-1.455374	-.977061
FRnumb	-1.452814	.1365014	-10.64	0.000	-1.720352	-1.185277
UQbenf	-1.55624	.1332764	-11.68	0.000	-1.817457	-1.295023
CMquest	-.8632926	.1333733	-6.47	0.000	-1.1247	-.6018856
CMnumb	-1.133124	.1424255	-7.96	0.000	-1.412273	-.853975

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q14	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.3136677	.148481	2.11	0.035	.0226503	.6046851
FRnumb	.0770708	.1605931	0.48	0.631	-.2376858	.3918274
UQbenf	-.0263552	.157861	-0.17	0.867	-.335757	.2830467
CMquest	.6665927	.1579428	4.22	0.000	.3570304	.976155
CMnumb	.3967614	.1656578	2.40	0.017	.072078	.7214448

```
==> q16: Have you ever used illicit crib notes in an exam?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      5,694
                                                F(   6,   5688)   =      46.96
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0386
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0376
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6550
```

q16	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.0900524	.0092679	9.72	0.000	.0718837	.108221
FRwheel	.112961	.0198939	5.68	0.000	.0739613	.1519607
FRnumb	.1344199	.0202346	6.64	0.000	.0947523	.1740875
UQbenf	.1323909	.018653	7.10	0.000	.0958238	.1689579
CMquest	.1885568	.0284448	6.63	0.000	.1327942	.2443195
CMnumb	.105291	.025783	4.08	0.000	.0547464	.1558356

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q16_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q16_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q16_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q16	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0229086	.0219468	1.04	0.297	-.0201063	.0659236
FRnumb	.0443676	.0222561	1.99	0.046	.0007464	.0879887
UQbenf	.0423385	.0208286	2.03	0.042	.0015153	.0831618
CMquest	.0985045	.0299166	3.29	0.001	.0398691	.1571399
CMnumb	.0152386	.0273982	0.56	0.578	-.0384608	.0689381

```
(obs = 5,694)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  1001.115
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  1001.115
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  1001.115

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      5,694
                                                R-squared     =     0.4791
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.4786
```

```
                                                Root MSE      =   .4195292
                                                Res. dev.     =   6260.999
q16 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q16	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0900524	.0092679	9.72	0.000	.0718837	.108221
/FRwheel	.1118349	.0197434	5.66	0.000	.0731304	.1505394
/FRnumb	.1344252	.0201279	6.68	0.000	.094967	.1738835
/UQbenf	.1314868	.0184189	7.14	0.000	.0953787	.1675949
/CMquest	.2022981	.0270298	7.48	0.000	.1493095	.2552868
/CMnumb	.1080978	.0243184	4.45	0.000	.0604244	.1557712

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q16	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.0217826	.0218104	1.00	0.318	-.0209651	.0645302
FRnumb	.0443729	.0221591	2.00	0.045	.0009419	.0878039
UQbenf	.0414344	.0206192	2.01	0.044	.0010216	.0818473
CMquest	.1122458	.0285745	3.93	0.000	.0562407	.1682508
CMnumb	.0180454	.0260246	0.69	0.488	-.0329619	.0690528

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       5694
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1922
P(non-negated question) =  q16_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3772
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q16_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     919.11
P(surrogate "no")       =  q16_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -3026.3984               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q16	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-2.312996	.1130526	-20.46	0.000	-2.534575	-2.091417
FRwheel	-2.070914	.1986263	-10.43	0.000	-2.460215	-1.681614
FRnumb	-1.862391	.1728944	-10.77	0.000	-2.201258	-1.523524
UQbenf	-1.891325	.161793	-11.69	0.000	-2.208434	-1.574217
CMquest	-1.366749	.1658674	-8.24	0.000	-1.691843	-1.041655
CMnumb	-2.103224	.24919	-8.44	0.000	-2.591627	-1.61482

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q16	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	.2420816	.2285461	1.06	0.289	-.2058606	.6900237
FRnumb	.4506049	.2065754	2.18	0.029	.0457246	.8554852
UQbenf	.4216708	.1973775	2.14	0.033	.034818	.8085236
CMquest	.9462466	.2007309	4.71	0.000	.5528213	1.339672
CMnumb	.2097721	.2736358	0.77	0.443	-.3265442	.7460883

```
==> q17: Have you ever used prescription drugs to enhance exam performance?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      5,674
                                                F(   6,   5668)   =      12.83
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0138
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0128
```

```
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6022
```

q17	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.0336134	.0058444	5.75	0.000	.0221561	.0450708
FRwheel	-.0103653	.0168805	-0.61	0.539	-.0434575	.0227269
FRnumb	-.0100585	.0168142	-0.60	0.550	-.0430207	.0229038
UQbenf	.0513577	.0167173	3.07	0.002	.0185854	.0841299
CMquest	.1547812	.0284093	5.45	0.000	.0990881	.2104743
CMnumb	.0498409	.0248185	2.01	0.045	.0011873	.0984946

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q17_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q17_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q17_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0439787	.0178636	-2.46	0.014	-.0789907	-.0089667
FRnumb	-.0436719	.017801	-2.45	0.014	-.0785612	-.0087827
UQbenf	.0177442	.0177094	1.00	0.316	-.0169656	.0524541
CMquest	.1211677	.0290042	4.18	0.000	.0643205	.178015
CMnumb	.0162275	.0254973	0.64	0.524	-.0337463	.0662013

```
(obs = 5,674)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  787.7065
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  787.7065
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  787.7065

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      5,674
                                                R-squared     =     0.5226
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.5221
                                                Root MSE      =   .3727926
                                                Res. dev.     =   4898.665
q17 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q17	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0336134	.0058444	5.75	0.000	.0221561	.0450708
/FRwheel	-.0095309	.0168101	-0.57	0.571	-.0424851	.0234233
/FRnumb	-.0058119	.0169474	-0.34	0.732	-.0390352	.0274114
/UQbenf	.0516322	.0164868	3.13	0.002	.0193117	.0839527
/CMquest	.1479792	.0263343	5.62	0.000	.0963539	.1996044
/CMnumb	.0529202	.0232322	2.28	0.023	.0073762	.0984642

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0431443	.0177971	-2.42	0.015	-.078026	-.0082627
FRnumb	-.0394254	.0179268	-2.20	0.028	-.0745613	-.0042895
UQbenf	.0180188	.0174921	1.03	0.303	-.0162651	.0523026
CMquest	.1143657	.026975	4.24	0.000	.0614957	.1672358
CMnumb	.0193067	.0239561	0.81	0.420	-.0276463	.0662597

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       5674
```

```
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1650
P(non-negated question) =  q17_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       4024
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q17_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     677.10
P(surrogate "no")       =  q17_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -2495.1493               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q17	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-3.3587	.1798511	-18.67	0.000	-3.711202	-3.006199
FRwheel	-18.1742	1.763219	-10.31	0.000	-21.63004	-14.71835
FRnumb	-17.76217	2.914581	-6.09	0.000	-23.47464	-12.04969
UQbenf	-2.905302	.3334105	-8.71	0.000	-3.558774	-2.251829
CMquest	-1.766571	.2133092	-8.28	0.000	-2.18465	-1.348493
CMnumb	-2.863767	.4502749	-6.36	0.000	-3.74629	-1.981245

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q17	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-14.8155	1.772367	-8.36	0.000	-18.28927	-11.34172
FRnumb	-14.40347	2.920125	-4.93	0.000	-20.12681	-8.680128
UQbenf	.4533985	.3788258	1.20	0.231	-.2890865	1.195883
CMquest	1.592129	.2790112	5.71	0.000	1.045277	2.138981
CMnumb	.4949331	.4848648	1.02	0.307	-.4553845	1.445251

```
==> q18: Have you ever handed in a paper containing plagiarisms?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,208
                                                F(   6,   4202)   =       8.63
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0092
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0078
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6054
```

q18	Coef.	Robust HC2 Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	.0284091	.006266	4.53	0.000	.0161244	.0406938
FRwheel	.011048	.0203399	0.54	0.587	-.0288289	.0509249
FRnumb	.0289319	.0209359	1.38	0.167	-.0121135	.0699772
UQbenf	.0790041	.0202241	3.91	0.000	.0393542	.118654
CMquest	.0725475	.0310859	2.33	0.020	.0116027	.1334922
CMnumb	.0848921	.029491	2.88	0.004	.0270742	.14271

```
Pr(non-negated question) = q18_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q18_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q18_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0173611	.0212832	-0.82	0.415	-.0590754	.0243532
FRnumb	.0005228	.0218535	0.02	0.981	-.0423092	.0433548
UQbenf	.050595	.0211725	2.39	0.017	.0090976	.0920924
CMquest	.0441384	.0317111	1.39	0.164	-.0180143	.106291
CMnumb	.056483	.0301493	1.87	0.061	-.0026086	.1155746

```
(obs = 4,208)
Iteration 0:  residual SS =  602.9148
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  602.9148
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  602.9148

Nonlinear regression                              Number of obs =      4,208
                                                  R-squared     =     0.5312
                                                  Adj R-squared =     0.5305
                                                  Root MSE      =   .3787913
                                                  Res. dev.     =   3765.782

q18 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes
```

q18	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
/DQ	.0284091	.0062661	4.53	0.000	.0161243	.0406939
/FRwheel	.011724	.0202483	0.58	0.563	-.0279735	.0514214
/FRnumb	.0303923	.0208918	1.45	0.146	-.0105666	.0713511
/UQbenf	.0779743	.0199021	3.92	0.000	.0389556	.1169929
/CMquest	.0774339	.0289324	2.68	0.007	.0207112	.1341566
/CMnumb	.0867154	.027699	3.13	0.002	.0324108	.1410201

```
     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.0166851	.0211957	-0.79	0.431	-.058228	.0248577
FRnumb	.0019832	.0218112	0.09	0.928	-.040766	.0447323
UQbenf	.0495652	.0208652	2.38	0.018	.0086701	.0904602
CMquest	.0490248	.0296031	1.66	0.098	-.0089962	.1070459
CMnumb	.0583064	.0283989	2.05	0.040	.0026456	.1139671

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       4208
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1286
P(non-negated question) =  q18_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       2922
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q18_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =     436.24
P(surrogate "no")       =  q18_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -1892.7032               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q18	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-3.532226	.2268793	-15.57	0.000	-3.976901	-3.08755
FRwheel	-4.43541	1.746559	-2.54	0.011	-7.858602	-1.012218
FRnumb	-3.464858	.708575	-4.89	0.000	-4.853639	-2.076077
UQbenf	-2.477822	.2785162	-8.90	0.000	-3.023704	-1.931941
CMquest	-2.469223	.3994954	-6.18	0.000	-3.25222	-1.686226
CMnumb	-2.348066	.3456846	-6.79	0.000	-3.025595	-1.670537

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q18	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-.9031841	1.761233	-0.51	0.608	-4.355137	2.548769
FRnumb	.0673677	.7440112	0.09	0.928	-1.390868	1.525603
UQbenf	1.054403	.359229	2.94	0.003	.3503275	1.758479
CMquest	1.063003	.4594244	2.31	0.021	.1625472	1.963458
CMnumb	1.18416	.4134877	2.86	0.004	.3737386	1.994581

```
==> q19: Have you ever handed in someone else's work as your own?
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,201
                                                F(   6,   4195)   =       4.23
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0003
                                                R-squared         =     0.0042
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0028
                                                Root MSE          =     0.5743
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust HC2
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          DQ |   .0155807   .0046643     3.34   0.001     .0064362    .0247253
     FRwheel |   .0001981   .0200333     0.01   0.992    -.0390778     .039474
      FRnumb |  -.0453677   .0183505    -2.47   0.013    -.0813445   -.0093909
      UQbenf |   .0309879   .0186576     1.66   0.097     -.005591    .0675667
     CMquest |   .0714779   .0309639     2.31   0.021     .0107723    .1321835
      CMnumb |   .0050432   .0276703     0.18   0.855    -.0492053    .0592918
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = q19_pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = q19_pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = q19_pno
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     FRwheel |  -.0153826   .0205691    -0.75   0.455    -.0556974    .0249322
      FRnumb |  -.0609485   .0189341    -3.22   0.001    -.0980585   -.0238384
      UQbenf |   .0154072   .0192318     0.80   0.423    -.0222866    .0531009
     CMquest |   .0558972   .0313132     1.79   0.074    -.0054756      .11727
      CMnumb |  -.0105375   .0280607    -0.38   0.707    -.0655355    .0444605
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(obs = 4,201)

Iteration 0:  residual SS =  534.3242
Iteration 1:  residual SS =  534.3242
Iteration 2:  residual SS =  534.3242

Nonlinear regression                            Number of obs =      4,201
                                                R-squared     =     0.5536
                                                Adj R-squared =     0.5530
                                                Root MSE      =   .3568917
                                                Res. dev.     =   3259.144

q19 = (1 - pyes - pno)*((2*pcm - 1)*{xb} - pcm + 1) + pyes

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         /DQ |   .0155807   .0046644     3.34   0.001     .0064361    .0247254
    /FRwheel |   .0004742    .019914     0.02   0.981    -.0385679    .0395163
     /FRnumb |  -.0449909   .0182291    -2.47   0.014    -.0807296   -.0092522
     /UQbenf |    .029894   .0182778     1.64   0.102    -.0059403    .0657282
    /CMquest |   .0834807   .0291603     2.86   0.004     .0263111    .1406504
     /CMnumb |   .0200275     .02631     0.76   0.447     -.031554     .071609
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

     FRwheel:  _b[/FRwheel]-_b[/DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[/FRnumb]-_b[/DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[/UQbenf]-_b[/DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[/CMquest]-_b[/DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[/CMnumb]-_b[/DQ]

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
         q19 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
```

FRwheel	-.0151065	.020453	-0.74	0.460	-.0551937	.0249806
FRnumb	-.0605716	.0188164	-3.22	0.001	-.0974511	-.0236922
UQbenf	.0143132	.0188636	0.76	0.448	-.0226587	.0512852
CMquest	.0679	.029531	2.30	0.021	.0100203	.1257797
CMnumb	.0044467	.0267202	0.17	0.868	-.047924	.0568174

```
Randomized response logistic regression         Number of obs     =       4201
                                                Nonzero outcomes  =       1197
P(non-negated question) =  q19_pcm              Zero outcomes     =       3004
P(surrogate "yes")      =  q19_pyes             Wald chi2(6)      =    2262.71
P(surrogate "no")       =  q19_pno              Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log pseudolikelihood = -1717.7414               Pseudo R2         =          .
```

q19	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	-4.145991	.3039166	-13.64	0.000	-4.741656	-3.550325
FRwheel	-7.657942	42.33454	-0.18	0.856	-90.63211	75.31623
FRnumb	-18.16045	.4066926	-44.65	0.000	-18.95755	-17.36334
UQbenf	-3.510837	.6476489	-5.42	0.000	-4.780206	-2.241469
CMquest	-2.389437	.3769237	-6.34	0.000	-3.128194	-1.65068
CMnumb	-3.622003	1.003699	-3.61	0.000	-5.589218	-1.654789

```
     FRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
      FRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
      UQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
     CMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
      CMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

q19	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel	-3.511952	42.33563	-0.08	0.934	-86.48826	79.46436
FRnumb	-14.01446	.5077048	-27.60	0.000	-15.00954	-13.01937
UQbenf	.6351535	.715412	0.89	0.375	-.7670283	2.037335
CMquest	1.756554	.4841867	3.63	0.000	.8075655	2.705543
CMnumb	.5239877	1.048703	0.50	0.617	-1.531432	2.579407

4.7 Quality criteria

Breakoff, Item-Nonresponse, Answering time, Trust, Disclosure Risk, Protection, Understanding, Compliance; note: sample already restricted to the ones who reached the sensitive questions (i.e. obs with valid expcond)

```
. // - breakoff
. gen byte breakoff = (rl25==.b | rl26==.b) // did not reach end of questionnaire
.                                 // (i.e. did not submit last page with questions)
. fre breakoff
breakoff
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	6124	97.07	97.07	97.07
	1	185	2.93	2.93	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. // - item nonresponse (proportion of items not answered)
. assert !((q14==.e | q16==.e | q17==.e) & (q18==.e | q19==.e))
. assert (q14==.e & q16==.e & q17==.e) if (q14==.e | q16==.e | q17==.e)
. assert (q18==.e & q19==.e) if (q18==.e | q19==.e)
. gen nonresp = 0
```

```
. gen byte items = 0
. foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  2.     qui replace nonresp = nonresp + 1 if inlist(`v', .a, .b)
  3.     qui replace items = items + 1 if `v'<=.b
  4. }
. fre items
items
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	2	119	1.89	1.89	1.89
	3	1693	26.83	26.83	28.72
	5	4497	71.28	71.28	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. fre nonresp
nonresp
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	6137	97.27	97.27	97.27
	1	50	0.79	0.79	98.07
	2	10	0.16	0.16	98.22
	3	8	0.13	0.13	98.35
	4	19	0.30	0.30	98.65
	5	85	1.35	1.35	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. replace nonresp = nonresp / items
(172 real changes made)
. drop items
. fre nonresp
nonresp
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	6137	97.27	97.27	97.27
	.2	36	0.57	0.57	97.84
	.33333333	12	0.19	0.19	98.03
	.4	7	0.11	0.11	98.15
	.5	2	0.03	0.03	98.18
	.6	7	0.11	0.11	98.29
	.66666667	3	0.05	0.05	98.34
	.8	19	0.30	0.30	98.64
	1	86	1.36	1.36	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. // - total time to answer sensitive question block (only respondents who
. //   completed the block)
. gen time = 0
. foreach v of var rl11-rl19 {
  2.     qui replace time = time + `v' if `v'!=.c // => missing if breakoff
  3. }
. su time, d
                            time
-------------------------------------------------------------
      Percentiles      Smallest
 1%           23              5
 5%           35              6
10%           47              6       Obs               6,213
25%          116              7       Sum of Wgt.       6,213
50%          161                      Mean           2083.261
                        Largest       Std. Dev.      55755.11
```

```
75%          213        1819811
90%          291        1889589       Variance       3.11e+09
95%          386        1910334       Skewness       33.39023
99%         1196        2157705       Kurtosis       1149.005
```

```
. gen time2 = 0
```

```
. foreach v of var rl14 rl16-rl19 { // only the actual questions without instruction pages
  2.     qui replace time2 = time2 + `v' if `v'!=.c // => missing if breakoff
  3. }
```

```
. su time2, d
```

time2

Percentiles		Smallest		
1%	15	3		
5%	25	4		
10%	32	4	Obs	6,213
25%	49	4	Sum of Wgt.	6,213
50%	71		Mean	603.4349
		Largest	Std. Dev.	25792.32
75%	99	156675		
90%	135	204284	Variance	6.65e+08
95%	173	686032	Skewness	66.41272
99%	418	1889582	Kurtosis	4713.503

```
. // - trust in anonymity (q25_1)
. fre q25_1
```

q25_1 ── How much do you trust in the anonymity and confidentiality of this survey?

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not at all	76	1.20	1.24	1.24
	2 rather not	370	5.86	6.05	7.29
	3 partly	1101	17.45	18.00	25.29
	4 rather much	2824	44.76	46.17	71.47
	5 very much	1745	27.66	28.53	100.00
	Total	6116	96.94	100.00	
Missing	.a no answer	29	0.46		
	.b break-off	164	2.60		
	Total	193	3.06		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte trust = inlist(q25_1,4,5) if inlist(q25_1,1,2,3,4,5)
(193 missing values generated)
```

```
. fre trust
```

trust

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	1547	24.52	25.29	25.29
	1	4569	72.42	74.71	100.00
	Total	6116	96.94	100.00	
Missing	.	193	3.06		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. // - risk of disclosure
. fre q25_2
```

q25_2 ── How likely can respondents' sensitive behavior be disclosed by this survey?

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 impossible	506	8.02	8.29	8.29
	2 very unlikely	2152	34.11	35.26	43.55
	3 rather unlikely	2039	32.32	33.41	76.96
	4 rather likely	1168	18.51	19.14	96.10
	5 very likely	238	3.77	3.90	100.00
	Total	6103	96.73	100.00	

Missing	.a no answer	42	0.67
	.b break-off	164	2.60
	Total	206	3.27
Total		6309	100.00

```
. gen byte risk = inlist(q25_2,4,5) if inlist(q25_2,1,2,3,4,5)
(206 missing values generated)
. fre risk
```

risk

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	4697	74.45	76.96	76.96
	1	1406	22.29	23.04	100.00
	Total	6103	96.73	100.00	
Missing	.	206	3.27		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. // - cumbersome to use
. fre q26_1
```

q26_1 — How cumbersome was the use of the special survey technique?

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not cumbersome at all	2114	33.51	41.82	41.82
	2 slightly cumbersome	1779	28.20	35.19	77.01
	3 somewhat cumbersome	577	9.15	11.41	88.43
	4 rather cumbersome	513	8.13	10.15	98.58
	5 very cumbersome	72	1.14	1.42	100.00
	Total	5055	80.12	100.00	
Missing	.a no answer	37	0.59		
	.b break-off	185	2.93		
	.d filter: direct questioning	1032	16.36		
	Total	1254	19.88		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte cumbersome = inlist(q26_1,4,5) if inlist(q26_1,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,255 missing values generated)
. fre cumbersome
```

cumbersome

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	4469	70.84	88.43	88.43
	1	585	9.27	11.57	100.00
	Total	5054	80.11	100.00	
Missing	.	1255	19.89		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. // - applied technique correctly
. fre q26_2
```

q26_2 — Do you think you carried out the special technique correctly?

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 definitely not	19	0.30	0.38	0.38
	2 rather not	74	1.17	1.46	1.84
	3 partly	193	3.06	3.82	5.66
	4 rather yes	1349	21.38	26.69	32.34
	5 yes, definitely	3420	54.21	67.66	100.00
	Total	5055	80.12	100.00	
Missing	.a no answer	37	0.59		
	.b break-off	185	2.93		
	.d filter: direct questioning	1032	16.36		
	Total	1254	19.88		

Total	6309	100.00	

```
. gen byte correct = inlist(q26_2,4,5) if inlist(q26_2,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,255 missing values generated)
. fre correct
correct
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	286	4.53	5.66	5.66
	1	4768	75.57	94.34	100.00
	Total	5054	80.11	100.00	
Missing	.	1255	19.89		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. // - does technique protect?
. fre q26_3
q26_3 -- Does the special technique fully protect your answers?
```

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	definitely not	181	2.87	3.58	3.58
	2	rather not	599	9.49	11.86	15.44
	3	partly	974	15.44	19.28	34.72
	4	rather yes	2429	38.50	48.08	82.80
	5	yes, definitely	869	13.77	17.20	100.00
	Total		5052	80.08	100.00	
Missing	.a	no answer	40	0.63		
	.b	break-off	185	2.93		
	.d	filter: direct questioning	1032	16.36		
	Total		1257	19.92		
Total			6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte tprotect = inlist(q26_3,4,5) if inlist(q26_3,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,258 missing values generated)
. fre tprotect
tprotect
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	1754	27.80	34.73	34.73
	1	3297	52.26	65.27	100.00
	Total	5051	80.06	100.00	
Missing	.	1258	19.94		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. // - does technique make sense?
. fre q26_4
q26_4 -- How reasonable is the use of this technique?
```

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	not reasonable at all	128	2.03	2.53	2.53
	2	slightly reasonable	739	11.71	14.63	17.16
	3	somewhat reasonable	1277	20.24	25.28	42.44
	4	rather reasonable	1911	30.29	37.83	80.27
	5	very reasonable	997	15.80	19.73	100.00
	Total		5052	80.08	100.00	
Missing	.a	no answer	40	0.63		
	.b	break-off	185	2.93		
	.d	filter: direct questioning	1032	16.36		
	Total		1257	19.92		
Total			6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte sense = inlist(q26_4,4,5) if inlist(q26_4,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
```

```
(1,258 missing values generated)
. fre sense
sense
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	2143	33.97	42.43	42.43
	1	2908	46.09	57.57	100.00
	Total	5051	80.06	100.00	
Missing	.	1258	19.94		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. // - do you understand?
. fre q26_5
q26_5 ── Do you understand how the technique protects your answers?
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 definitely not	256	4.06	5.06	5.06
	2 rather not	836	13.25	16.54	21.60
	3 partly	824	13.06	16.30	37.90
	4 rather yes	1867	29.59	36.93	74.84
	5 yes, definitely	1272	20.16	25.16	100.00
	Total	5055	80.12	100.00	
Missing	.a no answer	37	0.59		
	.b break-off	185	2.93		
	.d filter: direct questioning	1032	16.36		
	Total	1254	19.88		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte understand = inlist(q26_5,4,5) if inlist(q26_5,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,255 missing values generated)
. fre understand
understand
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	1915	30.35	37.89	37.89
	1	3139	49.75	62.11	100.00
	Total	5054	80.11	100.00	
Missing	.	1255	19.89		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
.
. capt prog drop mymedian
. program mymedian, eclass
  1.     syntax varname [if] [in], over(varname) [ level(passthru) * ]
  2.     marksample touse
  3.     markout `touse' `over'
  4.     qui count if `touse'
  5.     local N = r(N)
  6.     tempname b se _N V df
  7.     local coln
  8.     qui levelsof `over'
  9.     foreach l in `r(levels)' {
 10.         local coln `"`coln' `""`: lab (`over') `l'""'"'
 11.         qui qreg `varlist' if `touse' & (`over'==`l'), quantile(.5) `options'
 12.         mat `b' = nullmat(`b'), _b[_cons]
 13.         mat `se' = nullmat(`se'), _se[_cons]
 14.         mat `df' = nullmat(`df'), e(df_r)
 15.         mat `_N' = nullmat(`_N'), e(N)
 16.     }
 17.     mat coln `b' = `coln'
 18.     mat coln `se' = `coln'
 19.     mat coln `df' = `coln'
```

```
 20.     mat coln `_N' = `coln'
 21.     mat `V' = diag(vecdiag(`se'' * `se'))
 22.     eret post `b' `V', esample(`touse') obs(`N')
 23.     eret local cmd "mymedian"
 24.     eret local depvar "`varlist'"
 25.     eret local over   "`over'"
 26.     eret matrix _N = `_N'
 27.     eret matrix df = `df'
 28.     _coef_table_header
 29.     eret di
 30. end
. local d (dFRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]) (dFRnumb: _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]) ///
>         (dUQbenf: _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]) (dCMquest: _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]) ///
>         (dCMnumb: _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ])
. forv i = 0/2 {
  2.     preserve
  3.     if `i'==1 {
  4.         di _n as res "==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS"
  5.         keep if language
  6.     }
  7.     else if `i'==2 {
  8.         di _n as res "==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA"
  9.         keep if language & nopretest
 10.     }
 11.     else di _n as res "==> SELECTION: ALL OBS"
 12.     mean breakoff, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 13.     est sto breakoff
 14.     nlcom `d'
 15.     mean nonresp, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 16.     est sto nonresp
 17.     nlcom `d'
 18.     mymedian time, over(expcond)
 19.     est sto time
 20.     nlcom `d'
 21.     mymedian time2, over(expcond)
 22.     est sto time2
 23.     nlcom `d'
 24.     mean trust, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 25.     est sto trust
 26.     nlcom `d'
 27.     mean risk, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 28.     est sto risk
 29.     nlcom `d'
 30.     mean cumbersome, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 31.     est sto cumbersome
 32.     mean correct, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 33.     est sto correct
 34.     mean tprotect, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 35.     est sto tprotect
 36.     mean sense, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 37.     est sto sense
 38.     mean understand, over(expcond) citype(logit)
 39.     est sto understand
 40.     qui estwrite * using log/main/eval`i', replace
 41.     restore
 42. }
==> SELECTION: ALL OBS
Mean estimation                   Number of obs   =      6,309
          DQ: expcond = DQ
      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        Over |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
```

breakoff				
DQ	.014313	.0036708	.0086438	.0236119
FRwheel	.0341556	.0055972	.0247303	.047
FRnumb	.0342205	.0056077	.0247775	.0470886
UQbenf	.0257388	.0048916	.0177044	.037281
CMquest	.0293561	.005197	.0207142	.0414506
CMnumb	.0380952	.0059104	.0280583	.0515322

dFRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
dFRnumb: _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
dUQbenf: _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
dCMquest: _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
dCMnumb: _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	.0198426	.0066935	2.96	0.003	.0067235	.0329617
dFRnumb	.0199076	.0067023	2.97	0.003	.0067713	.0330438
dUQbenf	.0114258	.0061158	1.87	0.062	-.0005609	.0234125
dCMquest	.0150431	.0063627	2.36	0.018	.0025725	.0275137
dCMnumb	.0237823	.0069575	3.42	0.001	.0101458	.0374188

Mean estimation Number of obs = 6,309

DQ: expcond = DQ
FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
nonresp				
DQ	.0081425	.0026182	.0043293	.0152626
FRwheel	.0189437	.0039545	.0125639	.0284697
FRnumb	.0257921	.0046225	.0181247	.0365823
UQbenf	.0170321	.0035524	.0113017	.0255928
CMquest	.0185922	.0037458	.0125094	.0275501
CMnumb	.027873	.0048367	.0198063	.039094

dFRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
dFRnumb: _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
dUQbenf: _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
dCMquest: _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
dCMnumb: _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	.0108012	.0047427	2.28	0.023	.0015057	.0200967
dFRnumb	.0176496	.0053124	3.32	0.001	.0072374	.0280619
dUQbenf	.0088896	.004413	2.01	0.044	.0002403	.0175389
dCMquest	.0104497	.0045701	2.29	0.022	.0014924	.0194069
dCMnumb	.0197305	.0054998	3.59	0.000	.008951	.03051

Number of obs = 6,213

time	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	43	.6463147	66.53	0.000	41.73325	44.26675
FRwheel	188	2.265004	83.00	0.000	183.5607	192.4393
FRnumb	183	2.508895	72.94	0.000	178.0827	187.9173
UQbenf	166	2.103556	78.91	0.000	161.8771	170.1229
CMquest	151	1.778788	84.89	0.000	147.5136	154.4864
CMnumb	191	2.51174	76.04	0.000	186.0771	195.9229

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

time	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	145	2.355412	61.56	0.000	140.3835	149.6165
dFRnumb	140	2.590806	54.04	0.000	134.9221	145.0779
dUQbenf	123	2.200607	55.89	0.000	118.6869	127.3131
dCMquest	108	1.892567	57.07	0.000	104.2906	111.7094
dCMnumb	148	2.593561	57.06	0.000	142.9167	153.0833

Number of obs = 6,213

time2	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	33	.5655254	58.35	0.000	31.89159	34.10841
FRwheel	85	1.213395	70.05	0.000	82.62179	87.37821
FRnumb	69	1.052117	65.58	0.000	66.93789	71.06211
UQbenf	70	1.051778	66.55	0.000	67.93855	72.06145
CMquest	95	1.293664	73.43	0.000	92.46446	97.53554
CMnumb	76	1.134334	67.00	0.000	73.77675	78.22325

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

time2	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	52	1.338711	38.84	0.000	49.37618	54.62382
dFRnumb	36	1.194475	30.14	0.000	33.65887	38.34113
dUQbenf	37	1.194176	30.98	0.000	34.65946	39.34054
dCMquest	62	1.411873	43.91	0.000	59.23278	64.76722
dCMnumb	43	1.267491	33.93	0.000	40.51576	45.48424

Mean estimation Number of obs = 6,116

```
          DQ: expcond = DQ
     FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
      FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
      UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
     CMquest: expcond = CMquest
      CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb
```

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
trust				
DQ	.8068293	.0123371	.7814886	.829871
FRwheel	.6915521	.0144825	.6624626	.7191972
FRnumb	.7310345	.0139251	.7028785	.7574431
UQbenf	.7270059	.0139422	.6988381	.7534685
CMquest	.7646484	.0132633	.7376628	.7896497
CMnumb	.7608696	.0134152	.7335899	.7861701

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]

dFRwheel	-.1152772	.0190249	-6.06	0.000	-.1525652	-.0779892
dFRnumb	-.0757948	.0186041	-4.07	0.000	-.1122581	-.0393315
dUQbenf	-.0798234	.0186169	-4.29	0.000	-.1163119	-.0433349
dCMquest	-.0421808	.018114	-2.33	0.020	-.0776837	-.006678
dCMnumb	-.0459597	.0182255	-2.52	0.012	-.0816811	-.0102383

Mean estimation Number of obs = 6,103

DQ: expcond = DQ
FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
risk				
DQ	.2899119	.0142066	.2628717	.3185315
FRwheel	.2300885	.0132045	.2052278	.256987
FRnumb	.194664	.0124525	.1714056	.2202396
UQbenf	.2117647	.0127988	.1877598	.2379395
CMquest	.257087	.0136705	.2312124	.2847846
CMnumb	.1980198	.0125456	.1745696	.2237662

dFRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
dFRnumb: _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
dUQbenf: _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
dCMquest: _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
dCMnumb: _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	-.0598234	.0193955	-3.08	0.002	-.0978378	-.0218089
dFRnumb	-.0952478	.0188916	-5.04	0.000	-.1322746	-.0582211
dUQbenf	-.0781471	.0191216	-4.09	0.000	-.1156247	-.0406696
dCMquest	-.0328249	.0197157	-1.66	0.096	-.0714669	.0058172
dCMnumb	-.091892	.018953	-4.85	0.000	-.1290393	-.0547448

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,054

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
cumbersome				
FRwheel	.1422925	.0109871	.1220813	.16522
FRnumb	.1312127	.0106503	.1117057	.1535375
UQbenf	.0987167	.0093764	.0817977	.1186828
CMquest	.0884086	.008902	.0724423	.1074862
CMnumb	.118408	.0101966	.0998322	.1399029

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,054

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
correct				

FRwheel	.9435644	.0072647	.9275139	.9562285
FRnumb	.9191617	.0086156	.9005808	.9345224
UQbenf	.9389764	.0075135	.9224753	.9521474
CMquest	.9636542	.0058685	.9502246	.9735613
CMnumb	.9513889	.0067769	.9362433	.9630785

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,051

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
tprotect				
FRwheel	.5673267	.0155974	.5365307	.5976112
FRnumb	.6756219	.0147744	.6460135	.703889
UQbenf	.612426	.0153073	.5820254	.6419757
CMquest	.6666667	.0147893	.6370717	.6950037
CMnumb	.7422886	.0138034	.7143158	.7684104

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,051

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sense				
FRwheel	.534585	.0156875	.5037381	.5651696
FRnumb	.5922233	.0155246	.5614717	.6222693
UQbenf	.535503	.01567	.5046871	.5660501
CMquest	.5964567	.0153993	.5659381	.6262466
CMnumb	.6202783	.0153089	.589841	.649798

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,054

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
understand				
FRwheel	.6007905	.0154023	.570248	.6305686
FRnumb	.6610338	.0149316	.6311757	.6896632
UQbenf	.573399	.0155318	.5427093	.6035338
CMquest	.6157635	.0152752	.5854133	.6452384
CMnumb	.6550696	.0149943	.6251121	.6838439

==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS
(272 observations deleted)

Mean estimation Number of obs = 6,037

DQ: expcond = DQ
FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
breakoff				
DQ	.0119522	.0034313	.0067972	.0209342
FRwheel	.0326733	.0055968	.0233138	.0456147
FRnumb	.0276134	.0051484	.0191272	.0397124
UQbenf	.0200401	.0044382	.0129604	.030866
CMquest	.0277778	.0051787	.0192414	.039947
CMnumb	.0338983	.005717	.0243132	.0470798

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	.0207211	.0065649	3.16	0.002	.0078541	.033588
dFRnumb	.0156612	.0061871	2.53	0.011	.0035347	.0277877
dUQbenf	.0080879	.00561	1.44	0.149	-.0029074	.0190832
dCMquest	.0158256	.0062123	2.55	0.011	.0036497	.0280014
dCMnumb	.0219461	.0066677	3.29	0.001	.0088777	.0350145

```
Mean estimation                   Number of obs   =      6,037
```

```
           DQ: expcond = DQ
       FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
        FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
        UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
       CMquest: expcond = CMquest
        CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb
```

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
nonresp				
DQ	.0055113	.0021281	.002582	.0117246
FRwheel	.0183828	.0040303	.0119427	.0281968
FRnumb	.0190664	.0039855	.0126381	.0286694
UQbenf	.0098196	.0026745	.0057504	.0167201
CMquest	.0138558	.0031945	.0088065	.0217367
CMnumb	.0229977	.0044623	.0156976	.0335767

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	.0128716	.0045576	2.82	0.005	.0039388	.0218043
dFRnumb	.0135551	.0045181	3.00	0.003	.0046999	.0224104
dUQbenf	.0043084	.0034178	1.26	0.207	-.0023905	.0110072
dCMquest	.0083445	.0038385	2.17	0.030	.0008213	.0158678
dCMnumb	.0174864	.0049438	3.54	0.000	.0077968	.027176

```
                                  Number of obs     =      5,961
```

time	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	43	.732219	58.73	0.000	41.56488	44.43512
FRwheel	188	2.281063	82.42	0.000	183.5292	192.4708
FRnumb	183	2.441137	74.97	0.000	178.2155	187.7845
UQbenf	165	2.119198	77.86	0.000	160.8464	169.1536
CMquest	150	1.873416	80.07	0.000	146.3282	153.6718
CMnumb	190	2.611331	72.76	0.000	184.8819	195.1181

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

time	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	145	2.395703	60.53	0.000	140.3045	149.6955
dFRnumb	140	2.548586	54.93	0.000	135.0049	144.9951
dUQbenf	122	2.24213	54.41	0.000	117.6055	126.3945
dCMquest	107	2.011426	53.20	0.000	103.0577	110.9423
dCMnumb	147	2.712046	54.20	0.000	141.6845	152.3155

Number of obs = 5,961

time2	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	33	.488146	67.60	0.000	32.04325	33.95675
FRwheel	85	1.221998	69.56	0.000	82.60493	87.39507
FRnumb	69	1.057826	65.23	0.000	66.9267	71.0733
UQbenf	69	1.059599	65.12	0.000	66.92322	71.07678
CMquest	94	1.221793	76.94	0.000	91.60533	96.39467
CMnumb	75	1.142457	65.65	0.000	72.76083	77.23917

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

time2	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	52	1.31589	39.52	0.000	49.4209	54.5791
dFRnumb	36	1.165024	30.90	0.000	33.71659	38.28341
dUQbenf	36	1.166635	30.86	0.000	33.71344	38.28656
dCMquest	61	1.315699	46.36	0.000	58.42128	63.57872
dCMnumb	42	1.242375	33.81	0.000	39.56499	44.43501

```
Mean estimation                 Number of obs   =      5,884
          DQ: expcond = DQ
      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb
```

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
trust				
DQ	.8060914	.0126036	.7801842	.829612
FRwheel	.692229	.014767	.6625508	.7203986
FRnumb	.7315096	.0141135	.7029579	.7582607
UQbenf	.7336735	.0141276	.705079	.7604375
CMquest	.7637475	.0135622	.7361376	.7892952
CMnumb	.7664609	.0135774	.7387992	.7920178

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]

dFRwheel	-.1138623	.0194143	-5.86	0.000	-.1519136	-.0758111
dFRnumb	-.0745817	.018922	-3.94	0.000	-.1116682	-.0374953
dUQbenf	-.0724179	.0189325	-3.83	0.000	-.1095248	-.035311
dCMquest	-.0423439	.0185144	-2.29	0.022	-.0786314	-.0060564
dCMnumb	-.0396305	.0185255	-2.14	0.032	-.0759398	-.0033211

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,874

DQ: expcond = DQ
FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
risk				
DQ	.2881874	.0144606	.260688	.3173424
FRwheel	.2292733	.0134556	.2039652	.256709
FRnumb	.1949239	.0126285	.1713507	.2208757
UQbenf	.2093973	.0130105	.185031	.2360431
CMquest	.2538226	.0139019	.227546	.2820258
CMnumb	.2	.0128499	.175993	.226382

dFRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
dFRnumb: _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
dUQbenf: _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
dCMquest: _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
dCMnumb: _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	-.0589141	.0197525	-2.98	0.003	-.0976283	-.0201999
dFRnumb	-.0932635	.0191987	-4.86	0.000	-.1308922	-.0556348
dUQbenf	-.07879	.0194521	-4.05	0.000	-.1169154	-.0406647
dCMquest	-.0343647	.0200592	-1.71	0.087	-.07368	.0049505
dCMnumb	-.0881874	.019345	-4.56	0.000	-.1261028	-.050272

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,867

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
cumbersome				
FRwheel	.1418294	.0111902	.1212742	.1652135
FRnumb	.1298569	.0107543	.110189	.1524338
UQbenf	.095679	.0094397	.0787054	.1158529
CMquest	.0858896	.0089644	.0698673	.1051707
CMnumb	.1169772	.010346	.0981693	.1388337

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,865

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
correct				

FRwheel	.9505664	.0069601	.9349932	.9625583
FRnumb	.9241026	.0084858	.9057017	.939154
UQbenf	.9487179	.0070676	.9329542	.9609305
CMquest	.9702869	.0054378	.9575575	.9792811
CMnumb	.9566116	.0065515	.9417917	.9677873

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,862

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
tprotect				
FRwheel	.5653965	.0159161	.533975	.5963011
FRnumb	.6734903	.0150103	.6434099	.7022077
UQbenf	.6166495	.015595	.5856519	.646727
CMquest	.6741803	.0150098	.6440974	.7028934
CMnumb	.7502591	.0139416	.7219438	.7765832

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,862

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sense				
FRwheel	.5344296	.0159994	.5029686	.5656191
FRnumb	.5928205	.0157425	.5616303	.6232801
UQbenf	.5395683	.0159872	.5081109	.5707137
CMquest	.5989744	.015704	.567835	.6293346
CMnumb	.6252588	.0155823	.5942479	.6552745

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,865

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
understand				
FRwheel	.6012333	.0157054	.5700815	.6315866
FRnumb	.6615542	.0151384	.6312719	.6905685
UQbenf	.5718686	.0158628	.5405263	.6026446
CMquest	.6221766	.0155434	.5912582	.6521322
CMnumb	.6563147	.0152888	.6257519	.6856355

==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA
(432 observations deleted)

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,877

DQ: expcond = DQ
FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
breakoff				
DQ	.0102249	.0032185	.0055077	.0189056
FRwheel	.0315041	.0055713	.0222354	.0444606
FRnumb	.0283976	.0052926	.0196721	.0408319
UQbenf	.0207039	.0045837	.0133909	.0318818
CMquest	.0274949	.0052208	.0189162	.0398063
CMnumb	.0326198	.0056745	.0231533	.0457754

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	.0212791	.0064341	3.31	0.001	.0086685	.0338898
dFRnumb	.0181726	.0061943	2.93	0.003	.0060319	.0303133
dUQbenf	.010479	.0056008	1.87	0.061	-.0004984	.0214564
dCMquest	.01727	.0061331	2.82	0.005	.0052492	.0292907
dCMnumb	.0223948	.0065237	3.43	0.001	.0096087	.035181

```
Mean estimation                   Number of obs   =      5,877
          DQ: expcond = DQ
      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb
```

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
nonresp				
DQ	.0046353	.001933	.0020442	.0104763
FRwheel	.0178523	.0040135	.0114716	.0276826
FRnumb	.0196078	.0040974	.0129981	.0294784
UQbenf	.0101449	.0027625	.0059413	.0172711
CMquest	.013408	.003179	.0084131	.0213048
CMnumb	.0216786	.0043797	.0145667	.0321494

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	.013217	.0044547	2.97	0.003	.0044859	.021948
dFRnumb	.0149725	.0045305	3.30	0.001	.006093	.0238521
dUQbenf	.0055096	.0033716	1.63	0.102	-.0010986	.0121178
dCMquest	.0087727	.0037206	2.36	0.018	.0014806	.0160648
dCMnumb	.0170432	.0047873	3.56	0.000	.0076603	.0264262

```
                                  Number of obs     =      5,806
```

time	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	42	.7353121	57.12	0.000	40.55881	43.44119
FRwheel	188	2.372591	79.24	0.000	183.3498	192.6502
FRnumb	183	2.452718	74.61	0.000	178.1928	187.8072
UQbenf	164	2.04888	80.04	0.000	159.9843	168.0157
CMquest	149	1.881387	79.20	0.000	145.3126	152.6874
CMnumb	190	2.702176	70.31	0.000	184.7038	195.2962

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

time	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	146	2.483923	58.78	0.000	141.1316	150.8684
dFRnumb	141	2.560569	55.07	0.000	135.9814	146.0186
dUQbenf	122	2.176831	56.04	0.000	117.7335	126.2665
dCMquest	107	2.019975	52.97	0.000	103.0409	110.9591
dCMnumb	148	2.800436	52.85	0.000	142.5112	153.4888

Number of obs = 5,806

time2	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ	33	.490208	67.32	0.000	32.03921	33.96079
FRwheel	85	1.227202	69.26	0.000	82.59473	87.40527
FRnumb	69	1.062845	64.92	0.000	66.91686	71.08314
UQbenf	69	1.065418	64.76	0.000	66.91182	71.08818
CMquest	94	1.226991	76.61	0.000	91.59514	96.40486
CMnumb	75	1.146378	65.42	0.000	72.75314	77.24686

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

time2	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	52	1.321488	39.35	0.000	49.40993	54.59007
dFRnumb	36	1.170446	30.76	0.000	33.70597	38.29403
dUQbenf	36	1.172783	30.70	0.000	33.70139	38.29861
dCMquest	61	1.321292	46.17	0.000	58.41032	63.58968
dCMnumb	42	1.24679	33.69	0.000	39.55634	44.44366

```
Mean estimation                 Number of obs   =      5,731

           DQ: expcond = DQ
      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb
```

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
trust				
DQ	.8033299	.0128286	.7769635	.8272723
FRwheel	.6949686	.0149145	.6649714	.7233971
FRnumb	.7278415	.0143796	.6987581	.7551011
UQbenf	.7341772	.0143556	.7051034	.7613548
CMquest	.7648903	.0137153	.7369485	.790707
CMnumb	.7657563	.0137337	.7377691	.7916002

```
    dFRwheel:  _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
     dFRnumb:  _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
     dUQbenf:  _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
    dCMquest:  _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
     dCMnumb:  _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]
```

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]

dFRwheel	-.1083613	.0196727	-5.51	0.000	-.1469191	-.0698035
dFRnumb	-.0754884	.0192704	-3.92	0.000	-.1132576	-.0377192
dUQbenf	-.0691526	.0192525	-3.59	0.000	-.1068868	-.0314185
dCMquest	-.0384396	.0187799	-2.05	0.041	-.0752475	-.0016317
dCMnumb	-.0375736	.0187933	-2.00	0.046	-.0744078	-.0007393

Mean estimation Number of obs = 5,721

DQ: expcond = DQ
FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
risk				
DQ	.2901879	.0146709	.2622901	.3197668
FRwheel	.2266527	.013569	.2011587	.2543489
FRnumb	.1974922	.0128757	.1734595	.2239523
UQbenf	.2154171	.0133664	.1903692	.2427725
CMquest	.2531381	.0140701	.2265597	.2816988
CMnumb	.2010526	.0130101	.1767524	.2277694

dFRwheel: _b[FRwheel]-_b[DQ]
dFRnumb: _b[FRnumb]-_b[DQ]
dUQbenf: _b[UQbenf]-_b[DQ]
dCMquest: _b[CMquest]-_b[DQ]
dCMnumb: _b[CMnumb]-_b[DQ]

Mean	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
dFRwheel	-.0635352	.0199838	-3.18	0.001	-.1027028	-.0243677
dFRnumb	-.0926957	.0195197	-4.75	0.000	-.1309536	-.0544379
dUQbenf	-.0747708	.0198468	-3.77	0.000	-.1136697	-.0358718
dCMquest	-.0370498	.0203274	-1.82	0.068	-.0768907	.0027911
dCMnumb	-.0891353	.0196086	-4.55	0.000	-.1275674	-.0507031

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,738

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
cumbersome				
FRwheel	.1369863	.0111672	.1165272	.1603853
FRnumb	.1315789	.010973	.1115175	.1546213
UQbenf	.0946809	.0095543	.0775366	.1151427
CMquest	.0870934	.0091388	.0707654	.106756
CMnumb	.1183932	.0105096	.0992906	.1405974

Mean estimation Number of obs = 4,736

FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
CMquest: expcond = CMquest
CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

Over	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
correct				

```
     FRwheel |    .9503696   .0070611      .9345487    .9625196
      FRnumb |    .9239704   .0086174      .9052586    .9392347
      UQbenf |    .9490986   .0071614      .9330811    .9614407
     CMquest |    .9716088   .0053886      .9589052    .9804654
      CMnumb |    .9567511   .0066102      .9417715    .9680079
-------------------------------------------------------------------

Mean estimation                   Number of obs   =      4,734

      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

-------------------------------------------------------------------
        Over |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------------------------------------------------------
tprotect
     FRwheel |    .5675105    .016099      .5357167    .5987578
      FRnumb |    .6733404   .0152321      .6428066    .7024721
      UQbenf |    .6174283   .0158521      .5859093    .6479895
     CMquest |    .6771819   .0151694      .6467563    .7061775
      CMnumb |    .7513228   .0140684      .7227333    .7778703
-------------------------------------------------------------------

Mean estimation                   Number of obs   =      4,733

      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

-------------------------------------------------------------------
        Over |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------------------------------------------------------
sense
     FRwheel |    .5321391   .0162057       .500281    .5637373
      FRnumb |     .592397   .0159764      .5607408    .6233045
      UQbenf |    .5387885   .0162591      .5067979    .5704628
     CMquest |    .5978947   .0159166      .5663342    .6286645
      CMnumb |     .627907   .0157238      .5965981    .6581782
-------------------------------------------------------------------

Mean estimation                   Number of obs   =      4,736

      FRwheel: expcond = FRwheel
       FRnumb: expcond = FRnumb
       UQbenf: expcond = UQbenf
      CMquest: expcond = CMquest
       CMnumb: expcond = CMnumb

-------------------------------------------------------------------
        Over |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------------------------------------------------------
understand
     FRwheel |    .5985248   .0159209      .5669528    .6292999
      FRnumb |    .6621053    .015354      .6313805    .6915203
      UQbenf |    .5700637   .0161387      .5381802    .6013764
     CMquest |    .6280295   .0156978      .5967724    .6582512
      CMnumb |     .654334   .0154708      .6234105    .6840054
-------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. pwcorr trust risk cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand, sig bonferroni
             |    trust     risk cumber~e  correct tprotect    sense unders~d
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
       trust |   1.0000
             |
             |
        risk |  -0.1204   1.0000
             |   0.0000
             |
  cumbersome |  -0.0938   0.0133   1.0000
```

```
             |   0.0000   1.0000
             |
     correct |   0.0965  -0.0277  -0.1424   1.0000
             |   0.0000   1.0000   0.0000
             |
    tprotect |   0.3809  -0.1813  -0.1127   0.1482   1.0000
             |   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000
             |
       sense |   0.2263  -0.0800  -0.1758   0.1401   0.3839   1.0000
             |   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000
             |
  understand |   0.2427  -0.1090  -0.0741   0.1260   0.4591   0.3135   1.0000
             |   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000   0.0000
             |
```

```
. pwcorr trust risk cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand ///
>     if language, sig bonferroni
```

	trust	risk	cumber~e	correct	tprotect	sense	unders~d
trust	1.0000						
risk	-0.1214 0.0000	1.0000					
cumbersome	-0.0926 0.0000	0.0172 1.0000	1.0000				
correct	0.1019 0.0000	-0.0158 1.0000	-0.1496 0.0000	1.0000			
tprotect	0.3860 0.0000	-0.1811 0.0000	-0.1141 0.0000	0.1361 0.0000	1.0000		
sense	0.2284 0.0000	-0.0804 0.0000	-0.1773 0.0000	0.1351 0.0000	0.3834 0.0000	1.0000	
understand	0.2414 0.0000	-0.1085 0.0000	-0.0765 0.0000	0.1207 0.0000	0.4586 0.0000	0.3133 0.0000	1.0000

```
. pwcorr trust risk cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand ///
>     if language & nopretest, sig bonferroni
```

	trust	risk	cumber~e	correct	tprotect	sense	unders~d
trust	1.0000						
risk	-0.1197 0.0000	1.0000					
cumbersome	-0.0925 0.0000	0.0108 1.0000	1.0000				
correct	0.1075 0.0000	-0.0196 1.0000	-0.1512 0.0000	1.0000			
tprotect	0.3842 0.0000	-0.1773 0.0000	-0.1108 0.0000	0.1386 0.0000	1.0000		
sense	0.2277 0.0000	-0.0814 0.0000	-0.1737 0.0000	0.1358 0.0000	0.3841 0.0000	1.0000	
understand	0.2410 0.0000	-0.1053 0.0000	-0.0788 0.0000	0.1244 0.0000	0.4582 0.0000	0.3113 0.0000	1.0000

4.8 Correlation between protection level (design parameters) and trust

```
. generate byte highprotection = (protect==1) if protect<.
(1,063 missing values generated)
. forv i = 0/2 {
  2.     preserve
  3.     if `i'==1 {
  4.         di _n as res "==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS"
  5.         keep if language
  6.     }
  7.     else if `i'==2 {
  8.         di _n as res "==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA"
  9.         keep if language & nopretest
 10.     }
 11.     else di _n as res "==> SELECTION: ALL OBS"
 12.     qui eststo Total: estpost correlate highprotection trust risk tprotect sense
 13.     forv i = 2/6 {
 14.         qui eststo t`i', ti(`: lab (expcond) `i''): ///
>             estpost correlate highprotection trust risk tprotect sense ///
>             if expcond==`i'
 15.     }
 16.     esttab Total t?, mti nonum p nostar noobs
 17.     restore
 18. }
==> SELECTION: ALL OBS
```

	Total	FRwheel	FRnumb	UQbenf	CMquest	CMnumb
trust	0.0277	0.0635	0.0203	0.00539	0.0481	0
	(0.048)	(0.043)	(0.519)	(0.863)	(0.124)	(1.000)
risk	-0.00878	-0.00736	-0.0136	0.00102	-0.0555	0.0348
	(0.531)	(0.815)	(0.666)	(0.974)	(0.076)	(0.269)
tprotect	0.0359	0.0432	0.0548	0.0142	0.0431	0.0268
	(0.011)	(0.171)	(0.082)	(0.652)	(0.170)	(0.396)
sense	0.0105	0.0313	0.00104	0.0278	-0.0441	0.0369
	(0.455)	(0.320)	(0.974)	(0.376)	(0.160)	(0.243)

p-values in parentheses

```
==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS
(272 observations deleted)
```

	Total	FRwheel	FRnumb	UQbenf	CMquest	CMnumb
trust	0.0318	0.0625	0.0245	0.0195	0.0502	-0.000480
	(0.026)	(0.051)	(0.441)	(0.541)	(0.116)	(0.988)
risk	-0.00547	0.00320	-0.00975	-0.000933	-0.0510	0.0351
	(0.702)	(0.921)	(0.760)	(0.977)	(0.111)	(0.275)
tprotect	0.0337	0.0336	0.0627	0.0224	0.0364	0.0114
	(0.019)	(0.296)	(0.050)	(0.484)	(0.256)	(0.724)
sense	0.00454	0.0233	0.00201	0.0301	-0.0565	0.0225
	(0.752)	(0.467)	(0.950)	(0.348)	(0.078)	(0.486)

p-values in parentheses

```
==> SELECTION: GOOD LANGUAGE SKILLS AND NO PRETEST DATA
(432 observations deleted)
```

	Total	FRwheel	FRnumb	UQbenf	CMquest	CMnumb
trust	0.0327	0.0615	0.0204	0.0239	0.0535	0.00217
	(0.024)	(0.058)	(0.527)	(0.463)	(0.098)	(0.947)
risk	-0.00789	0.000568	-0.0126	-0.00458	-0.0590	0.0404
	(0.586)	(0.986)	(0.697)	(0.888)	(0.068)	(0.213)
tprotect	0.0342	0.0359	0.0533	0.0271	0.0390	0.0140

	(0.019)	(0.269)	(0.101)	(0.407)	(0.230)	(0.666)
sense	0.00469	0.0263	0.00422	0.0331	-0.0652	0.0240
	(0.747)	(0.418)	(0.897)	(0.310)	(0.044)	(0.461)

p-values in parentheses

5 Extended analysis log file

Stata/MP 14.1; required packages: fre, estout, rrreg

5.1 Selection of sample for analysis

```
. use http://repec.sowi.unibe.ch/files/wp8/ASQ-ETHBE-2011.dta
(Online Survey on "Exams and Written assignments" 2011)
. // - exclude observartions who did not reach the sensitive questions intro page
. // - exclude obervations that did not see the sensive questions because they
. //   did not yet have exampe and did not write a paper yet
. // - exclude observations where assignment of expcond failed
. // - generate language filter variable (well or very well german skills)
. fre expcond
```

expcond — Experimental condition

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 direct questioning	1048	14.25	16.61	16.61
	2 FR pick-a-number	1052	14.31	16.67	33.28
	3 CM pick-a-number	1051	14.29	16.66	49.94
	4 FR random wheel	1054	14.33	16.70	66.64
	5 UQ Benford	1049	14.26	16.62	83.26
	6 CM unrelated question	1056	14.36	16.74	100.00
	Total	6310	85.80	100.00	
Missing	.a no expcond (technical failure)	4	0.05		
	.b break-off	653	8.88		
	.c filter: neither paper, nor exam	387	5.26		
	Total	1044	14.20		
Total		7354	100.00		

```
. drop if expcond>=.
(1,044 observations deleted)
. drop if (q17==.e & q19==.e) // one obs with valid expcond who was filtered for all items
(1 observation deleted)
. fre expcond
```

expcond — Experimental condition

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 direct questioning	1048	16.61	16.61	16.61
	2 FR pick-a-number	1052	16.67	16.67	33.29
	3 CM pick-a-number	1050	16.64	16.64	49.93
	4 FR random wheel	1054	16.71	16.71	66.63
	5 UQ Benford	1049	16.63	16.63	83.26
	6 CM unrelated question	1056	16.74	16.74	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. qui recode expcond ///
>     (1 = 1 "DQ") ///
>     (4 = 2 "FRwheel") ///
>     (2 = 3 "FRnumb") ///
>     (5 = 4 "UQbenf") ///
>     (6 = 5 "CMquest") ///
>     (3 = 6 "CMnumb") ///
>     , gen(expcond1)
. drop expcond
. rename expcond1 expcond
. fre expcond
```

expcond — RECODE of expcond (Experimental condition)

	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.

Valid	1 DQ	1048	16.61	16.61	16.61
	2 FRwheel	1054	16.71	16.71	33.32
	3 FRnumb	1052	16.67	16.67	49.99
	4 UQbenf	1049	16.63	16.63	66.62
	5 CMquest	1056	16.74	16.74	83.36
	6 CMnumb	1050	16.64	16.64	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. fre q4_2
```

q4_2 — German language skills

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 poor	28	0.44	0.45	0.45
	2 rather poor	47	0.74	0.75	1.20
	3 average	155	2.46	2.47	3.67
	4 good	423	6.70	6.75	10.42
	5 very good/mother tongue	5614	88.98	89.58	100.00
	Total	6267	99.33	100.00	
Missing .a no answer		42	0.67		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte language = inlist(q4_2,4,5)
. fre language
```

language

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	272	4.31	4.31	4.31
	1	6037	95.69	95.69	100.00
	Total	6309	100.00	100.00	

```
. fre expcond if language
```

expcond — RECODE of expcond (Experimental condition)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 DQ	1004	16.63	16.63	16.63
	2 FRwheel	1010	16.73	16.73	33.36
	3 FRnumb	1014	16.80	16.80	50.16
	4 UQbenf	998	16.53	16.53	66.69
	5 CMquest	1008	16.70	16.70	83.39
	6 CMnumb	1003	16.61	16.61	100.00
	Total	6037	100.00	100.00	

```
. gen byte nopretest = (sample!=2)
. fre expcond if language & nopretest
```

expcond — RECODE of expcond (Experimental condition)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 DQ	978	16.64	16.64	16.64
	2 FRwheel	984	16.74	16.74	33.38
	3 FRnumb	986	16.78	16.78	50.16
	4 UQbenf	966	16.44	16.44	66.60
	5 CMquest	982	16.71	16.71	83.31
	6 CMnumb	981	16.69	16.69	100.00
	Total	5877	100.00	100.00	

```
.
. // Treatment variables
. gen byte DQ      = expcond==1
. gen byte FRwheel = expcond==2
```

```
. gen byte FRnumb  = expcond==3
. gen byte UQbenf  = expcond==4
. gen byte CMquest  = expcond==5
. gen byte CMnumb   = expcond==6
```

5.2 Effect of level of protection

```
. preserve
. keep id DQ FR* UQbenf CM* language nopretest protect q14* q16* q17* q18* q19*
. drop *_uq *_seed
. local i 0
. foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  2.     local ++i
  3.     rename `v' sq`i'
  4.     rename `v'_pyes pyes`i'
  5.     rename `v'_pno pno`i'
  6.     rename `v'_pcm pcm`i'
  7. }
. reshape long sq pyes pno pcm, i(id) j(sqid)
(note: j = 1 2 3 4 5)
Data                               wide   ->   long
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Number of obs.                     6309   ->   31545
Number of variables                  30   ->      15
j variable (5 values)                     ->   sqid
xij variables:
                         sq1 sq2 ... sq5   ->   sq
                   pyes1 pyes2 ... pyes5   ->   pyes
                      pno1 pno2 ... pno5   ->   pno
                      pcm1 pcm2 ... pcm5   ->   pcm
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
. fre sqid
sqid
------------------------------------------------------------
                |      Freq.    Percent      Valid       Cum.
----------------+-------------------------------------------
Valid   1       |        6309      20.00      20.00      20.00
        2       |        6309      20.00      20.00      40.00
        3       |        6309      20.00      20.00      60.00
        4       |        6309      20.00      20.00      80.00
        5       |        6309      20.00      20.00     100.00
        Total   |       31545     100.00     100.00
------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
. fre protect
protect — Level of respondent protection
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                        |      Freq.    Percent      Valid       Cum.
----------------------------------------+--------------------------------------
Valid   1  high                         |       13125      41.61      50.04      50.04
        2  low                          |       13105      41.54      49.96     100.00
        Total                           |       26230      83.15     100.00
Missing .b break-off                    |          75       0.24
        .e filter: direct questioning   |        5240      16.61
        Total                           |        5315      16.85
Total                                   |       31545     100.00
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
. gen byte high = (!DQ) & protect==1 if protect!=.b
(75 missing values generated)
. forv i=1/5 {
  2.     gen byte DQ`i' = DQ & sqid==`i'
```

```
  3.     foreach v in FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb {
  4.         gen byte `v'`i' = `v' & sqid==`i'
  5.         qui gen byte `v'`i'high = `v' & sqid==`i' & protect==1 if protect!=.b
  6.     }
  7. }
. foreach if in "" "if language" "if language & nopretest" {
  2.     if "`if'"!="if language" continue // remove to compute all results
  3.     di _n as res "/* ---------------------------------------------------- */"
  4.     if "`if'"!="" di as res "   ==> `if'"
  5.     rrreg sq DQ? FRwheel? FRnumb? UQbenf? CMquest? CMnumb? ///
>                  FRwheel?high FRnumb?high UQbenf?high CMquest?high CMnumb?high ///
>                 `if', nocons vce(cluster id) pyes(pyes) pno(pno) pwarner(pcm)
  6.     testparm FRwheel?high
  7.     testparm FRnumb?high
  8.     testparm UQbenf?high
  9.     testparm CMquest?high
 10.     testparm CMnumb?high
 11.     testparm FRwheel?high FRnumb?high UQbenf?high CMquest?high CMnumb?high
 12. }
/* ---------------------------------------------------- */
   ==> if language
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     26,162
                                                F(  55,   5976)   =      18.42
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0413
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0393
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6322
                                (Std. Err. adjusted for 5,977 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             sq |      Coef.   Robust Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
            DQ1 |   .1787538   .0122591    14.58   0.000     .1547216    .2027861
            DQ2 |   .0909091   .0091982     9.88   0.000     .0728774    .1089408
            DQ3 |   .0338115   .0057919     5.84   0.000     .0224572    .0451657
            DQ4 |   .0290456   .0062525     4.65   0.000     .0167884    .0413029
            DQ5 |   .0151724   .0045449     3.34   0.001     .0062628     .024082
       FRwheel1 |   .2038946    .028264     7.21   0.000     .1484869    .2593023
       FRwheel2 |   .1021764   .0260067     3.93   0.000     .0511939    .1531589
       FRwheel3 |   -.002291   .0224949    -0.10   0.919     -.046389    .0418071
       FRwheel4 |   .0166988    .027521     0.61   0.544    -.0372524    .0706499
       FRwheel5 |   .0103359   .0273099     0.38   0.705    -.0432014    .0638733
        FRnumb1 |   .1966689   .0280769     7.00   0.000     .1416281    .2517098
        FRnumb2 |    .132417   .0267813     4.94   0.000      .079916    .1849179
        FRnumb3 |   .0219479   .0234185     0.94   0.349    -.0239609    .0678566
        FRnumb4 |   .0407407   .0279929     1.46   0.146    -.0141355     .095617
        FRnumb5 |  -.0439492   .0239763    -1.83   0.067    -.0909515     .003053
        UQbenf1 |   .1966012   .0257461     7.64   0.000     .1461295    .2470728
        UQbenf2 |   .1256983   .0237619     5.29   0.000     .0791163    .1722802
        UQbenf3 |   .0528013   .0210451     2.51   0.012     .0115453    .0940574
        UQbenf4 |   .0621539   .0248924     2.50   0.013     .0133557     .110952
        UQbenf5 |   .0151385   .0223329     0.68   0.498    -.0286421    .0589191
       CMquest1 |   .2938297   .0348854     8.42   0.000     .2254417    .3622177
       CMquest2 |   .2132927   .0338615     6.30   0.000     .1469119    .2796736
       CMquest3 |   .1229956   .0322211     3.82   0.000     .0598306    .1861606
       CMquest4 |   .0852793   .0357477     2.39   0.017     .0152009    .1553578
       CMquest5 |   .0873451   .0360497     2.42   0.015     .0166747    .1580156
        CMnumb1 |   .2395397   .0322051     7.44   0.000     .1764061    .3026734
        CMnumb2 |    .112395   .0294624     3.81   0.000      .054638    .1701519
        CMnumb3 |   .0588235   .0278307     2.11   0.035     .0042652    .1133818
        CMnumb4 |   .0939227   .0331783     2.83   0.005     .0288811    .1589642
        CMnumb5 |   .0566298   .0318292     1.78   0.075    -.0057669    .1190265
   FRwheel1high |   .0481588   .0427779     1.13   0.260    -.0357014    .1320189
   FRwheel2high |   .0212804   .0392932     0.54   0.588    -.0557484    .0983092
   FRwheel3high |  -.0131411   .0334387    -0.39   0.694    -.0786931    .0524108
   FRwheel4high |   -.014025   .0400248    -0.35   0.726     -.092488     .064438
   FRwheel5high |  -.0110062   .0397958    -0.28   0.782    -.0890203     .067008
```

```
 FRnumb1high |  -.0176629   .0415014    -0.43   0.670    -.0990207     .063695
 FRnumb2high |   .0123199   .0400298     0.31   0.758     -.066153    .0907928
 FRnumb3high |  -.0737771   .0327713    -2.25   0.024    -.1380207   -.0095335
 FRnumb4high |  -.0225843   .0413324    -0.55   0.585    -.1036107    .0584421
 FRnumb5high |   .0028629   .0364399     0.08   0.937    -.0685726    .0742983
 UQbenf1high |  -.0480272   .0381141    -1.26   0.208    -.1227446    .0266903
 UQbenf2high |   .0070984   .0365621     0.19   0.846    -.0645765    .0787733
 UQbenf3high |  -.0121231   .0326108    -0.37   0.710     -.076052    .0518058
 UQbenf4high |   .0289559   .0395957     0.73   0.465    -.0486661    .1065778
 UQbenf5high |   .0181536   .0361808     0.50   0.616    -.0527737     .089081
CMquest1high |   .0134077   .0579577     0.23   0.817    -.1002103    .1270258
CMquest2high |  -.0589403   .0559751    -1.05   0.292    -.1686716    .0507911
CMquest3high |   .0588225   .0558738     1.05   0.292    -.0507103    .1683553
CMquest4high |  -.0185036   .0617153    -0.30   0.764    -.1394878    .1024806
CMquest5high |  -.0526663   .0610681    -0.86   0.388    -.1723817    .0670492
 CMnumb1high |   .0155623   .0544047     0.29   0.775    -.0910907    .1222152
 CMnumb2high |   -.007078   .0509738    -0.14   0.890     -.107005     .092849
 CMnumb3high |  -.0249426   .0488405    -0.51   0.610    -.1206877    .0708025
 CMnumb4high |    -.01921   .0588208    -0.33   0.744    -.1345201       .0961
 CMnumb5high |  -.1128258   .0548442    -2.06   0.040    -.2203402   -.0053114
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno

 ( 1)  FRwheel1high = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2high = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3high = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4high = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5high = 0

       F(  5,  5976) =    0.36
            Prob > F =    0.8741

 ( 1)  FRnumb1high = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2high = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3high = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4high = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5high = 0

       F(  5,  5976) =    1.11
            Prob > F =    0.3511

 ( 1)  UQbenf1high = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2high = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3high = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4high = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5high = 0

       F(  5,  5976) =    0.61
            Prob > F =    0.6937

 ( 1)  CMquest1high = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2high = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3high = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4high = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5high = 0

       F(  5,  5976) =    0.66
            Prob > F =    0.6575

 ( 1)  CMnumb1high = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2high = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3high = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4high = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5high = 0

       F(  5,  5976) =    0.95
            Prob > F =    0.4476

 ( 1)  FRwheel1high = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2high = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3high = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4high = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5high = 0
```

```
 ( 6)  FRnumb1high = 0
 ( 7)  FRnumb2high = 0
 ( 8)  FRnumb3high = 0
 ( 9)  FRnumb4high = 0
 (10)  FRnumb5high = 0
 (11)  UQbenf1high = 0
 (12)  UQbenf2high = 0
 (13)  UQbenf3high = 0
 (14)  UQbenf4high = 0
 (15)  UQbenf5high = 0
 (16)  CMquest1high = 0
 (17)  CMquest2high = 0
 (18)  CMquest3high = 0
 (19)  CMquest4high = 0
 (20)  CMquest5high = 0
 (21)  CMnumb1high = 0
 (22)  CMnumb2high = 0
 (23)  CMnumb3high = 0
 (24)  CMnumb4high = 0
 (25)  CMnumb5high = 0
       F( 25,  5976) =    0.74
            Prob > F =    0.8227
. restore
.
. // Results: No effects of level of protection whatsoever.
```

5.3 Effect of yes/no dominance (CM Number)

```
. preserve
. keep if CMnumb
(5,259 observations deleted)
. gen byte yes1 = cond(sequence==1, 1, 0)
. gen byte yes2 = cond(sequence==1, 0, 1)
. gen byte yes3 = cond(sequence==1, 1, 0)
. gen byte yes4 = cond(sequence==1, 0, 1)
. gen byte yes5 = cond(sequence==1, 1, 0)
. keep id language nopretest protect q14* q16* q17* q18* q19* yes?
. drop *_uq *_seed
. local i 0
. foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  2.     local ++i
  3.     rename `v' sq`i'
  4.     rename `v'_pyes pyes`i'
  5.     rename `v'_pno pno`i'
  6.     rename `v'_pcm pcm`i'
  7. }
. reshape long sq pyes pno pcm yes, i(id) j(sqid)
(note: j = 1 2 3 4 5)
Data                               wide   ->   long
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Number of obs.                     1050   ->    5250
Number of variables                  29   ->      10
j variable (5 values)                     ->   sqid
xij variables:
                        sq1 sq2 ... sq5   ->   sq
                  pyes1 pyes2 ... pyes5   ->   pyes
                     pno1 pno2 ... pno5   ->   pno
                     pcm1 pcm2 ... pcm5   ->   pcm
                     yes1 yes2 ... yes5   ->   yes
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
. fre sqid
sqid
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	1050	20.00	20.00	20.00
	2	1050	20.00	20.00	40.00
	3	1050	20.00	20.00	60.00
	4	1050	20.00	20.00	80.00
	5	1050	20.00	20.00	100.00
	Total	5250	100.00	100.00	

```
. fre protect
protect — Level of respondent protection
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 high	2615	49.81	50.05	50.05
	2 low	2610	49.71	49.95	100.00
	Total	5225	99.52	100.00	
Missing	.b break-off	25	0.48		
Total		5250	100.00		

```
. forv i=1/5 {
  2.     gen byte sq`i' = sqid==`i'
  3.     gen byte sqyes`i' = sqid==`i' & yes
  4. }
. foreach if in "" "if language" "if language & nopretest" {
  2.     if "`if'"!="if language" continue // remove to compute all results
  3.     di _n as res "/* ---------------------------------------------------- */"
  4.     if "`if'"!="" di as res "   ==> `if'"
  5.     rrreg sq sq? sqyes? ///
>                `if', nocons vce(cluster id) pyes(pyes) pno(pno) pwarner(pcm)
  6.     testparm sqyes?
  7. }
/* ---------------------------------------------------- */
   ==> if language
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =      4,315
                                                F(  10,    985)   =      11.85
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0312
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0290
                                                Root MSE          =     0.7858
                                  (Std. Err. adjusted for 986 clusters in id)
```

sq	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sq1	.2026749	.0379386	5.34	0.000	.1282252	.2771246
sq2	.0541667	.034944	1.55	0.121	-.0144067	.12274
sq3	-.0056936	.0331646	-0.17	0.864	-.0707749	.0593877
sq4	.0806011	.0404497	1.99	0.047	.0012235	.1599787
sq5	-.0262391	.0383801	-0.68	0.494	-.1015552	.0490771
sqyes1	.0898562	.0545668	1.65	0.100	-.0172242	.1969367
sqyes2	.1087199	.0510907	2.13	0.034	.0084607	.2089792
sqyes3	.1041311	.048964	2.13	0.034	.0080454	.2002167
sqyes4	.0080617	.0584887	0.14	0.890	-.1067151	.1228385
sqyes5	.0535615	.0545798	0.98	0.327	-.0535445	.1606675

```
Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  sqyes1 = 0
 ( 2)  sqyes2 = 0
 ( 3)  sqyes3 = 0
```

```
 ( 4)  sqyes4 = 0
 ( 5)  sqyes5 = 0
       F(  5,   985) =    2.53
            Prob > F =    0.0274
. restore
.
. // Results: prevalence seems to be higher if "yes" is the dominant random
. // answer; can't think of a reasonable explanation why this should be; maybe
. // there is a priming effect; note that in CM Question performs much better
. // than CM Number even though "no" is always the dominant answer
```

5.4 Effects of respondents' evaluation

```
. preserve
. gen byte trust = inlist(q25_1,4,5) if inlist(q25_1,1,2,3,4,5)
(193 missing values generated)
. gen byte risk = inlist(q25_2,4,5) if inlist(q25_2,1,2,3,4,5)
(206 missing values generated)
. gen byte cumbersome = inlist(q26_1,4,5) if inlist(q26_1,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,255 missing values generated)
. gen byte correct = inlist(q26_2,4,5) if inlist(q26_2,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,255 missing values generated)
. gen byte tprotect = inlist(q26_3,4,5) if inlist(q26_3,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,258 missing values generated)
. gen byte sense = inlist(q26_4,4,5) if inlist(q26_4,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,258 missing values generated)
. gen byte understand = inlist(q26_5,4,5) if inlist(q26_5,1,2,3,4,5) & expcond!=1
(1,255 missing values generated)
. keep id DQ FR* UQbenf CM* language nopretest q14* q16* q17* q18* q19* ///
>     trust risk cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand
. drop *_uq *_seed
. local i 0
. foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  2.     local ++i
  3.     rename `v' sq`i'
  4.     rename `v'_pyes pyes`i'
  5.     rename `v'_pno pno`i'
  6.     rename `v'_pcm pcm`i'
  7. }
. reshape long sq pyes pno pcm, i(id) j(sqid)
(note: j = 1 2 3 4 5)
Data                               wide   ->   long
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Number of obs.                     6309   ->   31545
Number of variables                  36   ->      21
j variable (5 values)                    ->   sqid
xij variables:
                         sq1 sq2 ... sq5   ->   sq
                   pyes1 pyes2 ... pyes5   ->   pyes
                      pno1 pno2 ... pno5   ->   pno
                      pcm1 pcm2 ... pcm5   ->   pcm
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
. fre sqid
sqid
------------------------------------------------------------
                |      Freq.    Percent      Valid       Cum.
----------------+-------------------------------------------
Valid   1       |        6309      20.00      20.00      20.00
        2       |        6309      20.00      20.00      40.00
        3       |        6309      20.00      20.00      60.00
```

```
        4 |       6309       20.00       20.00       80.00
        5 |       6309       20.00       20.00      100.00
    Total |      31545      100.00      100.00
------------------------------------------------------------

. forv i=1/5 {
  2.     foreach v in DQ FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb {
  3.         gen byte `v'`i' = `v' & sqid==`i'
  4.         foreach vv in trust risk cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand {
  5.             qui gen byte `v'`i'`vv' = `v' & `vv' & sqid==`i' if `vv'<.
  6.         }
  7.     }
  8. }

. foreach if in "" "if language" "if language & nopretest" {
  2.     if "`if'"!="if language" continue // remove to compute all results
  3.     di _n as res "/* ---------------------------------------------------- */"
  4.     if "`if'"!="" di as res "   ==> `if'"
  5.     foreach v in trust risk cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand {
  6.         di as res _n "==> `v'"
  7.         if inlist("`v'","trust","risk") {
  8.             local DQ "DQ?"
  9.             local DQiv "DQ?`v'"
 10.         }
 11.         else {
 12.             local DQ
 13.             local DQiv
 14.         }
 15.         rrreg sq `DQ' FRwheel? FRnumb? UQbenf? CMquest? CMnumb? ///
>             `DQiv' FRwheel?`v' FRnumb?`v' UQbenf?`v' CMquest?`v' CMnumb?`v' ///
>             `if', nocons vce(cluster id) pyes(pyes) pno(pno) pwarner(pcm)
 16.         if "`DQ'"!="" testparm `DQiv'
 17.         testparm  FRwheel?`v'
 18.         testparm  FRnumb?`v'
 19.         testparm  UQbenf?`v'
 20.         testparm  CMquest?`v'
 21.         testparm  CMnumb?`v'
 22.         testparm `DQiv' FRwheel?`v' FRnumb?`v' UQbenf?`v' CMquest?`v' CMnumb?`v'
 23.     }
 24. }

/* ---------------------------------------------------- */
   ==> if language

==> trust

Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     25,801
                                                F(  60,   5878)   =      16.24
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0410
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0388
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6320

                                  (Std. Err. adjusted for 5,879 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
          sq |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         DQ1 |   .2043011   .0295997     6.90   0.000     .1462748    .2623274
         DQ2 |   .0806452   .0199898     4.03   0.000     .0414578    .1198325
         DQ3 |   .0486486   .0158363     3.07   0.002     .0176037    .0796936
         DQ4 |   .0071942   .0071771     1.00   0.316    -.0068756    .0212641
         DQ5 |   .0215827   .0123408     1.75   0.080    -.0026097    .0457752
    FRwheel1 |   .2061856   .0384376     5.36   0.000     .1308337    .2815375
    FRwheel2 |   .0646552   .0338591     1.91   0.056    -.0017212    .1310316
    FRwheel3 |  -.0853379   .0254739    -3.35   0.001     -.135276   -.0353998
    FRwheel4 |   .0229358   .0370537     0.62   0.536    -.0497031    .0955746
    FRwheel5 |   .0038226   .0359679     0.11   0.915    -.0666876    .0743329
     FRnumb1 |   .1875538   .0404843     4.63   0.000     .1081898    .2669179
     FRnumb2 |   .1282552   .0387252     3.31   0.001     .0523396    .2041708
     FRnumb3 |   .0020616   .0331468     0.06   0.950    -.0629184    .0670416
     FRnumb4 |   .0586895   .0410101     1.43   0.152    -.0217054    .1390843
```

```
      FRnumb5 |  -.0310541   .0357783    -0.87   0.385    -.1011928    .0390845
      UQbenf1 |   .1528836   .0366421     4.17   0.000     .0810517    .2247156
      UQbenf2 |   .1094746   .0348827     3.14   0.002     .0410918    .1778575
      UQbenf3 |   .0264008   .0305469     0.86   0.387    -.0334822    .0862839
      UQbenf4 |    .066198   .0366588     1.81   0.071    -.0056668    .1380627
      UQbenf5 |   .0571593   .0361701     1.58   0.114    -.0137473     .128066
     CMquest1 |   .3107405   .0606109     5.13   0.000     .1919209      .42956
     CMquest2 |   .1718343   .0569238     3.02   0.003     .0602427    .2834259
     CMquest3 |   .2436181   .0585468     4.16   0.000      .128845    .3583913
     CMquest4 |   .0914792   .0609083     1.50   0.133    -.0279234    .2108819
     CMquest5 |    -.00868   .0569124    -0.15   0.879    -.1202492    .1028893
      CMnumb1 |   .2009132   .0563949     3.56   0.000     .0903585     .311468
      CMnumb2 |   .0844749   .0529103     1.60   0.110    -.0192488    .1881986
      CMnumb3 |   .0593607   .0519719     1.14   0.253    -.0425234    .1612448
      CMnumb4 |   .1002907   .0605528     1.66   0.098    -.0184151    .2189965
      CMnumb5 |   .0247093   .0572817     0.43   0.666     -.087584    .1370026
     DQ1trust |  -.0346353   .0325218    -1.06   0.287    -.0983899    .0291194
     DQ2trust |   .0093291   .0224743     0.42   0.678    -.0347287     .053387
     DQ3trust |  -.0177606    .017012    -1.04   0.297    -.0511104    .0155892
     DQ4trust |   .0225781   .0101106     2.23   0.026     .0027576    .0423986
     DQ5trust |  -.0076211   .0132808    -0.57   0.566    -.0336563    .0184141
FRwheel1trust |   .0372047   .0465101     0.80   0.424    -.0539722    .1283815
FRwheel2trust |   .0647099   .0416151     1.55   0.120    -.0168711    .1462909
FRwheel3trust |   .1085976   .0332376     3.27   0.001     .0434396    .1737556
FRwheel4trust |  -.0158351   .0443332    -0.36   0.721    -.1027446    .0710743
FRwheel5trust |    .003278   .0434298     0.08   0.940    -.0818604    .0884164
 FRnumb1trust |  -.0035064   .0472464    -0.07   0.941    -.0961267    .0891138
 FRnumb2trust |   .0148982     .04537     0.33   0.743    -.0740436    .1038399
 FRnumb3trust |   -.023697   .0382239    -0.62   0.535    -.0986299    .0512359
 FRnumb4trust |  -.0384776   .0475884    -0.81   0.419    -.1317683    .0548131
 FRnumb5trust |  -.0152602   .0416667    -0.37   0.714    -.0969423     .066422
 UQbenf1trust |   .0277987   .0430438     0.65   0.518     -.056583    .1121803
 UQbenf2trust |   .0272987   .0410448     0.67   0.506    -.0531643    .1077617
 UQbenf3trust |   .0252633   .0361475     0.70   0.485     -.045599    .0961256
 UQbenf4trust |    .015068   .0436677     0.35   0.730    -.0705367    .1006727
 UQbenf5trust |  -.0461072   .0417968    -1.10   0.270    -.1280444     .03583
CMquest1trust |  -.0170665    .06922    -0.25   0.805    -.1527632    .1186302
CMquest2trust |   .0145336   .0655699     0.22   0.825    -.1140076    .1430748
CMquest3trust |  -.1232245   .0667621    -1.85   0.065    -.2541028    .0076538
CMquest4trust |  -.0215297   .0708549    -0.30   0.761    -.1604314    .1173719
CMquest5trust |    .090972   .0674868     1.35   0.178    -.0413269    .2232709
 CMnumb1trust |   .0586235   .0645947     0.91   0.364    -.0680059     .185253
 CMnumb2trust |   .0315115   .0605605     0.52   0.603    -.0872093    .1502323
 CMnumb3trust |  -.0154234   .0590531    -0.26   0.794    -.1311891    .1003423
 CMnumb4trust |  -.0185238   .0692364    -0.27   0.789    -.1542525    .1172049
 CMnumb5trust |  -.0341255   .0651909    -0.52   0.601    -.1619237    .0936727
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno

 ( 1)  DQ1trust = 0
 ( 2)  DQ2trust = 0
 ( 3)  DQ3trust = 0
 ( 4)  DQ4trust = 0
 ( 5)  DQ5trust = 0

       F(  5,  5878) =    1.92
            Prob > F =    0.0883

 ( 1)  FRwheel1trust = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2trust = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3trust = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4trust = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5trust = 0

       F(  5,  5878) =    2.58
            Prob > F =    0.0246

 ( 1)  FRnumb1trust = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2trust = 0
```

```
 ( 3)  FRnumb3trust = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4trust = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5trust = 0

       F(  5,  5878) =    0.24
            Prob > F =    0.9428

 ( 1)  UQbenf1trust = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2trust = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3trust = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4trust = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5trust = 0

       F(  5,  5878) =    0.73
            Prob > F =    0.5991

 ( 1)  CMquest1trust = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2trust = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3trust = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4trust = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5trust = 0

       F(  5,  5878) =    1.13
            Prob > F =    0.3411

 ( 1)  CMnumb1trust = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2trust = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3trust = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4trust = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5trust = 0

       F(  5,  5878) =    0.30
            Prob > F =    0.9103

 ( 1)  DQ1trust = 0
 ( 2)  DQ2trust = 0
 ( 3)  DQ3trust = 0
 ( 4)  DQ4trust = 0
 ( 5)  DQ5trust = 0
 ( 6)  FRwheel1trust = 0
 ( 7)  FRwheel2trust = 0
 ( 8)  FRwheel3trust = 0
 ( 9)  FRwheel4trust = 0
 (10)  FRwheel5trust = 0
 (11)  FRnumb1trust = 0
 (12)  FRnumb2trust = 0
 (13)  FRnumb3trust = 0
 (14)  FRnumb4trust = 0
 (15)  FRnumb5trust = 0
 (16)  UQbenf1trust = 0
 (17)  UQbenf2trust = 0
 (18)  UQbenf3trust = 0
 (19)  UQbenf4trust = 0
 (20)  UQbenf5trust = 0
 (21)  CMquest1trust = 0
 (22)  CMquest2trust = 0
 (23)  CMquest3trust = 0
 (24)  CMquest4trust = 0
 (25)  CMquest5trust = 0
 (26)  CMnumb1trust = 0
 (27)  CMnumb2trust = 0
 (28)  CMnumb3trust = 0
 (29)  CMnumb4trust = 0
 (30)  CMnumb5trust = 0

       F( 30,  5878) =    1.15
            Prob > F =    0.2610

==> risk

Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     25,757
                                                F(  60,   5868)   =      16.10
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0409
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0387
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6319
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 5,869 clusters in id)

sq	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
DQ1	.1632653	.0141291	11.56	0.000	.1355671	.1909635
DQ2	.0874636	.0107997	8.10	0.000	.0662922	.1086349
DQ3	.0321637	.0067545	4.76	0.000	.0189225	.045405
DQ4	.0297619	.0075786	3.93	0.000	.014905	.0446188
DQ5	.0178218	.0058947	3.02	0.003	.006266	.0293775
FRwheel1	.2157974	.0244564	8.82	0.000	.1678539	.263741
FRwheel2	.1035525	.0223905	4.62	0.000	.0596588	.1474462
FRwheel3	-.0060386	.0192865	-0.31	0.754	-.0438472	.03177
FRwheel4	.0117227	.0232017	0.51	0.613	-.0337611	.0572066
FRwheel5	-.003262	.0225608	-0.14	0.885	-.0474894	.0409655
FRnumb1	.1797133	.023226	7.74	0.000	.1341817	.2252448
FRnumb2	.1267384	.0222659	5.69	0.000	.083089	.1703877
FRnumb3	-.0047251	.0187929	-0.25	0.801	-.0415661	.0321159
FRnumb4	.0272331	.0232604	1.17	0.242	-.0183659	.0728321
FRnumb5	-.035205	.0208757	-1.69	0.092	-.076129	.0057191
UQbenf1	.1733588	.0215909	8.03	0.000	.1310326	.2156849
UQbenf2	.13969	.0208796	6.69	0.000	.0987584	.1806217
UQbenf3	.0457225	.0183911	2.49	0.013	.0096692	.0817758
UQbenf4	.0703799	.0223025	3.16	0.002	.0266588	.1141011
UQbenf5	.0370387	.0210822	1.76	0.079	-.00429	.0783675
CMquest1	.2813628	.0338043	8.32	0.000	.215094	.3476317
CMquest2	.1865943	.0329976	5.65	0.000	.1219068	.2512818
CMquest3	.1481852	.0329651	4.50	0.000	.0835615	.2128089
CMquest4	.0909926	.0367437	2.48	0.013	.0189615	.1630238
CMquest5	.0743228	.0359492	2.07	0.039	.0038493	.1447964
CMnumb1	.2339028	.0305734	7.65	0.000	.1739677	.2938378
CMnumb2	.1202365	.0289487	4.15	0.000	.0634865	.1769866
CMnumb3	.0401316	.0273867	1.47	0.143	-.0135564	.0938195
CMnumb4	.1129326	.0337083	3.35	0.001	.046852	.1790132
CMnumb5	.0036496	.0309992	0.12	0.906	-.0571203	.0644195
DQ1risk	.0403711	.028121	1.44	0.151	-.0147564	.0954985
DQ2risk	.0034455	.0204426	0.17	0.866	-.0366295	.0435206
DQ3risk	.0078363	.0136236	0.58	0.565	-.0188711	.0345436
DQ4risk	-.0149836	.0113726	-1.32	0.188	-.0372781	.0073109
DQ5risk	-.0080179	.0090803	-0.88	0.377	-.0258186	.0097829
FRwheel1risk	.0722543	.0524513	1.38	0.168	-.0305695	.1750781
FRwheel2risk	.0345753	.0478699	0.72	0.470	-.0592673	.1284179
FRwheel3risk	-.0223762	.0391447	-0.57	0.568	-.0991143	.0543619
FRwheel4risk	.00277	.04849	0.06	0.954	-.0922883	.0978284
FRwheel5risk	.0332827	.0494845	0.67	0.501	-.0637251	.1302905
FRnumb1risk	.0313391	.0532345	0.59	0.556	-.0730202	.1356983
FRnumb2risk	.0596226	.0523887	1.14	0.255	-.0430785	.1623238
FRnumb3risk	-.0521603	.039114	-1.33	0.182	-.1288381	.0245176
FRnumb4risk	.0209023	.0527004	0.40	0.692	-.0824099	.1242146
FRnumb5risk	-.0410888	.0430047	-0.96	0.339	-.1253938	.0432163
UQbenf1risk	-.004432	.0474723	-0.09	0.926	-.0974952	.0886312
UQbenf2risk	-.0539454	.0437215	-1.23	0.217	-.1396556	.0317649
UQbenf3risk	-.0031951	.0402928	-0.08	0.937	-.0821839	.0757937
UQbenf4risk	.0132533	.0485833	0.27	0.785	-.0819879	.1084946
UQbenf5risk	-.0778449	.0392068	-1.99	0.047	-.1547046	-.0009853
CMquest1risk	.0586866	.067483	0.87	0.385	-.073605	.1909781
CMquest2risk	-.0053124	.0641005	-0.08	0.934	-.130973	.1203482
CMquest3risk	.0060133	.0635875	0.09	0.925	-.1186416	.1306682
CMquest4risk	-.0618253	.0684795	-0.90	0.367	-.1960704	.0724198
CMquest5risk	-.0623298	.0685366	-0.91	0.363	-.1966869	.0720273
CMnumb1risk	.0595183	.0702051	0.85	0.397	-.0781095	.1971461
CMnumb2risk	-.0521737	.0636347	-0.82	0.412	-.1769212	.0725738
CMnumb3risk	.0410203	.0634021	0.65	0.518	-.0832713	.1653118
CMnumb4risk	-.1162006	.0684095	-1.70	0.089	-.2503084	.0179073
CMnumb5risk	-.0265255	.0661267	-0.40	0.688	-.1561581	.1031072

Pr(non-negated question) = pcm

```
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  DQ1risk = 0
 ( 2)  DQ2risk = 0
 ( 3)  DQ3risk = 0
 ( 4)  DQ4risk = 0
 ( 5)  DQ5risk = 0
       F(  5,  5868) =    1.09
            Prob > F =    0.3615
 ( 1)  FRwheel1risk = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2risk = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3risk = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4risk = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5risk = 0
       F(  5,  5868) =    0.64
            Prob > F =    0.6705
 ( 1)  FRnumb1risk = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2risk = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3risk = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4risk = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5risk = 0
       F(  5,  5868) =    0.91
            Prob > F =    0.4756
 ( 1)  UQbenf1risk = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2risk = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3risk = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4risk = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5risk = 0
       F(  5,  5868) =    1.20
            Prob > F =    0.3044
 ( 1)  CMquest1risk = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2risk = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3risk = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4risk = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5risk = 0
       F(  5,  5868) =    0.58
            Prob > F =    0.7186
 ( 1)  CMnumb1risk = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2risk = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3risk = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4risk = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5risk = 0
       F(  5,  5868) =    0.98
            Prob > F =    0.4306
 ( 1)  DQ1risk = 0
 ( 2)  DQ2risk = 0
 ( 3)  DQ3risk = 0
 ( 4)  DQ4risk = 0
 ( 5)  DQ5risk = 0
 ( 6)  FRwheel1risk = 0
 ( 7)  FRwheel2risk = 0
 ( 8)  FRwheel3risk = 0
 ( 9)  FRwheel4risk = 0
 (10)  FRwheel5risk = 0
 (11)  FRnumb1risk = 0
 (12)  FRnumb2risk = 0
 (13)  FRnumb3risk = 0
 (14)  FRnumb4risk = 0
 (15)  FRnumb5risk = 0
 (16)  UQbenf1risk = 0
 (17)  UQbenf2risk = 0
 (18)  UQbenf3risk = 0
 (19)  UQbenf4risk = 0
 (20)  UQbenf5risk = 0
```

```
 (21)  CMquest1risk = 0
 (22)  CMquest2risk = 0
 (23)  CMquest3risk = 0
 (24)  CMquest4risk = 0
 (25)  CMquest5risk = 0
 (26)  CMnumb1risk = 0
 (27)  CMnumb2risk = 0
 (28)  CMnumb3risk = 0
 (29)  CMnumb4risk = 0
 (30)  CMnumb5risk = 0

       F( 30,  5868) =    0.90
            Prob > F =    0.6245

==> cumbersome

Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     21,355
                                                F(  50,   4862)   =      13.61
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0410
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0387
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6825

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 4,863 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             sq |      Coef.   Robust Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
       FRwheel1 |   .2230722   .0233203     9.57   0.000     .1773539    .2687905
       FRwheel2 |    .123317   .0216604     5.69   0.000     .0808529    .1657811
       FRwheel3 |   -.002411   .0184516    -0.13   0.896    -.0385845    .0337624
       FRwheel4 |   .0089532   .0218806     0.41   0.682    -.0339428    .0518491
       FRwheel5 |   .0026171   .0216797     0.12   0.904    -.0398849     .045119
        FRnumb1 |   .1882011   .0225177     8.36   0.000     .1440563    .2323459
        FRnumb2 |   .1502601    .021922     6.85   0.000      .107283    .1932372
        FRnumb3 |  -.0166066   .0177466    -0.94   0.349     -.051398    .0181847
        FRnumb4 |   .0215541   .0221639     0.97   0.331    -.0218972    .0650054
        FRnumb5 |  -.0443895   .0197083    -2.25   0.024    -.0830268   -.0057523
        UQbenf1 |   .1699017   .0202012     8.41   0.000     .1302982    .2095052
        UQbenf2 |   .1144682   .0190358     6.01   0.000     .0771495    .1517869
        UQbenf3 |   .0330647   .0168605     1.96   0.050     .0000105     .066119
        UQbenf4 |   .0377051   .0196899     1.91   0.056     -.000896    .0763062
        UQbenf5 |  -.0097981   .0178073    -0.55   0.582    -.0447084    .0251122
       CMquest1 |   .2757966   .0304941     9.04   0.000     .2160144    .3355788
       CMquest2 |   .1877798   .0296282     6.34   0.000     .1296953    .2458644
       CMquest3 |   .1507092   .0295633     5.10   0.000     .0927517    .2086667
       CMquest4 |   .0544151   .0322016     1.69   0.091    -.0087147    .1175448
       CMquest5 |   .0395954   .0318115     1.24   0.213    -.0227695    .1019603
        CMnumb1 |   .2428401   .0293023     8.29   0.000     .1853943    .3002859
        CMnumb2 |    .097852   .0272813     3.59   0.000     .0443684    .1513357
        CMnumb3 |    .037037   .0261119     1.42   0.156    -.0141541    .0882282
        CMnumb4 |   .0825243     .03125     2.64   0.008     .0212601    .1437885
        CMnumb5 |  -.0040584   .0291325    -0.14   0.889    -.0611713    .0530544
FRwheel1cumbersome |   .0665215   .0634603     1.05   0.295    -.0578893    .1909323
FRwheel2cumbersome |  -.0762606   .0533679    -1.43   0.153    -.1808859    .0283646
FRwheel3cumbersome |  -.0462523   .0451656    -1.02   0.306    -.1347972    .0422926
FRwheel4cumbersome |    .016557   .0600101     0.28   0.783    -.1010899     .134204
FRwheel5cumbersome |   .0058863   .0583861     0.10   0.920    -.1085769    .1203495
 FRnumb1cumbersome |  -.0374395   .0613007    -0.61   0.541    -.1576166    .0827376
 FRnumb2cumbersome |  -.0657976   .0581102    -1.13   0.258    -.1797199    .0481247
 FRnumb3cumbersome |    .006444   .0501413     0.13   0.898    -.0918556    .1047437
 FRnumb4cumbersome |   .0723056   .0659361     1.10   0.273    -.0569589      .20157
 FRnumb5cumbersome |   .0154422     .05537     0.28   0.780     -.093108    .1239923
 UQbenf1cumbersome |   .0229511   .0679905     0.34   0.736     -.110341    .1562432
 UQbenf2cumbersome |   .1600089   .0712245     2.25   0.025     .0203766    .2996411
 UQbenf3cumbersome |    .131633   .0654539     2.01   0.044     .0033138    .2599522
 UQbenf4cumbersome |   .3850317   .0842098     4.57   0.000     .2199425    .5501209
 UQbenf5cumbersome |    .315424   .0797694     3.95   0.000     .1590399     .471808
CMquest1cumbersome |   .2478005   .1072523     2.31   0.021     .0375375    .4580634
CMquest2cumbersome |  -.0044934   .1023662    -0.04   0.965    -.2051774    .1961906
CMquest3cumbersome |  -.0033208    .099983    -0.03   0.974    -.1993326     .192691
```

CMquest4cumbersome	.2037469	.1140843	1.79	0.074	-.0199099	.4274036
CMquest5cumbersome	.1558666	.1101263	1.42	0.157	-.0600307	.3717639
CMnumb1cumbersome	.0323893	.0875879	0.37	0.712	-.1393226	.2041012
CMnumb2cumbersome	.1044207	.0844333	1.24	0.216	-.0611067	.2699481
CMnumb3cumbersome	.1106902	.0821184	1.35	0.178	-.0502989	.2716794
CMnumb4cumbersome	.059451	.095356	0.62	0.533	-.1274898	.2463919
CMnumb5cumbersome	.0040584	.0860745	0.05	0.962	-.1646865	.1728034

```
Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  FRwheel1cumbersome = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2cumbersome = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3cumbersome = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4cumbersome = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5cumbersome = 0
       F(  5,  4862) =    1.12
            Prob > F =    0.3481
 ( 1)  FRnumb1cumbersome = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2cumbersome = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3cumbersome = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4cumbersome = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5cumbersome = 0
       F(  5,  4862) =    0.65
            Prob > F =    0.6582
 ( 1)  UQbenf1cumbersome = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2cumbersome = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3cumbersome = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4cumbersome = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5cumbersome = 0
       F(  5,  4862) =    6.21
            Prob > F =    0.0000
 ( 1)  CMquest1cumbersome = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2cumbersome = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3cumbersome = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4cumbersome = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5cumbersome = 0
       F(  5,  4862) =    1.76
            Prob > F =    0.1175
 ( 1)  CMnumb1cumbersome = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2cumbersome = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3cumbersome = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4cumbersome = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5cumbersome = 0
       F(  5,  4862) =    0.84
            Prob > F =    0.5245
 ( 1)  FRwheel1cumbersome = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2cumbersome = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3cumbersome = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4cumbersome = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5cumbersome = 0
 ( 6)  FRnumb1cumbersome = 0
 ( 7)  FRnumb2cumbersome = 0
 ( 8)  FRnumb3cumbersome = 0
 ( 9)  FRnumb4cumbersome = 0
 (10)  FRnumb5cumbersome = 0
 (11)  UQbenf1cumbersome = 0
 (12)  UQbenf2cumbersome = 0
 (13)  UQbenf3cumbersome = 0
 (14)  UQbenf4cumbersome = 0
 (15)  UQbenf5cumbersome = 0
 (16)  CMquest1cumbersome = 0
 (17)  CMquest2cumbersome = 0
 (18)  CMquest3cumbersome = 0
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 (19)  CMquest4cumbersome = 0
 (20)  CMquest5cumbersome = 0
 (21)  CMnumb1cumbersome = 0
 (22)  CMnumb2cumbersome = 0
 (23)  CMnumb3cumbersome = 0
 (24)  CMnumb4cumbersome = 0
 (25)  CMnumb5cumbersome = 0

       F( 25,  4862) =    2.12
            Prob > F =    0.0010

==> correct

Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     21,351
                                                F(  50,   4860)   =      13.32
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0390
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0367
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6835

                                  (Std. Err. adjusted for 4,861 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             sq |      Coef.   Robust Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
       FRwheel1 |   .2215762   .1008786     2.20   0.028     .0238086    .4193438
       FRwheel2 |    .124677   .0941289     1.32   0.185    -.0598581    .3092121
       FRwheel3 |  -.0654762   .0716762    -0.91   0.361    -.2059939    .0750415
       FRwheel4 |   .0122549   .0911727     0.13   0.893    -.1664848    .1909946
       FRwheel5 |   .0514706   .0962631     0.53   0.593    -.1372486    .2401898
        FRnumb1 |   .3179012   .0818377     3.88   0.000     .1574624    .4783401
        FRnumb2 |   .1373457   .0735788     1.87   0.062    -.0069021    .2815935
        FRnumb3 |  -.0408951    .057324    -0.71   0.476     -.153276    .0714859
        FRnumb4 |   .0469697   .0762287     0.62   0.538     -.102473    .1964124
        FRnumb5 |  -.1287879   .0508978    -2.53   0.011    -.2285705   -.0290052
        UQbenf1 |   .3593336   .0939252     3.83   0.000     .1751977    .5434695
        UQbenf2 |   .3081613   .0921941     3.34   0.001     .1274192    .4889033
        UQbenf3 |   .2090079   .0868157     2.41   0.016     .0388099     .379206
        UQbenf4 |   .0812957   .0881189     0.92   0.356    -.0914572    .2540486
        UQbenf5 |   .2584347   .1044746     2.47   0.013     .0536172    .4632522
       CMquest1 |   .3573854   .1800389     1.99   0.047     .0044278     .710343
       CMquest2 |   .2756271    .167656     1.64   0.100    -.0530545    .6043087
       CMquest3 |    .347606   .1769864     1.96   0.050     .0006326    .6945794
       CMquest4 |   .1635235    .195658     0.84   0.403    -.2200548    .5471017
       CMquest5 |   .1983501   .2099925     0.94   0.345    -.2133301    .6100303
        CMnumb1 |       .2625   .1387912     1.89   0.059    -.0095936    .5345936
        CMnumb2 |       .0875   .1281098     0.68   0.495    -.1636532    .3386532
        CMnumb3 |         .15   .1326896     1.13   0.258    -.1101316    .4101316
        CMnumb4 |  -.0258621   .1350185    -0.19   0.848    -.2905595    .2388353
        CMnumb5 |   .0775862   .1470414     0.53   0.598    -.2106813    .3658538
FRwheel1correct |   .0140443   .1033106     0.14   0.892    -.1884912    .2165798
FRwheel2correct |  -.0134126    .096298    -0.14   0.889    -.2022002     .175375
FRwheel3correct |   .0596879   .0737559     0.81   0.418    -.0849071    .2042829
FRwheel4correct |    .001198   .0935567     0.01   0.990    -.1822155    .1846115
FRwheel5correct |  -.0504741   .0984374    -0.51   0.608    -.2434559    .1425077
 FRnumb1correct |  -.1456853   .0846529    -1.72   0.085    -.3116433    .0202727
 FRnumb2correct |   .0015117   .0765553     0.02   0.984    -.1485714    .1515948
 FRnumb3correct |   .0293867   .0599155     0.49   0.624    -.0880748    .1468481
 FRnumb4correct |  -.0161342   .0792965    -0.20   0.839    -.1715912    .1393228
 FRnumb5correct |    .094464   .0545216     1.73   0.083    -.0124229     .201351
 UQbenf1correct |  -.1973254   .0959497    -2.06   0.040    -.3854302   -.0092206
 UQbenf2correct |  -.1867731   .0940855    -1.99   0.047    -.3712233   -.0023229
 UQbenf3correct |  -.1721106   .0883895    -1.95   0.052    -.3453941    .0011729
 UQbenf4correct |  -.0037359   .0904749    -0.04   0.967    -.1811075    .1736357
 UQbenf5correct |  -.2505988   .1060269    -2.36   0.018    -.4584595   -.0427381
CMquest1correct |  -.0606535    .182483    -0.33   0.740    -.4184026    .2970957
CMquest2correct |  -.0900513    .170117    -0.53   0.597    -.4235575     .243455
CMquest3correct |   -.204053    .179279    -1.14   0.255    -.5555209    .1474149
CMquest4correct |  -.0960634     .19816    -0.48   0.628    -.4845467    .2924199
CMquest5correct |  -.1427578   .2122637    -0.67   0.501    -.5588907    .2733752
 CMnumb1correct |  -.0182756   .1416152    -0.13   0.897    -.2959054    .2593542
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 CMnumb2correct |   .0221154   .1307938     0.17   0.866    -.2342997    .2785304
 CMnumb3correct |  -.1057206   .1350591    -0.78   0.434    -.3704974    .1590563
 CMnumb4correct |    .118496   .1383515     0.86   0.392    -.1527355    .3897275
 CMnumb5correct |  -.0831749   .1496635    -0.56   0.578    -.3765831    .2102333
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  FRwheel1correct = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2correct = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3correct = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4correct = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5correct = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    0.23
            Prob > F =    0.9509

 ( 1)  FRnumb1correct = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2correct = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3correct = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4correct = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5correct = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    1.47
            Prob > F =    0.1963

 ( 1)  UQbenf1correct = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2correct = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3correct = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4correct = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5correct = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    2.44
            Prob > F =    0.0323

 ( 1)  CMquest1correct = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2correct = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3correct = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4correct = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5correct = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    0.43
            Prob > F =    0.8276

 ( 1)  CMnumb1correct = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2correct = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3correct = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4correct = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5correct = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    0.37
            Prob > F =    0.8682

 ( 1)  FRwheel1correct = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2correct = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3correct = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4correct = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5correct = 0
 ( 6)  FRnumb1correct = 0
 ( 7)  FRnumb2correct = 0
 ( 8)  FRnumb3correct = 0
 ( 9)  FRnumb4correct = 0
 (10)  FRnumb5correct = 0
 (11)  UQbenf1correct = 0
 (12)  UQbenf2correct = 0
 (13)  UQbenf3correct = 0
 (14)  UQbenf4correct = 0
 (15)  UQbenf5correct = 0
 (16)  CMquest1correct = 0
 (17)  CMquest2correct = 0
 (18)  CMquest3correct = 0
 (19)  CMquest4correct = 0
 (20)  CMquest5correct = 0
 (21)  CMnumb1correct = 0
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 (22)  CMnumb2correct = 0
 (23)  CMnumb3correct = 0
 (24)  CMnumb4correct = 0
 (25)  CMnumb5correct = 0

       F( 25,  4860) =    0.99
            Prob > F =    0.4797

==> tprotect

Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     21,339
                                                F(  50,   4858)   =      13.29
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0392
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0369
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6832

                                  (Std. Err. adjusted for 4,859 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             sq |      Coef.   Robust Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        FRwheel1 |   .2443767   .0330811     7.39   0.000     .1795227    .3092306
        FRwheel2 |   .1069783   .0299312     3.57   0.000     .0482995    .1656571
        FRwheel3 |  -.0625509   .0228344    -2.74   0.006    -.1073167   -.0177851
        FRwheel4 |   .0325397   .0313431     1.04   0.299    -.0289069    .0939863
        FRwheel5 |  -.0161376   .0289912    -0.56   0.578    -.0729734    .0406983
         FRnumb1 |   .1765233   .0363964     4.85   0.000     .1051698    .2478768
         FRnumb2 |   .1324164   .0352106     3.76   0.000     .0633878     .201445
         FRnumb3 |  -.0303848   .0282716    -1.07   0.283    -.0858098    .0250403
         FRnumb4 |   .0193432   .0343706     0.56   0.574    -.0480388    .0867252
         FRnumb5 |  -.0447154   .0307884    -1.45   0.146    -.1050746    .0156437
         UQbenf1 |   .2047214    .031895     6.42   0.000     .1421928      .26725
         UQbenf2 |   .1182631   .0292999     4.04   0.000     .0608219    .1757042
         UQbenf3 |   .0374608    .025975     1.44   0.149    -.0134619    .0883836
         UQbenf4 |   .1049112    .033412     3.14   0.002     .0394086    .1704137
         UQbenf5 |   .0098923   .0285299     0.35   0.729    -.0460391    .0658238
        CMquest1 |   .2570721   .0502338     5.12   0.000     .1585911    .3555531
        CMquest2 |   .1723873   .0479888     3.59   0.000     .0783076    .2664671
        CMquest3 |   .2700326    .051293     5.26   0.000      .169475    .3705901
        CMquest4 |   .0458921   .0521646     0.88   0.379    -.0563742    .1481584
        CMquest5 |   .0632821   .0522667     1.21   0.226    -.0391844    .1657485
         CMnumb1 |   .3329741   .0569842     5.84   0.000     .2212592     .444689
         CMnumb2 |   .1799569   .0540846     3.33   0.001     .0739265    .2859873
         CMnumb3 |  -.008658   .0475767    -0.18   0.856    -.1019299    .0846138
         CMnumb4 |   .1168478   .0583515     2.00   0.045     .0024525    .2312431
         CMnumb5 |   .0298913   .0547781     0.55   0.585    -.0774986    .1372812
FRwheel1tprotect |  -.0167948   .0439077    -0.38   0.702    -.1028737    .0692842
FRwheel2tprotect |   .0111417   .0400483     0.28   0.781    -.0673711    .0896544
FRwheel3tprotect |   .0951641   .0331643     2.87   0.004      .030147    .1601812
FRwheel4tprotect |   -.034047   .0413517    -0.82   0.410    -.1151151    .0470211
FRwheel5tprotect |   .0361634   .0402349     0.90   0.369    -.0427152     .115042
 FRnumb1tprotect |   .0080742   .0444869     0.18   0.856    -.0791402    .0952887
 FRnumb2tprotect |   .0072024    .043037     0.17   0.867    -.0771697    .0915744
 FRnumb3tprotect |   .0236872   .0349448     0.68   0.498    -.0448204    .0921948
 FRnumb4tprotect |    .019203    .043359     0.44   0.658    -.0658002    .1042063
 FRnumb5tprotect |   .0009426   .0383507     0.02   0.980    -.0742422    .0761273
 UQbenf1tprotect |  -.0536705   .0399947    -1.34   0.180    -.1320782    .0247372
 UQbenf2tprotect |    .019774   .0377506     0.52   0.600    -.0542342    .0937822
 UQbenf3tprotect |   .0123941   .0335127     0.37   0.712     -.053306    .0780941
 UQbenf4tprotect |  -.0460842   .0416179    -1.11   0.268    -.1276741    .0355056
 UQbenf5tprotect |   .0185143   .0369446     0.50   0.616    -.0539139    .0909425
CMquest1tprotect |   .0529527   .0618448     0.86   0.392     -.068291    .1741964
CMquest2tprotect |   .0206998   .0594892     0.35   0.728    -.0959259    .1373255
CMquest3tprotect |  -.1761698   .0613159    -2.87   0.004    -.2963767   -.0559629
CMquest4tprotect |   .0448573   .0649213     0.69   0.490    -.0824179    .1721325
CMquest5tprotect |  -.0077045   .0645269    -0.12   0.905    -.1342064    .1187975
 CMnumb1tprotect |  -.1137865   .0651242    -1.75   0.081    -.2414593    .0138864
 CMnumb2tprotect |  -.0942926   .0615397    -1.53   0.126    -.2149382    .0263531
 CMnumb3tprotect |   .0778888   .0557243     1.40   0.162     -.031356    .1871336
 CMnumb4tprotect |  -.0416051   .0676166    -0.62   0.538    -.1741642     .090954
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```
 CMnumb5tprotect |  -.0420508   .0633204    -0.66   0.507    -.1661874    .0820857
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  FRwheel1tprotect = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2tprotect = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3tprotect = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4tprotect = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5tprotect = 0

       F(  5,  4858) =    1.93
            Prob > F =    0.0857

 ( 1)  FRnumb1tprotect = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2tprotect = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3tprotect = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4tprotect = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5tprotect = 0

       F(  5,  4858) =    0.13
            Prob > F =    0.9858

 ( 1)  UQbenf1tprotect = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2tprotect = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3tprotect = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4tprotect = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5tprotect = 0

       F(  5,  4858) =    0.94
            Prob > F =    0.4537

 ( 1)  CMquest1tprotect = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2tprotect = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3tprotect = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4tprotect = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5tprotect = 0

       F(  5,  4858) =    1.95
            Prob > F =    0.0829

 ( 1)  CMnumb1tprotect = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2tprotect = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3tprotect = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4tprotect = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5tprotect = 0

       F(  5,  4858) =    1.55
            Prob > F =    0.1702

 ( 1)  FRwheel1tprotect = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2tprotect = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3tprotect = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4tprotect = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5tprotect = 0
 ( 6)  FRnumb1tprotect = 0
 ( 7)  FRnumb2tprotect = 0
 ( 8)  FRnumb3tprotect = 0
 ( 9)  FRnumb4tprotect = 0
 (10)  FRnumb5tprotect = 0
 (11)  UQbenf1tprotect = 0
 (12)  UQbenf2tprotect = 0
 (13)  UQbenf3tprotect = 0
 (14)  UQbenf4tprotect = 0
 (15)  UQbenf5tprotect = 0
 (16)  CMquest1tprotect = 0
 (17)  CMquest2tprotect = 0
 (18)  CMquest3tprotect = 0
 (19)  CMquest4tprotect = 0
 (20)  CMquest5tprotect = 0
 (21)  CMnumb1tprotect = 0
 (22)  CMnumb2tprotect = 0
 (23)  CMnumb3tprotect = 0
 (24)  CMnumb4tprotect = 0
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 (25)  CMnumb5tprotect = 0
       F( 25,  4858) =    1.30
            Prob > F =    0.1446

==> sense
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     21,337
                                                F(  50,   4857)   =      13.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0385
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0363
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6831
                                  (Std. Err. adjusted for 4,858 clusters in id)
```

sq	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel1	.2513198	.0321023	7.83	0.000	.1883847	.3142548
FRwheel2	.1457391	.0298706	4.88	0.000	.0871791	.204299
FRwheel3	-.0341252	.0236051	-1.45	0.148	-.0804019	.0121515
FRwheel4	.0290598	.0307645	0.94	0.345	-.0312526	.0893722
FRwheel5	.0008547	.0295517	0.03	0.977	-.0570801	.0587895
FRnumb1	.1701929	.0326724	5.21	0.000	.1061401	.2342456
FRnumb2	.1558002	.0322003	4.84	0.000	.092673	.2189275
FRnumb3	-.0170112	.0261037	-0.65	0.515	-.0681863	.0341639
FRnumb4	.0175737	.0316507	0.56	0.579	-.044476	.0796234
FRnumb5	-.0424725	.0284952	-1.49	0.136	-.0983361	.0133911
UQbenf1	.1623053	.0281937	5.76	0.000	.1070329	.2175777
UQbenf2	.1166469	.026829	4.35	0.000	.0640498	.1692439
UQbenf3	.0283834	.0234595	1.21	0.226	-.0176079	.0743747
UQbenf4	.1124846	.0307993	3.65	0.000	.052104	.1728652
UQbenf5	.0292665	.0270991	1.08	0.280	-.0238599	.082393
CMquest1	.2733081	.0464586	5.88	0.000	.1822282	.3643879
CMquest2	.2010957	.045316	4.44	0.000	.1122557	.2899357
CMquest3	.1819389	.0454944	4.00	0.000	.0927494	.2711285
CMquest4	.0847245	.0499044	1.70	0.090	-.0131106	.1825597
CMquest5	.0241446	.0476354	0.51	0.612	-.0692424	.1175316
CMnumb1	.2970506	.0455374	6.52	0.000	.2077766	.3863245
CMnumb2	.070927	.0408803	1.73	0.083	-.009217	.1510709
CMnumb3	.0521127	.040386	1.29	0.197	-.0270621	.1312875
CMnumb4	.0892857	.0481772	1.85	0.064	-.0051634	.1837349
CMnumb5	.1080827	.0487638	2.22	0.027	.0124836	.2036818
FRwheel1sense	-.0296978	.0436168	-0.68	0.496	-.1152065	.0558108
FRwheel2sense	-.0619691	.0399018	-1.55	0.120	-.1401947	.0162564
FRwheel3sense	.0471682	.0336346	1.40	0.161	-.0187708	.1131072
FRwheel4sense	-.0291333	.0411401	-0.71	0.479	-.1097866	.05152
FRwheel5sense	.008772	.0404925	0.22	0.829	-.0706117	.0881556
FRnumb1sense	.0212195	.0425938	0.50	0.618	-.0622837	.1047227
FRnumb2sense	-.0295287	.0414605	-0.71	0.476	-.11081	.0517526
FRnumb3sense	.0052044	.0339223	0.15	0.878	-.0612986	.0717075
FRnumb4sense	.0224126	.0422329	0.53	0.596	-.0603831	.1052083
FRnumb5sense	-.0019993	.0373289	-0.05	0.957	-.0751809	.0711823
UQbenf1sense	.0171461	.0386236	0.44	0.657	-.0585736	.0928657
UQbenf2sense	.0227906	.0369338	0.62	0.537	-.0496164	.0951976
UQbenf3sense	.0308306	.0327707	0.94	0.347	-.0334147	.095076
UQbenf4sense	-.0667575	.0402628	-1.66	0.097	-.1456909	.0121758
UQbenf5sense	-.0144092	.0364638	-0.40	0.693	-.0858948	.0570765
CMquest1sense	.0335912	.0599278	0.56	0.575	-.0838943	.1510768
CMquest2sense	-.0235781	.0581713	-0.41	0.685	-.1376202	.0904641
CMquest3sense	-.053377	.058049	-0.92	0.358	-.1671793	.0604253
CMquest4sense	-.0161531	.0638357	-0.25	0.800	-.1413	.1089938
CMquest5sense	.0576261	.0622462	0.93	0.355	-.0644047	.1796569
CMnumb1sense	-.0872367	.0571662	-1.53	0.127	-.1993083	.0248349
CMnumb2sense	.0561845	.0526307	1.07	0.286	-.0469955	.1593645
CMnumb3sense	-.0065046	.051131	-0.13	0.899	-.1067445	.0937354
CMnumb4sense	-.0051843	.0608701	-0.09	0.932	-.1245172	.1141486
CMnumb5sense	-.176212	.0584567	-3.01	0.003	-.2908135	-.0616105

```
Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
```

```
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  FRwheel1sense = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2sense = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3sense = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4sense = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5sense = 0
       F(  5,  4857) =    1.01
            Prob > F =    0.4084
 ( 1)  FRnumb1sense = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2sense = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3sense = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4sense = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5sense = 0
       F(  5,  4857) =    0.24
            Prob > F =    0.9466
 ( 1)  UQbenf1sense = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2sense = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3sense = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4sense = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5sense = 0
       F(  5,  4857) =    1.07
            Prob > F =    0.3742
 ( 1)  CMquest1sense = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2sense = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3sense = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4sense = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5sense = 0
       F(  5,  4857) =    0.45
            Prob > F =    0.8165
 ( 1)  CMnumb1sense = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2sense = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3sense = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4sense = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5sense = 0
       F(  5,  4857) =    2.51
            Prob > F =    0.0282
 ( 1)  FRwheel1sense = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2sense = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3sense = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4sense = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5sense = 0
 ( 6)  FRnumb1sense = 0
 ( 7)  FRnumb2sense = 0
 ( 8)  FRnumb3sense = 0
 ( 9)  FRnumb4sense = 0
 (10)  FRnumb5sense = 0
 (11)  UQbenf1sense = 0
 (12)  UQbenf2sense = 0
 (13)  UQbenf3sense = 0
 (14)  UQbenf4sense = 0
 (15)  UQbenf5sense = 0
 (16)  CMquest1sense = 0
 (17)  CMquest2sense = 0
 (18)  CMquest3sense = 0
 (19)  CMquest4sense = 0
 (20)  CMquest5sense = 0
 (21)  CMnumb1sense = 0
 (22)  CMnumb2sense = 0
 (23)  CMnumb3sense = 0
 (24)  CMnumb4sense = 0
 (25)  CMnumb5sense = 0
       F( 25,  4857) =    1.05
            Prob > F =    0.3885
```

```
==> understand
Randomized response regression                  Number of obs     =     21,351
                                                F(  50,   4860)   =      13.05
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0387
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.0365
                                                Root MSE          =     0.6830
                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 4,861 clusters in id)
```

sq	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
FRwheel1	.2402963	.0346908	6.93	0.000	.1722866	.308306
FRwheel2	.1091164	.0314115	3.47	0.001	.0475357	.1706972
FRwheel3	-.0343137	.0255532	-1.34	0.179	-.0844096	.0157821
FRwheel4	.0280661	.0325946	0.86	0.389	-.035834	.0919663
FRwheel5	-.0042291	.0310725	-0.14	0.892	-.0651452	.0566869
FRnumb1	.159334	.0352662	4.52	0.000	.0901963	.2284718
FRnumb2	.1443406	.0349646	4.13	0.000	.0757942	.212887
FRnumb3	-.0378159	.0274363	-1.38	0.168	-.0916035	.0159718
FRnumb4	.0383491	.0355283	1.08	0.280	-.0313024	.1080005
FRnumb5	-.04528	.0308026	-1.47	0.142	-.1056671	.0151071
UQbenf1	.1485156	.0285569	5.20	0.000	.0925311	.2045001
UQbenf2	.1279157	.0279216	4.58	0.000	.0731767	.1826546
UQbenf3	.023192	.0237893	0.97	0.330	-.0234457	.0698298
UQbenf4	.0908662	.0308779	2.94	0.003	.0303316	.1514008
UQbenf5	.0055197	.0265504	0.21	0.835	-.0465311	.0575705
CMquest1	.2460448	.0465686	5.28	0.000	.1547493	.3373404
CMquest2	.1881622	.0457079	4.12	0.000	.0985541	.2777704
CMquest3	.2256949	.0473725	4.76	0.000	.1328234	.3185663
CMquest4	.1128488	.0518842	2.18	0.030	.0111323	.2145653
CMquest5	.0434454	.0492235	0.88	0.377	-.053055	.1399458
CMnumb1	.2960123	.0477352	6.20	0.000	.2024298	.3895948
CMnumb2	.1334356	.0446475	2.99	0.003	.0459063	.2209648
CMnumb3	-.0115385	.0401116	-0.29	0.774	-.0901753	.0670984
CMnumb4	.111336	.0509638	2.18	0.029	.0114239	.2112482
CMnumb5	.0302419	.0480504	0.63	0.529	-.0639587	.1244425
FRwheel1understand	-.0106474	.044488	-0.24	0.811	-.0978639	.0765691
FRwheel2understand	.0057145	.0405361	0.14	0.888	-.0737547	.0851836
FRwheel3understand	.0393205	.0338861	1.16	0.246	-.0271115	.1057525
FRwheel4understand	-.0249126	.0418349	-0.60	0.552	-.106928	.0571027
FRwheel5understand	.0166419	.0408883	0.41	0.684	-.0635177	.0968015
FRnumb1understand	.0341027	.0438003	0.78	0.436	-.0517657	.1199711
FRnumb2understand	-.0082951	.0429208	-0.19	0.847	-.0924393	.0758491
FRnumb3understand	.0352787	.0344568	1.02	0.306	-.0322722	.1028296
FRnumb4understand	-.0107545	.0439839	-0.24	0.807	-.0969828	.0754739
FRnumb5understand	.0013595	.0383316	0.04	0.972	-.0737878	.0765068
UQbenf1understand	.0424843	.0386652	1.10	0.272	-.033317	.1182857
UQbenf2understand	.0039133	.0372236	0.11	0.916	-.0690617	.0768883
UQbenf3understand	.0380869	.0327292	1.16	0.245	-.0260772	.1022509
UQbenf4understand	-.0256809	.0404302	-0.64	0.525	-.1049424	.0535807
UQbenf5understand	.0238026	.0361162	0.66	0.510	-.0470015	.0946067
CMquest1understand	.0797521	.0599672	1.33	0.184	-.0378108	.1973151
CMquest2understand	-.0010841	.0583992	-0.02	0.985	-.115573	.1134047
CMquest3understand	-.1238758	.0589428	-2.10	0.036	-.2394303	-.0083213
CMquest4understand	-.0596969	.0648194	-0.92	0.357	-.1867722	.0673784
CMquest5understand	.0167546	.0628197	0.27	0.790	-.1064003	.1399096
CMnumb1understand	-.0749978	.0584847	-1.28	0.200	-.1896542	.0396586
CMnumb2understand	-.0353648	.0547528	-0.65	0.518	-.1427051	.0719754
CMnumb3understand	.0907185	.0508648	1.78	0.075	-.0089995	.1904365
CMnumb4understand	-.0390402	.0624075	-0.63	0.532	-.1613872	.0833068
CMnumb5understand	-.0485346	.0584741	-0.83	0.407	-.1631703	.0661011

```
Pr(non-negated question) = pcm
Pr(surrogate "yes")      = pyes
Pr(surrogate "no")       = pno
 ( 1)  FRwheel1understand = 0
```

```
 ( 2)  FRwheel2understand = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3understand = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4understand = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5understand = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    0.37
            Prob > F =    0.8669

 ( 1)  FRnumb1understand = 0
 ( 2)  FRnumb2understand = 0
 ( 3)  FRnumb3understand = 0
 ( 4)  FRnumb4understand = 0
 ( 5)  FRnumb5understand = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    0.34
            Prob > F =    0.8866

 ( 1)  UQbenf1understand = 0
 ( 2)  UQbenf2understand = 0
 ( 3)  UQbenf3understand = 0
 ( 4)  UQbenf4understand = 0
 ( 5)  UQbenf5understand = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    0.78
            Prob > F =    0.5643

 ( 1)  CMquest1understand = 0
 ( 2)  CMquest2understand = 0
 ( 3)  CMquest3understand = 0
 ( 4)  CMquest4understand = 0
 ( 5)  CMquest5understand = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    1.40
            Prob > F =    0.2221

 ( 1)  CMnumb1understand = 0
 ( 2)  CMnumb2understand = 0
 ( 3)  CMnumb3understand = 0
 ( 4)  CMnumb4understand = 0
 ( 5)  CMnumb5understand = 0

       F(  5,  4860) =    1.26
            Prob > F =    0.2766

 ( 1)  FRwheel1understand = 0
 ( 2)  FRwheel2understand = 0
 ( 3)  FRwheel3understand = 0
 ( 4)  FRwheel4understand = 0
 ( 5)  FRwheel5understand = 0
 ( 6)  FRnumb1understand = 0
 ( 7)  FRnumb2understand = 0
 ( 8)  FRnumb3understand = 0
 ( 9)  FRnumb4understand = 0
 (10)  FRnumb5understand = 0
 (11)  UQbenf1understand = 0
 (12)  UQbenf2understand = 0
 (13)  UQbenf3understand = 0
 (14)  UQbenf4understand = 0
 (15)  UQbenf5understand = 0
 (16)  CMquest1understand = 0
 (17)  CMquest2understand = 0
 (18)  CMquest3understand = 0
 (19)  CMquest4understand = 0
 (20)  CMquest5understand = 0
 (21)  CMnumb1understand = 0
 (22)  CMnumb2understand = 0
 (23)  CMnumb3understand = 0
 (24)  CMnumb4understand = 0
 (25)  CMnumb5understand = 0

       F( 25,  4860) =    0.83
            Prob > F =    0.7041

. restore
.
. // Results (significant effects)
```

```
. //
. // trust:
. // n.s. overall
. // p=0.025 FRwheel
. // + p=0.001 FRwheel #3
. // + p=0.026 DQ #4
. //
. // risk: overall test insignificant
. // - p=0.047 UQbenf #5
. //
. // cumbersome:
. // p=0.001 overall
. // p<0.001 UQbenf
. // + p=0.025 UQbenf #2
. // + p=0.044 UQbenf #3
. // + p=0.000 UQbenf #4
. // + p=0.000 UQbenf #5
. // + p=0.021 CMquest #1
. //
. // correct:
. // n.s. overall
. // p=0.032 UQbenf
. // - p=0.040 UQbenf #1
. // - p=0.047 UQbenf #2
. // - p=0.052 UQbenf #3
. // - p=0.018 UQbenf #5
. //
. // tprotect:
. // n.s. overall
. // + p=0.004 FRwheel #3
. // - p=0.004 CMquest #3
. //
. // sense:
. // n.s. overall
. // - p=0.003 CMnumb #5
. //
. // understand:
. // n.s. overall
. // - p=0.036 CMquest #3
. //
. // Summary:
. // - cumbersome has positive effect on prevalence for UQbenf
. // - correct has negative effect on prevalence for UQbenf
```

5.5 Subgroup differences

Subgroup differences in the prevalence estimates and the effects of the experimental conditions are analyzed by means of interaction terms. Analyzed subgroups are:

- ETH Zurich vs. University of Bern
- Science students vs. social science or humanities students
- females vs. males

```
. gen byte ETHZ = cond(sample>=2,1,0)
. lab var ETHZ "ETHZ vs. UniBE"
. fre ETHZ
ETHZ — ETHZ vs. UniBE
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	2476	39.25	39.25	39.25
	1	3833	60.75	60.75	100.00

```
        Total |       6309     100.00     100.00
------------------------------------------------
```

```
. gen byte science = cond(inlist(q3_3cat,1,4,11,12,13,14),1, ///
>                   cond(inlist(q3_3cat,2,3,5,6,7,8,15),0,.))
(162 missing values generated)
. lab var science "science vs. social science and humanities"
. fre science
science — science vs. social science and humanities
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	1723	27.31	28.03	28.03
	1	4424	70.12	71.97	100.00
	Total	6147	97.43	100.00	
Missing	.	162	2.57		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. gen byte female = cond(q3_2==1,1,0) if !missing(q3_2)
(82 missing values generated)
. lab var female "female vs. male"
. fre female
female — female vs. male
```

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	3430	54.37	55.08	55.08
	1	2797	44.33	44.92	100.00
	Total	6227	98.70	100.00	
Missing	.	82	1.30		
Total		6309	100.00		

```
. corr ETHZ science female
(obs=6,085)
```

	ETHZ	science	female
ETHZ	1.0000		
science	0.7075	1.0000	
female	-0.2371	-0.1989	1.0000

```
. foreach group in ETHZ science female {
  2.     local ints
  3.     foreach sq in FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb {
  4.         qui gen `sq'x`group' = `sq'*`group'
  5.         local ints `ints' `sq'x`group'
  6.     }
  7.     foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  8.         qui rrreg `v' FRwheel FRnumb UQbenf CMquest CMnumb `group' `ints' ///
>            , hc2 pyes(`v'_pyes) pno(`v'_pno) pwarner(`v'_pcm)
  9.         est sto `group'_`v'
 10.     }
 11. }
. foreach group in ETHZ science female {
  2.     esttab `group'_*, replace transform(@*100 100) b(2) se nonum compress ///
>         varwidth(15) title(Subgroup differences: `: var lab `group''') nonote
  3. }
Subgroup differences: ETHZ vs. UniBE
```

	q14	q16	q17	q18	q19
FRwheel	5.53	3.38	-4.18	-4.26	2.00
	(3.88)	(3.33)	(2.88)	(3.09)	(3.23)
FRnumb	-2.98	-1.53	-7.90**	1.12	-7.98**
	(3.71)	(3.19)	(2.71)	(3.38)	(2.69)
UQbenf	0.92	3.02	-2.72	2.16	1.75

	(3.61)	(3.08)	(2.65)	(3.08)	(2.88)
CMquest	11.69*	10.77*	9.13*	4.06	3.78
	(4.89)	(4.53)	(4.45)	(4.87)	(4.72)
CMnumb	5.40	1.89	4.75	4.50	-2.95
	(4.66)	(4.14)	(4.07)	(4.58)	(4.19)
ETHZ	-2.63	1.79	-1.97	1.62	1.53
	(2.47)	(1.79)	(1.28)	(1.27)	(0.83)
FRwheelxETHZ	-1.70	-1.87	-0.37	3.89	-5.34
	(4.94)	(4.32)	(3.62)	(4.16)	(4.11)
FRnumbxETHZ	6.85	10.77*	4.34	-3.34	3.99
	(4.82)	(4.31)	(3.51)	(4.34)	(3.68)
UQbenfxETHZ	-2.22	1.59	6.98*	2.99	-1.22
	(4.56)	(4.05)	(3.48)	(4.10)	(3.75)
CMquestxETHZ	0.30	-3.99	3.18	-0.11	2.51
	(6.29)	(5.87)	(5.73)	(6.29)	(6.16)
CMnumbxETHZ	2.99	0.56	-6.00	1.83	3.47
	(5.99)	(5.41)	(5.12)	(5.97)	(5.51)
_cons	19.16***	7.86***	4.93***	2.34**	0.67
	(1.95)	(1.34)	(1.08)	(0.88)	(0.47)
N	6094	6078	6057	4491	4487

Subgroup differences: science vs. social science and humanities

	q14	q16	q17	q18	q19
FRwheel	4.41	2.46	0.16	-7.57*	-0.66
	(4.68)	(4.09)	(3.53)	(3.42)	(3.48)
FRnumb	0.31	-3.54	-4.63	-2.47	-10.24***
	(4.61)	(3.92)	(3.31)	(3.75)	(2.82)
UQbenf	0.32	-0.78	-3.18	0.34	1.01
	(4.40)	(3.71)	(3.01)	(3.50)	(3.19)
CMquest	9.48	14.24**	6.52	1.46	2.12
	(5.77)	(5.51)	(5.05)	(5.40)	(5.13)
CMnumb	14.59*	5.50	4.08	6.81	-0.07
	(5.77)	(5.20)	(4.80)	(5.42)	(4.92)
science	-5.54*	-1.68	0.16	-0.52	1.60*
	(2.76)	(2.05)	(1.31)	(1.38)	(0.76)
FRwheelxscience	0.75	-0.10	-5.76	8.09	-0.93
	(5.48)	(4.81)	(4.09)	(4.32)	(4.29)
FRnumbxscience	2.32	12.35**	-0.89	3.05	6.74
	(5.38)	(4.71)	(3.88)	(4.56)	(3.69)
UQbenfxscience	-0.01	7.18	6.55	5.38	0.64
	(5.10)	(4.42)	(3.67)	(4.31)	(3.94)
CMquestxscience	5.79	-7.79	7.00	3.48	5.43
	(6.84)	(6.48)	(6.09)	(6.59)	(6.39)
CMnumbxscience	-7.83	-4.49	-3.47	-0.71	-0.89
	(6.71)	(6.07)	(5.63)	(6.49)	(5.95)
_cons	20.77***	9.86***	3.52**	3.35**	0.42
	(2.41)	(1.77)	(1.10)	(1.17)	(0.42)
N	5952	5936	5915	4380	4377

Subgroup differences: female vs. male

	q14	q16	q17	q18	q19
FRwheel	3.81	-2.44	-1.81	-0.73	-0.80
	(3.24)	(2.88)	(2.44)	(3.00)	(2.84)
FRnumb	1.76	5.51	-4.61*	1.41	-6.70**
	(3.14)	(2.99)	(2.27)	(2.96)	(2.46)

UQbenf	1.05	5.24	4.13	4.94	2.17
	(2.98)	(2.84)	(2.37)	(2.87)	(2.59)
CMquest	11.49**	3.68	8.94*	2.49	5.49
	(4.05)	(3.81)	(3.62)	(4.05)	(4.00)
CMnumb	7.16	0.03	2.64	5.19	-4.47
	(4.00)	(3.72)	(3.44)	(4.17)	(3.74)
female	3.27	-3.54*	2.01	-0.84	-0.31
	(2.43)	(1.79)	(1.24)	(1.32)	(0.92)
FRwheelxfemale	1.69	10.27*	-5.89	-2.37	-0.25
	(4.86)	(4.28)	(3.52)	(4.19)	(4.05)
FRnumbxfemale	-0.89	-2.59	-2.07	-5.09	3.14
	(4.82)	(4.34)	(3.50)	(4.26)	(3.81)
UQbenfxfemale	-3.50	-3.42	-5.98	-2.34	-2.85
	(4.48)	(3.99)	(3.46)	(4.11)	(3.69)
CMquestxfemale	1.65	11.72*	5.23	3.18	-1.24
	(6.28)	(5.89)	(5.76)	(6.31)	(6.17)
CMnumbxfemale	-0.46	4.06	-4.44	1.92	7.62
	(5.91)	(5.36)	(4.97)	(5.95)	(5.51)
_cons	16.06***	10.65***	2.89***	3.76***	1.75**
	(1.56)	(1.31)	(0.71)	(0.95)	(0.66)
N	6026	6010	5990	4434	4429

6 Graphs and tables log file

Stata/MP 14.1; required packages: estout, estwrite, erepost, coefplot

6.1 Graphs for prevalence estimates

```
. set scheme s1mono
. program swapnames // rename nl estimates
  1.     qui est restore `0'
  2.     tempname b
  3.     mat `b' = e(b)
  4.     mata: st_matrixcolstripe("`b'", st_matrixcolstripe("`b'")[., (2,1)])
  5.     erepost b=`b', rename
  6.     qui est store `0'
  7. end
. program addbox
  1.     args est w
  2.     qui est restore `est'
  3.     local h = `w'/2         // character halfwidth
  4.     local m = `w'/2 * .25   // outer margin
  5.     mata: st_matrix("e(box)", ///
>           (st_matrix("e(b)") :- `m' :- ///
>               (strlen(strofreal(st_matrix("e(b)")*100,"%9.0f"))*`h'))  ///
>            \ (st_matrix("e(b)") :+ `m' :+ ///
>               (strlen(strofreal(st_matrix("e(b)")*100,"%9.0f"))*`h')))
  6.     qui est sto `est'
  7. end
. program mlrrt_pr
  1.     tempname b ci V
  2.     qui est restore `0'
  3.     mata: mlrrt_dif("`b'", "`ci'")
  4.     qui est restore `0'_d
  5.     qui estadd matrix ci = `ci'
  6.     mat `V' = `b'' * `b' * 0
  7.     erepost b=`b' V=`V'
  8.     qui est sto `0'_d
  9.     qui est restore `0'
 10.     mata: mlrrt_levels("`b'", "`ci'")
 11.     qui estadd matrix ci = `ci'
 12.     mat `V' = `b'' * `b' * 0
 13.     erepost b=`b' V=`V'
 14.     qui est sto `0'
 15. end
. mata
------------------------------------------------- mata (type end to exit) -----------------------------
: void mlrrt_levels(string scalar b0, string scalar ci) {
>     b = st_matrix("e(b)")
>     se = sqrt(diagonal(st_matrix("e(V)")))'
>     st_matrix(b0, invlogit(b))
>     st_matrix(ci, (invlogit(b - invnormal(0.975):*se) \
>                    invlogit(b + invnormal(0.975):*se)))
>     st_matrixcolstripe(b0, st_matrixcolstripe("e(b)"))
> }
: void mlrrt_dif(string scalar b0, string scalar ci) {
>     b = st_matrix("e(b)")
>     se = sqrt(diagonal(st_matrix("e(V)")))'
>     st_matrix(b0, (invlogit(b[|2 \ .|]):-invlogit(b[1])))
>     r = 100000
>     st_matrix(ci, mm_quantile((invlogit(rnormal(r,1,b[|2 \ .|],se[|2 \ .|])) :-
>         invlogit(rnormal(r,1,b[1],se[1]))),1,(0.025,0.975)'))
>     st_matrixcolstripe(b0, st_matrixcolstripe("e(b)")[|2,1 \ .,2|])
> }
: end
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
. local q14 "copying from other students in exam"
. local q16 "using crib notes in exam"
. local q17 "taking drugs to enhance exam performance"
. local q18 "including plagiarism in paper"
. local q19 "handing in someone else's paper"
. forv i = 0/2 {  // 0: all obs 1: good language 2: good language and no pretest
  2.     // graph by implementation
.     est clear
  3.     qui estread log/main/detailed`i'
  4.     foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  5.         swapnames `v'_nl
  6.         mlrrt_pr `v'_ml
  7.     }
  8.     local ci 95
  9.     foreach e in "" "_nl" "_ml" {
 10.         if "`e'"=="_ml" local ci "ci"
 11.         foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
 12.             addbox `v'`e'   0.016
 13.             addbox `v'`e'_d 0.009
 14.         }
 15.         coefplot (q14`e', aseq(q14) ///
>                 \ q16`e', aseq(q16) ///
>                 \ q17`e', aseq(q17) ///
>                 \ q18`e', aseq(q18) ///
>                 \ q19`e', aseq(q19)), bylabel(Prevalence estimate in %) ///
>              ||   (q14`e'_d, aseq(q14) ///
>                 \ q16`e'_d, aseq(q16) ///
>                 \ q17`e'_d, aseq(q17) ///
>                 \ q18`e'_d, aseq(q18) ///
>                 \ q19`e'_d, aseq(q19)), bylabel(Difference to DQ) ///
>              ||  , if(!(@ll<1 & @ul>25)) ///
>                 byopts(xrescale graphregion(margin(l=-5 b=0 t=2 r=2))) ///
>                 xline(0, lstyle(grid)) rescale(100) xlabel(#7) ///
>                 mlab msymbol(i) mlabpos(0) format(%9.0f) ///
>                 ci(`ci' box) ciopts(recast(. rbar) barwidth(. 0.6) color(. white)) ///
>                 eqlab("`q14'" "`q16'" "`q17'" "`q18'" "`q19'", angle(hor) wrap(13)) ///
>                 coeflab(FRwheel = "FR Wheel" FRnumb = "FR Number" ///
>                         UQbenf = "UQ Benford" CMquest = "CM Question" ///
>                         CMnumb = "CM Number", labsize(*0.8))
 16.         qui graph export log/grtab/detailed`i'`e'.pdf, replace
 17.     }
 18. }
```

6.2 Graphs for quality criteria

```
. forv i = 0/2 { // 0: all obs 1: good language 2: good language and no pretest
  2.     qui estread log/main/eval`i'
  3.     coefplot  ///
>              breakoff,   bylab("Break-off (%)")                       ///
>          ||  cumbersome, bylab("Technique is cumbersome (%)")         ///
>          ||  nonresp,    bylab("Item nonresponse (%)")                ///
>          ||  correct,    bylab("Applied technique correctly (%)")     ///
>          ||  time,       bylab("Answering time (seconds)") rescale(1) ///
>          ||  tprotect,   bylab("Technique protects (%)")              ///
>          ||  trust,      bylab("Trust in anonymity (%)")              ///
>          ||  sense,      bylab("Technique is reasonable (%)")         ///
>          ||  risk,       bylab("Disclosure risk (%)")                 ///
>          ||  understand, bylab("Understood principle (%)")            ///
>          ||, byopts(xrescale cols(2) graphregion(margin(l=-5 b=0 t=1 r=1))) ///
>          ms(d) rescale(100) ysize(7.4) xlabel(#6) ///
>          coeflab(FRwheel = "FR Wheel"  ///
>                  FRnumb  = "FR Number"  ///
>                  UQbenf  = "UQ Benford" ///
>                  CMquest = "CM Question" ///
```

```
>                CMnumb  = "CM Number")
  4.     qui graph export log/grtab/eval`i'.pdf, replace
  5. }
```

6.3 Tables for prevalence estimates

```
. program eappend
  1.     args m1 eq1 m2 eq2
  2.     tempname b1 V1 b2 V2
  3.     qui est restore `m2'
  4.     mat `b2' = e(b)
  5.     mat `V2' = e(V)
  6.     mat coleq `b2' = `"`eq2'"'
  7.     qui est restore `m1'
  8.     mat `b1' = e(b)
  9.     mat `V1' = e(V)
 10.     mat coleq `b1' = `"`eq1'"'
 11.     mat `b1' = `b1', `b2'
 12.     mat `V1' = (`V1', J(rowsof(`V1'), colsof(`V2'), 0)) \ ///
>               (J(rowsof(`V2'), colsof(`V1'), 0), `V2')
 13.     erepost b = `b1' V = `V1', rename
 14.     est sto `m1'
 15. end
. local q14 "Copying from other students in exam"
. local q16 "Using crib notes in exam"
. local q17 "Taking drugs to enhance exam performance"
. local q18 "Including plagiarism in paper"
. local q19 "Handing in someone else's paper"
. forv i = 0/2 { // 0: all obs 1: good language 2: good language and no pretest
  2.     // table by implementation
.     est clear
  3.     qui estread log/main/detailed`i'
  4.     foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
  5.         swapnames `v'_nl
  6.     }
  7.     foreach e in "" "_nl" "_ml" {
  8.         if "`e'"=="_nl"         local eopt "transform(@*100 100) b(2)"
  9.         else if "`e'"=="_ml"    local eopt "b(3)"
 10.         else                    local eopt "transform(@*100 100) b(2)"
 11.         foreach v in q14 q16 q17 q18 q19 {
 12.             eappend `v'`e' "l" `v'`e'_d "d"
 13.         }
 14.         qui esttab q14`e' q16`e' q17`e' q18`e' q19`e' ///
>             using log/grtab/detailed`i'`e'.tex ///
>             , replace booktabs `eopt' se nostar nonum ///
>               mlab("`q14'" "`q16'" "`q17'" "`q18'" "`q19'", ///
>                   prefix("\multicolumn{1}{v}{") suffix("}")) nonote ///
>               eqlab("\textit{Levels}" "\textit{Differences}") ///
>               coeflabels(l:DQ "Direct questioning (DQ)" ///
>                          l:FRwheel  "FR Wheel" ///
>                          l:FRnumb   "FR Number" ///
>                          l:UQbenf   "UQ Benford" ///
>                          l:CMquest  "CM Question" ///
>                          l:CMnumb   "CM Number" ///
>                          d:FRwheel  "FR Wheel -- DQ" ///
>                          d:FRnumb   "FR Number -- DQ" ///
>                          d:UQbenf   "UQ Benford -- DQ" ///
>                          d:CMquest  "CM Question -- DQ" ///
>                          d:CMnumb   "CM Number -- DQ")
 15.     }
 16. }
```

6.4 Tables for quality criteria

```
. forv i = 0/2 { // 0: all obs 1: good language 2: good language and no pretest
  2.     qui estread log/main/eval`i'
  3.     qui esttab breakoff nonresp time trust risk ///
>         using log/grtab/eval`i'.tex ///
>         , replace booktabs eqlab(none) ///
>           transform(@*100 100, pattern(1 1 0 1 1)) b(2) se nostar nonum ///
>           mlab("Break-off (\%)" ///
>                "Item nonresponse (\%)" ///
>                "Answering time (seconds)" ///
>                "Trust in anonymity (\%)" ///
>                "Disclosure risk (\%)", ///
>                prefix("\multicolumn{1}{v}{") suffix("})) nonote ///
>           coeflabels(DQ "Direct questioning" ///
>                      FRwheel "FR Wheel" ///
>                      FRnumb  "FR Number" ///
>                      UQbenf  "UQ Benford" ///
>                      CMquest  "CM Question" ///
>                      CMnumb   "CM Number") ///
>           postfoot("\midrule")
  4.     qui esttab cumbersome correct tprotect sense understand ///
>         using log/grtab/eval`i'.tex ///
>         , append booktabs eqlab(none) ///
>           transform(@*100 100) b(2) se nostar nonum ///
>           mlab("Technique is cumbersome (\%)" ///
>                "Applied technique correctly (\%)" ///
>                "Technique protects (\%)" ///
>                "Technique is reasonable (\%)" ///
>                "Understood principle (\%)", ///
>                prefix("\multicolumn{1}{v}{") suffix("})) nonote ///
>           coeflabels(DQ "Direct questioning" ///
>                      FRwheel "FR Wheel" ///
>                      FRnumb  "FR Number" ///
>                      UQbenf  "UQ Benford" ///
>                      CMquest  "CM Question" ///
>                      CMnumb   "CM Number") ///
>           prehead("%")
  5. }
```